

**The New York Public Library  
Humanities and Social Sciences Library  
Manuscripts and Archives Division**

**New York Times Company Records. Foreign Desk Records  
1948-1993  
MssCol 17792**

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## Table of Contents

<b>Summary .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Provenance and related materials note .....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>Historical note .....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>Scope and content note .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>Arrangement note .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>Series descriptions and container list .....</b>	<b>1</b>
I. PEOPLE.....	1
II. SUBJECTS .....	55

## Summary

- Main entry:** New York Times Company.
- Title:** New York Times Company records. Foreign Desk records, 1948-1993
- Size:** 72.5 linear feet (175 boxes)
- Source:** New York Times Company, 2007
- Abstract:** *The New York Times* Foreign Desk records is a collection of files maintained by the New York Times Company documenting the work and accomplishment of the foreign reporting staff, the operation of the foreign news bureaus around the world, and the process of gathering and editing the news from abroad.
- Access:** Advanced notice required. Apply at <http://www.nypl.org/mssref>
- Preferred citation:** New York Times Company Records. Foreign Desk Records, Manuscripts and Archives Division, The New York Public Library.
- Special formats** Photographs.

## **Provenance and related materials note**

[New York Times Company Records](#). Manuscripts and Archives Division, The New York Public Library.

## Historical note

The New York Times Foreign Desk records is a collection of files maintained by the New York Times Company on the work and accomplishment of the foreign reporting staff, the operation of the foreign news bureaus around the world, and the process of gathering and editing the news from abroad. Although the coverage of international news by the Times is as old as the newspaper itself, the Foreign Desk records only cover the period beginning with the late 1940s up to the mid-1990s.

From 1948-1965 the publication of the foreign news report of the *New York Times* was the responsibility of Emauel R. Freedman, the only Foreign News Editor to hold the title for almost two decades. The next 20 years brought to the post no less than six of Mr. Freedman's successors: Sydney Gruson (1965-1966); Seymour Topping (1966-1969); James Greenfield (1968-1977); Robert Semple (1977-1982); Craig R. Whitney (1982-1983) and Warren Hoge (1983-1986).

In the 1950s the *Times* had, in addition to its full-time staff correspondents, a network of about one hundred or more part-time correspondents called the Stringers. Stringers were usually attached to local newspapers. They filed their stories directly to New York just as the regular correspondents did. Their mission was to provide the paper with routine day-to-day news from their areas. In some countries, employed tipsters reported to the *Times* news bureaus. In most cases the Foreign Desk records contain the only existing records of the association of these people with the *Times*. Over the years this network was considerably reduced as staff correspondents were more mobile and are expected to travel quickly to the locale of the major breaking news stories. Coverage of routine developments was provided by the news agencies.

## Scope and content note

The records of the Foreign Desk represent the *Times'* efforts to preserve as a unit the files of its foreign news operation. The collection consists chiefly of correspondence between the news editors in New York and the foreign correspondents stationed abroad in the form of letters, cables and confidential memoranda. Beginning in the 1980s, the files contain mostly copies of messages transmitted through computers. Emanuel R. Freedman's long tenure (1948-1965) is reflected in his disproportionate share of the correspondence in the collection. In addition to correspondence, the files usually contain biographical sketches and photographs.

The records are divided into two sections, a biographical section which includes mainly the files on the foreign correspondents (and a few others) arranged alphabetically by last name, and a subject section which covers the files on the foreign news bureaus, the Stringers, the editorial policies, and the news coverage of geographic regions such as Africa, Latin America, the Middle East, Southeast Asia, etc. Many cross-references facilitate the access to both sections. For the few staff members who swapped their role of foreign correspondents for the duties of news editors or assistant news editors, the files are divided. As foreign correspondents their papers are usually collected under their names, but as news editors their correspondence is scattered throughout the collection under the appropriate file subjects. This is true of the files of Clifton Daniel, Sidney Gruson, Seymour Topping, Abe M. Rosenthal, Craig Whitney, Warren Hoge and a few others.

The files document how the foreign news operation of the *Times* changed over time. Much of the correspondence is devoted to discussions of various approaches to news coverage of situations in foreign countries. The news events themselves are not the main focus. How the news is covered and reported is the dominant topic. Through these files one can trace changes in the composition of the reporting staff, in the function served by the news bureau, and in editorial policies, as well as the emergence of specific news features in the paper, such as "The Talk of ..." and "Reporter's Notebook".

A frequent topic of discussion is the need to insert more of "the human element" into the news, with more quotations from members of the public rather than from local newspapers; more coverage of various parts of a country rather than just its capital; and more reporting on the local culture rather than only on political events.

The correspondence also reveals aspects of the daily life of the foreign correspondents such as quarrels with the editing staff in New York over changes in news stories, and the frustration of reporting from totalitarian countries, where reporters were often under the threat of expulsion.

## Arrangement note

The New York Times Company Records. Foreign Desk Records are organized in the following series:

- I. People
- II. Subjects

## Series descriptions and container list

### I. People

The People section contains files on the foreign correspondents arranged alphabetically. Since the correspondents constantly moved within their assigned territories and from one assignment to another, their correspondence with the New York office was maintained in their individual files. However, letters pertaining to major issues can be found in the Subjects section of the records.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
1	1-4	Abel, Elie, 1955-1959 Assignment to Belgrade, Yugoslavia (1956). Correspondence regarding coverage of Eastern Europe. Transfer from Belgrade to New Delhi (1958). Readers' mail, photographs and biographical sketch.  see: Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977
99	1	Abeynaike, H.B.W. (see: Ceylon Stringers, 1953-1971) Abrams, Elliott, 1984-1985 (Assistant Secretary of State) Exchange of letters regarding <i>The Times</i> coverage in Latin America.
1	5	Adams, Frank S., 1963 (City Editor) Reports on his European tour, including reports on the London and Paris Bureau.
	6	Adams, Sherman, 1958 Memoranda on Sherman Adams and his connections with the woolens trade.
	7	Adenauer, Konrad (Chancellor), 1960 Of special interest: memorandum regarding the desire of the Chancellor to have a meeting with A.H. Sulzberger during his visit to New York.
		Adesioe, Ebum (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969) Ahmend Khan, Mahmud (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971) Ahrnstedt, Pelle (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970) Alden, Robert, 1949-1963 Photographs and biographical sketches (dated 1949, 1952). War correspondent in Korea under the jurisdiction of the Tokyo Bureau. Correspondence regarding who makes decision about coverage of the Korea-Japan area (1952-1953). Transfer from Korea to city desk (1954). Assignment to Southeast Asia with base in Singapore (1955). Reporting on situation in Indonesia and Thailand. Transfer from foreign staff to local staff (1957). Transfer from financial news desk to Paris Bureau (1961). Readers' mail.  See: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969
2	8-12 1-3	1949-1957 1961-1963
99	2	Ali, S.M. (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971) Allimadi, Milton G. (see: Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968) Allman, T.D. (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970) Altman, Lawrence K., 1985 (Reporter on the Science Desk) Travel to Africa to report on AIDS.
2	4	Anastasi, Paul (see: Greece Stringers, 1956-1979 and 1981-1984) Andelman, David, 1968-1977 (News Assistant on the Foreign Desk) Records regarding reporting assignments.
	5	Anderson, David F., 1949-1960 (Staff correspondent in the Netherlands, Belgium, Luxembourg). Photographs.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Anderson, Raymond (see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 )
2	6-11	1960-1971 Correspondence regarding assignments. Assignment as copyreader on the Foreign Desk (1960). Transfer from New York to Moscow (1966). Expulsion from Soviet Union (1968). Transfer to Cairo (1969). Transfer to Belgrade (1971). Readers Mail. Photographs.
99	3	1981-1984 Resigned from <i>The Times</i> , but continued tie with the Foreign Desk as temporary copyreader.
		Andoni, Lamis (see: Jordan Stringers, 1985)
		Andrews, Frederick (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)
	4	Anthony, P.J., 1990 (Staff member of the New Delhi Bureau)(see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985)
		Appasamy, Bhaskar (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Apple, R.W., Jr. See: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria), 1962-1977; Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976; Vietnam Saigon Bureau Operations, 1966-1971
3	1-2	1966-1979 (Saigon Bureau Chief. 1960s) Correspondence regarding assignments: Transfer from Saigon to New York and then to Washington (1968, 1969). Transfer from Washington to African assignments with base in Nairobi, Kenya (1968-1969). 1968 winner of the George Polk Memorial Award. Awards from Long Island University and Overseas Press Club for outstanding reporting from Vietnam. Correspondence regarding news coverage of Africa. Settlement of a libel suit against The Times and R.W. Apple (1979). Readers' mail. Photographs.
99	5	1981-1985 (Chief of London Bureau). Miscellaneous correspondence regarding news coverage.
		Arbuckle, Tammy (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)
		Archambault, Gaston Hanet see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951
		Arhela, Raimo (see: Finland Stringers, 1960-1964)
		Arias, Jaime (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)
		Asbury, Edith Evans (see: Khokhlov, Nikolai, 1954)
		Asheshov, Nicolas (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)
		Aslan, Iffet (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
		Atkinson, Navarre (see: Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976)
3	3	Austin, Anthony, 1979
		Avner (see: Simon & Schuster, Inc., 1984)
	4	Axelsson, George, 1948-1957 (Staff correspondent for Scandinavia with base in Stockholm).
	5	Ayres, B. Drummond, Jr., 1968-1969 (Staff correspondent in the Saigon Bureau)
	6	Bacchus, Noel, 1961-1962 (Free-lance contributor from Africa). The file includes articles by Bacchus.
	7	Badiner, Jacob, 1954-1971 ((Assistant to Foreign News Editor))
		Bailey, Alberto K. (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964)
	8	Bailinson, Frank, 1955-1969 (Assistant to the Foreign News Editor) Included in the file is a news story on Vietnam written by Bailinson.



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
4	1-4	<p>Baldwin, Hanson W., 1950-1971            (Military Editor of <i>The Times</i>) Of special interest: Unpublished news stories by Baldwin on military situations around the globe. Some of the correspondence reveals the constant worry of the Editors of <i>The Times</i> about the difference between a political piece and a military analysis. The question of Baldwin's relation with the News Department (1962). Reporting on the situation in Vietnam. After retirement Baldwin did occasional stories for <i>The Times</i> on military affairs.</p> <p>See: Berlin Crisis, 1961-1962; Laos, 1959-1969; North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964; Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971</p>
99	6	<p>Bar-Am, Micha            see: Israel Stringers, 1976 (Photographers); Israel Stringers, 1980-1985</p> <p>Barbie, Klaus, 1983            Memos regarding <i>The Times'</i> Freedom of Information Act request on Klaus Barbie.</p> <p>Barka, Ben (see: Bul-Ben Barka Story, 1966-1967)</p>
4	5	<p>Barker, J.S. (see: Trinidad Stringers, 1952-1961)</p> <p>Barrett, George, 1951-1952            (Korean War Correspondent) Of special interest: Censorship problem regarding a story of guerillas behind communist lines in Korea. Photographs.</p> <p>Batres, Julia (Mrs.) (see: Guatemala Stringers)</p>
99	7 8 9	<p>Battersby, John            1987-1988 (Assignment to South Africa.)            1987</p> <p>Beard, Anthony, 1985            (Communications director in the London Bureau). Miscellaneous papers.</p> <p>Beard, Tony            see: Communications London/Paris, 1952-1969, 1975, 1976-1977</p>
4	6 7-9	<p>Becker, William, 1956-1958</p> <p>Beecher, William, 1966-1971            Military news coverage. The file contains criticism from management of Beecher's reporting.</p> <p>See: Middleton, Drew, 1953-1979</p>
	10-11	<p>Beg, M.F.H. (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)</p> <p>Belair, Felix, Jr., 1949-1959            1949-1956            (Staff correspondent for Scandinavia with base in Stockholm). Correspondence regarding Scandinavian coverage, Stringership in the areas, communications problems, etc. Readers' mail.</p>
5	1-2	<p>1956-1959</p> <p>Ben Brahim, Josette (see: Tunisia Stringers, 1962-1968)</p> <p>Ben Gurion, David (see: Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971)</p> <p>Benjamin, Phillip (see: International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958)</p> <p>Benjamin, Robert S. (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)</p> <p>Bennett, Philip (see: Peru Stringers, 1982-1983)</p> <p>Bergstrom, Thomas            see: Stockholm Bureau, 1964-1965; Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970</p>
	3	<p>Bernard, Hector (see: Jamaica Stringers, 1953-1962)</p> <p>Bernays, Edward L., 1955-1964</p> <p>Bernhard, Prince (Prince of the Netherlands) (see: Waggoner, Walter H., 1951-1961)</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Bernstein, Richard
	4	1979
99	10	1982-1985 Records regarding assignment as chief of the United Nations Bureau (1983) and the Paris Bureau (1984). Records of special assignment to Australia, the Middle East, South Africa, etc. Biographical sketch.
5	5	Bernstein, Theodore M., 1955-1964
		Berrigan, Darrel (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Bhargava, G.S. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Bhatra, Sidharth (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985)
		Biddulph, James (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971)
		Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968 Memoranda, cables, letter regarding a series of temporary and special assignments: Assignment to Israel (1956). Coverage of the Arab countries (1957). Coverage of Cuba (1958). News tour of Africa (1959-1960). News tour of Australia, New Zealand, South Pacific, Israel, and Sub-Saharan Africa (1961). Roving assignment in Southeast Asia, including Vietnam (1962) The file also contains biographical sketches, photograph and readers' mail.
		See: Eichmann, Adolf, 1961-1962
6	6-11	1956-1961
	1-2	1962-1968
		Bilic, Alexander (see: Belgrade Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)
		Binder, David, 1961-1971 (Staff Correspondent) The file contains correspondence about news stories; typewritten copies of published and unpublished articles, readers mail; correspondence about personal matters; etc. Assignment to Berlin, Germany (1961). Of special interest: letter about being tailed in East Berlin and telephone conversation being taped (1962). Assignment to Belgrade, covering the Balkans (1963). Displeasure of Bulgarian officials with Binder's reporting (1966 Jan.). Assignment as Chief Correspondent in Germany (1966). Photographs
		See: Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977; Bonn (West Germany) Bureau, 1951-1977; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966
	3-9	1961-1967
7	1-3	1968-1971
		Bird, William (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977)
		Bishop, Michael E. see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962
	4-8	Blair, William Granger, 1956-1969 (Staff Correspondent) Biographical sketch (1966-1969); photographs; typewritten copies of articles; correspondence regarding news stories and editing process; readers mail. Assignment to the Paris Bureau (1956). Transfer from Paris to Jerusalem (1962). Assignment to London. Transfer to New York (1967)
		See: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976
		Blake, David (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)
		Bloch, Isidore (see: Curacao Stringers, 1952-1958)
8	1-3	Blumenthal, Ralph 1967-1971 Photographs (Staff correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Bonn Bureau (1968). Transfer to Vietnam (1969). Transfer to New York (1971) The file includes typewritten articles and portraits.
99	11	1985 Of interest: correspondence regarding reporting on the case of Nazi Joseph Mengele.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Bodard, Lucien (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
99	12	Boffey, Philip M., 1985 (Miscellaneous papers.)
8	4	Boggan, Joseph Roy, 1971 Coverage of Ping Pong tournament in People's Republic of China.
99	13	Bogran, Edmond L. (see: Honduras Stringers, 1954-1963) Bohlen, Celestine, 1990
		Bohn, Leif (see: Norway Stringers, 1955-1969)
		Boline, Oscar (see: Guadeloupe Stringers, 1948)
		Bonanni, Marilu (see: Somalia Stringers, 1961-1967)
	14	Bonner, Arthur, 1984-1985 Correspondence regarding reporting on the Afghanistan war.
	15	Bonner, Raymond, 1980-1985 Of interest: Correspondence regarding Bonner's reporting from El Salvador. Criticism from readers including Accuracy in Media (AIM).
	16	Boorstin, Robert, 1985 Of interest: Copies of certain articles written by Boorstin, as a news consultant at the United Nations Bureau.
8	5	Borders, William A. (see: New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977) 1960-1977 (Staff correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Lagos, Nigeria. Assignment to New Delhi, India. Photographs. Of special interest: A.M. Rosenthal's memorandum on the coverage of India by Borders (1975)
100	1	1982-1984 (Deputy Foreign Editor) (Miscellaneous papers.)
		Borowiec, Andrew (see: Greece Stringers, 1956-1979)
		Borralho, Leonel (see: China Stringers)
		Bracker, Milton, 1949-1964 (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Chief South American Correspondent with base in Buenos Aires, Argentina (1948. early 1950's). Of interest: correspondence regarding coverage of Latin America. Transfer to New York (1951). Special assignment as a roving correspondent in South Africa (1959). Temporary assignment as a roving cultural correspondent in Western Europe (1961). Transfer to Rome (1963). Of interest: readers' mail about coverage of the Vatican Council.
8	6-8	1949-1957
9	1-3	1958-1963
	4	Bracker, Milton (Mrs.) Virginia Lee Warren Bracker, 1949-1964 (Staff correspondent in Latin America. She used the byline Virginia Lee Warren.)
		Brackman, Arnold (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Bureau, 1960-1971)
		Brackman, Henrietta (see: Haiti Stringers, 1953-1963)
	5	Bradley, Heather, 1964-1977 (Sunday Department editor in London)
		Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969 Correspondence regarding assignments. Assignment to London Bureau (1952) and to Paris Bureau (1954). Transfer to Rabat, Morocco as chief correspondent (1955). Of interest: correspondence about coverage of North Africa. Transfer of base of operation from Rabat to Tunis (1962). Transfer to New Delhi, India (1962). Of interest: series of typewritten articles about various cities in India. Transfer to Beirut, Lebanon (1966). Transfer from Beirut to the Metropolitan Desk in New York (1968). Temporary assignment to the Middle East (1969). Photographs.
		See: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977; North Africa, 1953-1969; Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971
	6-10	1952-1959
10	1-8	1960-1967
11	1-2	1968-1969

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
11		Brady, Thomas P. (see: Middle East, 1956-1966)
	3-6	Braestrup, Peter, 1962-1968 (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignments overseas as member of the Washington Bureau. North African assignment with base in Algiers (1962). Transfer from Algiers to Paris (1964). Assignment to Bangkok, Thailand (1966). Photographs  See: Bangkok Bureau, 1961-1976; Middle East, 1956-1966; North Africa, 1953-1969
	7	Brainin, Harold (see: Vienna Bureau Stringers, 1962-1971) Brandt, Raymond Pete, 1955 Purchase of Brandt series on the Soviet Union. Of interest: Clifton Daniel's letter complaining about the decision to purchase the series. Brant, Marvin R. (see: Honduras Stringers, 1954-1963) Bratton, Jean (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)
12	1-7	Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971 (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Biographical sketch and photograph. Assignment to Madrid (1950). Difficulties with the Spanish Government about representing <i>The Times</i> (1951). Assignment as chief correspondent for South America with base in Rio de Janeiro (1952); responsible for entire continent in addition to Panama. Of special interest: reports on South America coverage. Assignment as chief correspondent for the Middle East with base in Beirut, Lebanon (1956). Of special interest: correspondence about the policy and strategy for Middle East coverage; status of Jews in Syria and other Arab states; Armenian Church dispute. Transfer from Beirut to New York (1959). Transfer to the United Nations (1961). Letter from Catledge urging less reporting from the capitals in the Middle East and more from the countryside (1957). NOTE: Brewer's correspondence regarding the work of other correspondents in his territory is filed under the name of each correspondent.  See: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Inter-American Conferences, 1954-1962; Latin America, 1952-1971; WQXR, 1958-1969
100	2	Briggs, Kenneth A., 1983 (Religion Editor) (Miscellaneous papers.) Brilliant, Moshe (see: Eichmann, Adolf, 1961-1962; Israel, 1954-1979)
	3	Brinkley, Joel, 1984-1985 Mostly readers' mail and news clippings regarding Brinkley's reporting from Costa Rica.
	4	Broderick, Peter (see: Bulgaria Stringers, 1968) Brodie, Malcolm (see: Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1955-1970) Brooke, James B., 1984-1985 Correspondence and clippings regarding assignment in Angola. Brooks, Olive (see Panama Stringers)
13	1-5	Browne, Malcolm W. (see: Cuba, 1953-1971) 1967-1977 Staff Correspondent. Correspondence regarding assignments. Assignment to Buenos Aires, Argentina. Of interest: correspondence regarding problems of Latin America coverage, particularly correspondence with Abe Rosenthal (1970); effort to obtain visa to Cuba (1969); expulsion from Chile (1970); readers mail. Transfer to Karachi, Pakistan (1971). Assignment to Belgrade, Yugoslavia (1976-77). Photographs. Passport of Browne's wife lifted by State Department after trip to Hanoi (1973).
100	5	1985 (Miscellaneous papers.) Brown, Molly (see: Libya Stringers, 1964-1966) Buchalla, Carl E. (see: Belgrade Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
100	6	<p>Buckingham, Rob Roy, 1982-1983            After his retirement from <i>The New York Times News Service</i>, Buckingham continued his affiliation with <i>The Times</i> as a stringer in Lisbon.</p> <p>See: New York Times News Service, 1963-1971</p>
13	6	<p>Buckley, Henry (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)            Buckley, Thomas A., 1961-1969            (Staff Correspondent). Assignment to Saigon, Vietnam. Photographs.</p>
14	1-7	<p>Buckley, Tom (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A))            Burke, Malcolm K. (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)            Burks, Edward C., 1960-1966            (Staff Correspondent). Assignment to Dominican Republic; forced to leave that country. Burks was sentenced in absentia (1960); readers mail. Transfer to Buenos Aires, Argentina (1961); Series of typewritten articles on Argentina and other Latin American countries; Notes, correspondence involving Juan De Onis regarding coverage of Latin America; readers mail. Transfer to New York (1964). Temporary assignment to Dominican Republic (1966).</p>
15	1	<p>Burns, John F.            See: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976; South Africa, 1986-1987            1971-1979            Correspondence regarding assignment in Johannesburg, South Africa. Of interest: Development of situation in South Africa affecting <i>The Times</i> Bureau (1978). Burns's difficulties with South African authorities. Burns's involvement in a legal matter.</p>
100	7-8	<p>1982-1986            Of interest: Photographs. Assignment as chief of Moscow Bureau. Assignment to Peking as Bureau chief replacing Christopher Wren (1984). Clippings about the expulsion of John Burns from China. Series of memoranda on his detainment by Chinese authorities, (1986), including notes from corporate relations and legal opinion from outside counsels.</p>
	9	<p>1989-1990            Assignment as Toronto correspondent. Temporary assignment to the Middle East.</p>
		<p>Burns, Michael            see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971; Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971</p>
15	2	<p>Butterfield, Fox            1969-1979            (Staff correspondent, started out as a stringer in Taipei, Taiwan). Assignment to Saigon Bureau (1971); and Hong Kong (1976). Photographs. Opening of the Peking Bureau (1979).</p>
100	10	<p>1983-1985            Papers indicating a libel suit against <i>The Times</i> because of an article by Fox Butterfield on former government officials of the Philippines.</p>
		<p>Cacacie, Denzil (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)            Caldera, Raphael (Pres. of Venezuela) (see: Venezuela, 1970-1977)            Calder, Jock (see: London Bureau Stringers, 1955-1969)            Calhoun, Crede H. (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964)            Callahan, John P., 1953-1958            (Staff correspondent in Karachi, Pakistan). Biographical sketch (1953). Correspondence regarding the coverage of the situation in Pakistan; and the coverage of Afghanistan-Pakistan relations. Transfer to city staff, real estate department (1956).</p>
		<p>See: Karachi, Pakistan Bureau, 1953-1965</p>
15	3-6	1953-1954
16	1-3	1955-1958

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
16	4	<p>Callender, Harold            From 1955 to 1957 Harold Callender was the chief of the Paris Bureau. For correspondence pertaining to this role see the Paris Bureau file. On January 1, 1958, he became the European economic correspondent for <i>The Times</i>. Of interest in this file: Correspondence regarding the role of the economic correspondent. Complaints about editing in New York. Correspondence about Callender's illness and death. Photographs.</p> <p>See: North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964; Paris Bureau (Callender, Harold), 1948-1957; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976; Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969</p>
100	11	<p>Cameron, James (see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964)            Campbell, Collin, 1981-1984 (Of interest: Assignment to Bangkok)</p>
16	5	<p>Campbell, Norman (see: Canadian Stringers Ottawa, 1960-1962)            Canaday, John, 1963-1969 (Art Critic) (Cultural coverage tour abroad.)</p>
	6	<p>Canelas, Jorge (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964)            Carberry, Sean (see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1950-1971)</p>
	7	<p>Carney, William P., 1949-1951 (Staff correspondent in Mexico City)            Carroll, John S., 1968            Suspension of U.S. accreditation in Vietnam for Baltimore Sun correspondent John Carroll. <i>The Times</i> joined the protest by other correspondents.</p>
17	1	<p>Carroll, Wallace, 1956-1971            Report on off-the-record meeting with Secretary Dulles (1956). Assignment to London Bureau.</p>
		<p>Carstensen, Svend            see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951</p>
	2-7	<p>Carty, Lee (Mrs.) (see: Colombia: Stringers)            Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961            (Staff Correspondent). Biographical sketch. Assignment to the Middle East with base in Cairo (1955). Of interest: letter from E. R. Freedman regarding coverage of the Middle East (1957). Transfer to Moscow as Bureau Chief (1958). Trip to Lithuania (Baltic States). Caruthers was the first Western correspondent since World War II to be admitted into Soviet occupied Baltic States. Resigned in 1961 for a position at the U.N. Criticism of Caruther's work.</p> <p>See: Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A)</p>
		<p>Casana, Raul (see: Cuba, 1953-1971)            Castro, Fidel (see: Cuba, 1953-1971; Daniel, Jean, 1963-1964)</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
18	1	<p>Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962</p> <p>Of special interest: Catledge's correspondence with E.R. Freedman about trips abroad. Notes on staff members and problems in the foreign bureaus visited by Catledge. Letter to his daughters giving a narrative account of his visit to Russia (1957). Notes on his visit to Poland, Yugoslavia, the Middle East, South East Asia. Copies of letters from Robert Trumbull and A.M. Rosenthal regarding trips to South East Asia. One should note that correspondence throughout the collection on editorial and policy matters, signed by the Foreign News Editor, usually expresses the view of management. Many of this type of letters are based on Catledge's personal directive as Executive Editor. In addition, many important exchanges with the foreign staff are filed under the appropriate names of the correspondents. Copies of these letters are not in the Catledge collection. Many folders in the collection contain correspondence signed by Catledge, only those letters considered the most significant in terms of policy are cross-referenced.</p> <p>See: Berlin Crisis, 1961-1962; Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; China, 1948-1979 (A); Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [B]; Haff, Joseph, 1955-1963; Jordan, William J., 1952-1961; Paris Bureau (Callender, Harold), 1948-1957</p> <p>Catlin, George E. (Prof.) (see: Stalin, Joseph V., 1948-1968)</p> <p>Catz, Paul (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)</p> <p>Chandramohan, A.T. (see: Nepal Stringers, 1960-1966)</p> <p>Chang, K.S. (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)</p> <p>Chapin, Emerson (see: Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978)</p>
	2-5	<p>1952-1971</p> <p>Chapin, a copyreader on the foreign desk, was sent to Japan as a correspondent (1963) with the understanding that the tour of duty abroad would serve to strengthen the desk. Chapin returned to the desk in 1965. Of interest: copies of a series of articles on Japan. In 1967 Chapin resigned for a scholarship at Columbia University. He returned to the desk in 1968. Chapin did some reporting for <i>The Times</i> on his personal trips to Japan and Korea.</p>
100	12	<p>1984-1985</p> <p>Correspondence regarding retirement and miscellaneous papers.</p> <p>Chaplin, Gordon (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)</p> <p>Chapman, Colin (see: Australia Stringers, 1982-1985)</p>
	13	<p>Chavez, Lydia, 1982-1985</p> <p>Correspondence regarding transfer from San Salvador to Buenos Aires.        Miscellaneous correspondence.</p>
19	1	<p>Chiang Kai-shek (see: Taiwan (Formosa), 1955-1958)</p> <p>Ching, Frank, 1967-1971</p> <p>Copy editor and area specialist on Asia for the foreign desk. In 1983 Ching became a stringer in Hong Kong.</p> <p>See: Hong Kong Bureau Stringers, 1983-1984</p>
101	1	<p>Chira, Susan D., 1984-1985</p> <p>Correspondence regarding appointment as correspondent in Tokyo.</p> <p>Cho, Kyu Chun (see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977)</p>
	2	<p>Christian, Shirley</p> <p>1982-1988 (Assignment as correspondent in Buenos Aires.)</p>
	3	<p>1983-1985</p> <p>Correspondence about news coverage of Latin American countries.</p>
19	2	<p>Christopherson, Edward (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)</p> <p>Churchill, Winston Spencer, 1949-1962</p> <p>Memoranda, clippings, regarding Churchill's account in his memoirs of the collapse of the Belgian Army in 1940. Memoranda on the advance obituary of Churchill.</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
19	3-4	<p>Cianfarra, Camille M., 1948-1956 Biographical data: Times Talk article. Assignment to Rome. Of interest: coverage of the Vatican; coverage of archeological discovery of St. Peter's Tomb (1950). Transfer from Rome to Spain (1951). Of interest: correspondence regarding difficulties with Spanish Government officials; messages of support from AHS and Catledge (1956). Trip to North Africa to assist in coverage of situation in Morocco and Algeria. Cianfarra died in the collision of the S.S. Andrea Doria with the Stockhomm while returning for home leave from assignment (7/25/52). The file includes readers' mail.</p> <p>See: Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979</p>
	5	<p>Cianfarra, Jane (Mrs. Camille Cianfarra), 1955-1956 Records showing that Cianfarra did some work for <i>The Times</i> while her husband was on assignment for the Foreign Desk.</p> <p>See: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969</p>
	6	<p>Clarity, James F. (see: WQXR, 1958-1969 [A]) 1968-1974 (Staff correspondent in Moscow) Photographs in Cambodia (1974).</p>
101	4	<p>1982-1983 Temporary assignments to the Middle East and Africa.</p>
	5	<p>1991</p>
	6	<p>Clark, Andrew (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)</p>
	6	<p>Clark, Colin, 1985 (Miscellaneous papers.)</p>
19	7-9	<p>Clark, Michael, 1956-1957 (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Paris (1950). Coverage of Iran. Of interest: cable messages regarding expulsion from Iran (1951). Assignment to Cairo and Middle East (1952). Assignment to North Africa (1953-1956). Of interest: correspondence regarding objective reporting (1956).</p> <p>See: North Africa, 1953-1969</p>
		<p>Clark, R.D. (see: El Salvador Stringers, 1952-1964)</p>
		<p>Clark French, Eleanor (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)</p>
101	7	<p>Clift, Dominique (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)</p>
		<p>Clines, Frank, 1989-1990</p>
		<p>Clymer, Adam (see: South Africa Stringers Cape Town, 1959-1971)</p>
		<p>Coggin, Dan (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)</p>
		<p>Cohen, Clement (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971)</p>
		<p>Cole, Walton A. (see: China, 1948-1979 (B))</p>
20	1	<p>Collier, Barnard L., 1966-1968 (see: La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966) (Staff Correspondent) Biographical data. Assignment to Buenos Aires (1966); complaints about coverage by Collier. Transfer to New York (1967). Photographs.</p>
	2-6	<p>Collier, John (see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) Stringers, 1959-1971)</p>
		<p>Conley, Robert, 1955-1964 (Staff Correspondent) Assignment to Africa. Conley was responsible for coverage of East, Central, and South Africa. Originally he had his base in Johannesburg. In 1962 he moved to Nairobi, Kenya to establish a Times Bureau there with responsibility for coverage of the same countries he was covering before. The correspondence in this file mostly concerns Conley's own articles. Correspondence dealing with <i>The Times'</i> approach for coverage of South Africa, matters regarding the Nairobi Bureau and the Stringers in the area will be found in the Subject section under the proper identification. Readers' mail.</p> <p>See: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976; South Africa, 1951-1977</p>
101	8	<p>Connoley, Greg (see: Canadian Stringers Ottawa, 1960-1962)</p>
		<p>Conrad, Fred, 1985 (Photographer)</p>
		<p>Contini, Paola (see: Somalia Stringers, 1961-1967)</p>



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Cooley, John K. (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977)
21	1-11	Cortesi, Arnaldo S., 1948-1964 (Chief Correspondent of Rome Bureau) Of interest: Extensive correspondence including readers' mail and exchange of letters between the Foreign Desk and Cortesi, about coverage of religious news from the Vatican. Criticism by Herbert Matthews of Cortesi's coverage of the Vatican (1962). Letter from E. R. Freedman (1953) regarding the need for a broader foreign news report embracing more items even if it means shorter pieces. Series of letters from Freedman suggesting stories and news trips outside Rome. Correspondence regarding editing changes. Correspondence regarding length of news stories (1958). Coverage of Italian election (1958). Award to Cortesi by Italian Historical Society of America (1959). Cortesi's retirement from The Times (1964). Biographical data.  See: Ecumenical Council, 1962-1964; Linnik, Philip S., 1956-1960; Rome Bureau, 1949-1971
101	9	Courtney, Marie, 1990
		Covit, Bernard (see: Tahiti Stringers, 1956-1971)
22	1-4	Cowan, Edward, 1964-1971 (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Brussels (1966). Transfer to London (1966). Transfer to Toronto (1967) with assignment to various cities of Canada. Many articles are included in the file.  See: Brussels Bureau, 1964-1970
		Cowan, Peter (see: Canadian Stringers, 1952-1969)
101	10	Cowell, Alan (see: South Africa, 1986-1987) 1982-1986 Correspondence indicating assignment in Nairobi, Kenya, and then in South Africa. Of interest: correspondence about news coverage from Johannesburg.
	11	1987-1990 (Assignment in Athens, Greece. Assignment in Cairo.)
		Cox, Robert (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)
22	5	Crane, Burton, 1949-1950 Staff correspondent in Japan. Copies of articles on China, Korea, Hong Kong.
		Crossette, Barbara
101	13-14	1982-1986 Of interest: Correspondence regarding assignment in Southeast Asia with base in Bangkok. News clippings about her detention and expulsion in Indonesia.
	15	1987-1994 (Assignment as New Delhi correspondent.)
		Cros, Francois (see: Zaire Stringers, 1966-1969)
		Crouchman, Joseph (see: Canadian Stringers, 1952-1969)
		Crozier, Brian (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)
22	6	Currihan, Gene, 1948-1950 (Staff Correspondent) Assignment to Tel Aviv, Israel.
		Curthoys, Roy L. (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)
		Curtis, Charlotte see: Society News, 1958-1971; Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969
		D'Aguiar, Antonio Rodrigo (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Dahlby, Tracy (see: Tokyo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1979)
		Daignault, Richard (see: Canadian Stringers, 1981-1984)
		Dajani, Ali (see: Jordan Stringers, 1962-1963)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
23	1-4	<p><b>Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969</b> (European Economic Correspondent) Of interest: Series of correspondence from Catledge, Daniel and Freedman regarding the need to tell economic news in human terms, the need for stories about people and their relationship with economic events. Correspondence about editing changes. Complaint from Drew Middleton, chief of London Bureau about Dale's visit to London to cover an economic conference (1961). Coverage of the European Common Market. Tour of USSR at the suggestion of Seymour Topping, chief of Moscow Bureau, for the purpose of reporting on economic progress in the Soviet Union. Awards to Dale from the Overseas Press Club (1961, 1962). Transfer to Washington (1963). Readers Mail. Biographical sketch. Photographs.</p> <p>See: Common Market, 1962-1963</p>
	5	<p><b>Daley, Robert, 1959-1964</b> (Foreign Sports Correspondent) Robert Daley is the son of Arthur Daley, sports writer for The Times. He started as a European sports stringer and later on became a regular sports correspondent operating from the Paris Bureau. Of interest: Correspondence regarding assignments. Correspondence regarding the need for the Paris Bureau to be able to call upon Daley for general news coverage. Transfer to the metropolitan desk in New York (1964). Photographs.</p> <p><b>Daniel, E. Clifton, 1950-1969</b> The bulk of this file concerns the work of Daniel as a foreign correspondent in London, Germany, and Moscow. The file also contains miscellaneous papers from the time he was assistant to the foreign news editor and managing editor, but the most significant correspondence can be found in the subject section of this collection under the appropriate subject headings. Of special interest in this file: Correspondence regarding Daniel's thoughts about the direction of the London Bureau and his own ambitions (1950-1951). Correspondence regarding Daniel's experience with censorship in Moscow (1955).</p> <p>See: Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954; Bonn (West Germany) Bureau, 1951-1977; Brandt, Raymond Pete, 1955; China, 1948-1979; Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977; Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971; Freedman, Emanuel R., 1951-1971; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978; Paris Bureau (Doty, Robert), 1957-1962; Picture Desk, 1964-1969</p>
	6-7	1950-1954
24	1-2	1955-1969
	3	<p><b>Daniel, Jean, 1963-1964</b> Readers' mail and news clippings regarding an article published by <i>The Times</i>, by Jean Daniel, foreign editor of the French weekly, <i>L'Express</i>. The article was about Daniel's interviews with President Kennedy and Fidel Castro.</p>
	4	<p><b>Daniel, Yuli, 1968</b> Copies of four poems said to have been written in prison by Yuli Daniel, the Russian poet. They were given to <i>The Times</i> by Naoum Odnozov, another Russian poet, who was suspected to be a fraud.</p>

Box	Fol	
		Daniell, Raymond F. see: Financial News, 1960-1971; Ottawa Bureau, 1953-1970
		Daniell, Raymond F. and Mrs. Tania Long Daniell, 1950-1969 Mr. and Mrs. Daniell were both foreign correspondents of <i>The Times</i> and usually worked in the same bureau. The bulk of material in this file concerns Mr. Daniell as head of the London Bureau (1950-1953) and as chief correspondent in Canada (1953-1964). However, in some instances, particularly in the Ottawa Bureau, Canada, Mrs. Daniell, also known as Tania Long, often handled Mr. Daniell's correspondence in his absence. Of special interest: Correspondence about news coverage in London and in Canada. Complaints about editing of news stories in New York. News trips through Canada provinces. Copies of correspondence with Clifton Daniel about Canadian coverage in general and the tendency of the New York office to regard Canada as an extension of the U.S. territories as far as news is concerned (1964). Transfer of the Daniells' to the metropolitan staff (1964). Readers' mail. Photographs.
24	5-8	1950-1959
25	1-2	1960-1969
		Daniell, Raymond F. (Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell) (see: Long, Tania (Mrs. Raymond Daniell), 1957-1964)
		Daniell, Tania Long (see: Place in the News)
		Darnton, John See: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria), 1962-1977; Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976
	3	1976-1977 Readers' mail about articles on Nigeria. Photographs.
102	1	1982-1985 Miscellaneous papers regarding assignment in Warsaw, Poland, transfer to Madrid, appointment as Deputy Foreign Editor, and his own activities on the Foreign Desk. (Correspondence on specific subjects has been transferred to the appropriate folders).
		Darnton, Nina (Mrs. John Darnton) (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1982-1984)
		Darnton, Robert (see: London Bureau Stringers, 1955-1969)
		Daud, Amir (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
		Davidson, Michael see: London Bureau Stringers, 1955-1969; Yemen Stringers, 1958-1971
		Davis, E.N. (see: Canadian Stringers Regina, 1956-1964)
		Davis, Griffith Jerome (see: Liberia Stringers, 1950-1957)
25	4	Davis, Sonny, 1970-1971 Correspondence regarding a man posing as a correspondent for <i>The New York Times</i> and not paying his bills.
	6	De Gaulle, Charles, 1954-1969 Refusal by <i>The Times</i> of the offer for publication of De Gaulle's wartime memoirs. Planning for coverage of De Gaulle's tour of South America.
		De Onis, Juan, 1958-1980 (Latin American Correspondent) Of special interest: Assignment to Buenos Aires (1958); correspondence about reporting on major phases of life in Argentina; coverage of South American countries. Transfer to Rio de Janeiro (1961); coverage of Brazil and South America. Temporary assignment to Dominican Republic (1961). Awards given De Onis by Overseas Press Club (Club). Temporary assignment to Havana, Cuba (1964); periodic trips to Cuba following years. Transfer to the United Nations Bureau (1967). Various tours of South America including coverage of Nelson Rockefeller's trip to these countries in 1969. Transfer to Mexico City (1969). Assignment to Buenos Aires (1971). Assignment to Beirut (1972). Photographs.
		See: Brazil, 1961-1969; Burks, Edward C., 1960-1966; Cuba, 1953-1971; Mexico City Bureau, 1953-1977; Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979
	7-10	1958-1961

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
26	1-3	1962-1963
27	1-8	1963-1980
		De Silva, Neville (see: Sri Lanka Stringers, 1982)
		Dean, Arthur H. (see: Law of The Sea Conference, 1958-1960)
		DeLacy, Justine (see: London Bureau Stringers, 1984)
102	2	Delaney, Paul, 1987
27	4	Denny, Harold N., 1959 Correspondence about Harold Denny's description of the first major battle between tanks in Libya (1941). Copy of Harold Denny's message (translated into Italian) about the battle.
		DeSarkar, Khagen (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Devine, Norman (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
	5	Devlin, John C., 1955-1967 Correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Far East with base in Tokyo (1955). Assignment relating to Mid-East Archeology with Dr. Nelson Glueck.
102	3	Diamond, Stuart, 1984-1985 (Correspondence regarding assignment in India.)
		Diederich, Bernard see: Dominican Republic Stringers, 1963-1979; Haiti Stringers, 1953-1963; Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977
		Dincer, Metin (see: Turkey Stringers, 1982-1985)
		Dinh, Le Kim (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
	4	Dionne, E.J., 1982-1985 Correspondence regarding assignment in the Middle East and in Rome as bureau chief.
		Dith Pran (Mrs.) (see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)
27	7	Djilas, Milovan, 1956 Of interest: Copy of a letter to <i>The New York Times</i> from Milovan Djilas, an ousted official of the Yugoslav government. The letter was used as the basis for an article (clipping included).
		Dobbyn, Alan (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)
		Donaldson, Ian (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)
		Doody, Bryan M. (see: Iraq Stringers, 1960-1961)
		Dorkenoo, Ben D. (see: Ghana Stringers)
		Dorsey, James M. (see: Kuwait Stringers, 1981-1983)
		Doty, Robert C., 1953-1970 Correspondence regarding news assignments. Of interest: Assignment as chief correspondent in the Middle East with headquarters in Cairo (1953-54). Assignment to Paris (1955). Appointment as chief of Paris Bureau (1958). For correspondence pertaining to this role see Paris Bureau file. Return to New York (1963). Transfer to Rome (1964). Correspondence regarding religious news and other coverage. Readers' mail. Photographs.  See: Communications London/Paris, 1952-1969, 1975, 1976-1977; Middle East Stringers, 1954-1963; Paris Bureau (Doty, Robert), 1957-1962; Paris Bureau, 1947-1976; Rome Bureau, 1949-1971; WQXR, 1958-1969 [B]
	8-10	1953-1963
28	1-2	1964-1970
		Downing, Thomas (see: Nicaragua Stringers, 1948-1961)
		Doyle, Frank W. (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)
		Dring, Simon (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)
		Drossos, George (see: Greece Stringers, 1956-1979)
		Dube, Bernard (see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970)
		Ducci, Mercedes (see: Chile Stringers, 1982-1983)

Box	Fol	
		Duffy, Robert (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)
		Dugan, George see: Ecumenical Council, 1962-1964; Religious News, 1954-1969
		Dulles, Allen W. (see: Lawrence, William H., 1956-1961)
		Dulles, John Foster (Sec.) see: Carroll, Wallace, 1956-1971; China, 1948-1979 (A); Reston, James B., 1949-1971
		Dumoga, John W.K. (see Ghana Stringers)
		Duncan, David Douglas (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Durbin, Tillman (Chief Correspondent in Southeast Asia) Correspondence regarding assignments. Of interest: Assignment to Southeast Asia including Indo-China, Thailand, Burma, Philippines, Indonesia and Malaysia (1950). Background correspondence on Vietnam (1950s). Transfer to City Staff (1956). Temporary assignment to North Africa with base in Algiers. Return to Southeast Asia with base in Hong Kong. Coverage of China from Hong Kong. Correspondence about coordination of coverage of Southeast Asia between the correspondents in the area. Temporary assignment to India (1959). Transfer from Hong Kong to the Editorial Board (1961). After a leave of absence to work for the Council on Foreign Relations (1963-1964) Durbin returned to The Times on the Australia-New Zealand South Pacific assignment. Transfer from Australia to Hong Kong 1967. Visa to Communist China granted to Durbin (1971). (He was the first regular correspondent for an American newspaper to enter China since the 1950s). Biographical sketches; readers mail. Occasional correspondence from Mrs. Durbin. Photographs.  See: Australia, 1956-1967; Cambodia, 1965-1968; China, 1948-1979 (A); East-West Center, 1970-1971; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976; SEATO Conference, 1954-1955; Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971
	3-8	1950-1959 .
29	1-4	1960-1971
		Duron, Jorge Fidel (see: Honduras Stringers, 1954-1963)
		Easley, Joe Tom (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)
	5	Eban, Abba S., 1957-1967 (Israeli Government Official) Of special interest: Copy of a speech made at the United Nations by Golda Meir with various changes in the handwriting of Abba Eban. Correspondence regarding a complaint about <i>The Times</i> coverage.
	6	Eden, Anthony (Sir), 1957-1967 (British Prime Minister) Of interest: Memoranda about Eden's memoir published by <i>London Times</i> .
		Eder, Richard (Staff Correspondent ) Correspondent regarding news assignments: Assignment to Cuba (1961, 1964). Assignment to Bogota, Colombia, for coverage in South American and the Caribbean (1962). Intimidation against Eder's family because of articles on Colombia (1964). Transfer to Belgrade (1967), and to Madrid (1968). Coverage of Spain, Portugal, and Portuguese-African colonies. Difficulties with the Spanish authorities (1970). Typewritten articles by Eder. Readers' mail, photographs.  See: Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977; Cuba, 1953-1971; Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979; South Africa, 1951-1977
	7-8	1956-1962
30	1-6	1963-1973
102	5	1982-1983 Of interest: copies of court documents regarding a libel complaint filed in Paris by Daniel Guy against <i>The New York Times</i> and Richard Eder, its Paris bureau chief.
		Ehrlich, David Allen (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
30	7	Eichmann, Adolf, 1961-1962 Correspondence regarding preparations for coverage of the trial of Eichmann in Israel after being captured in Argentina. Readers' mail.  see: Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971
31	1	Eisenhower, Dwight David, 1959-1960 Correspondence regarding preparations for coverage of Eisenhower's tours abroad including South America, Europe, Middle East and Asia.
	2-5	Emerson, Gloria, 1964-1971 Assignment to Paris as a correspondent for the Society and Women's pages, and also for the main news section. Assignment to Africa (1968). Transfer from Paris to London (1968). Assignment to Vietnam (1970). Resignation offered over a dispute with the editors in New York about a story on an American General in Vietnam receiving a decoration on the basis of a fabricated citation. Emerson winner of the George Polk Memorial Award (1971). Photographs.  see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969; WQXR, 1958-1969 [B]
102	6	Engardio, Peter (see: Korea Stringers, 1980-1984) Erlandsson, Bengt (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970) Erlanger, Stephen, 1988-1990 (Assignment in Southeast Asia)(see: Indonesia, 1990)  Eshun, Isaac (see: Ghana Stringers) Estenssoro, Maria (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985) Faas, Henry (see: Hague Stringers, 1962-1970)
31	6	Faber, Harold, 1950
	7	Fahmy, Maurice, 1952-1965 Fahmy was tipster-translator and occasional stringer in the Cairo Bureau. Of interest in this file: Fahmy's imprisonment in Cairo (1952). Correspondence regarding his suit against <i>The Times</i> for severance pay (1962-1965).
102	7	Faison, Seth, 1990-1991  Falk, Ray (see: Tokyo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1979) Fares, Louis see: Syria Stringers, 1977-1985; Syria Stringers, 1986-1991
31	8-9	Farnsworth, Clyde A., 1963-1971 (Staff correspondent, son of Vienna stringer, Clyde A. Farnsworth) Correspondence regarding news assignments: Assignment to London Bureau, in charge of business and financial news (1962). Transfer from London to Brussels (1966) with main responsibility for coverage of European Economic Development and the common market. Correspondence about conflict of coverage responsibility between Farnsworth and Tom Hamilton in the Geneva Bureau (1967). Coverage of religious news. Transfer from Brussels to Paris (1969). Winner of Overseas Press Club Award (1969). Readers' mail. Photographs.  See: Vienna Bureau Stringers, 1962-1971
102	8	Farrell, William E., 1982-1985 Miscellaneous correspondence. Photographs. Obituary.
	9	Faulkner, Alex H. (see: London Daily Telegraph, 1955-1962) Feder, Barnaby J., 1982-1985 Records of Feder's movements abroad as correspondent attached to the London Bureau.
	10	Fein, Esther B., 1989

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Fellows, Lawrence, 1958-1971
32	1-7	1958-1969 (Staff Correspondent) Correspondence regarding news assignments: Assignment to United Nations (1958), to London (1959), and to Israel (1960). Of special interest: extensive correspondence regarding the coverage of Israel affairs, for example: coverage of Eichmann, case; coverage of Premier Ben Gurion; censorship in Israel. Abe Rosenthal's letter regarding Fellows's reporting on Israel (1961). Clifton Daniel's letter regarding the need to report on every aspect of life in Israel, explaining reason why <i>The Times</i> maintains a correspondent in Jerusalem. Transfer from Jerusalem to London (1962). Assignment to Nairobi, Kenya (1966). Transfer from Nairobi to Bonn (1969). Readers' mail; the file also includes typewritten copies of news stories; photographs.  see: Eichmann, Adolf, 1961-1962; Israel, 1954-1979; Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976
33	1-4	1967-1971 Fernandez, J.T. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Feron, James Staff correspondent Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Biographical data (1961). Assignment to the London Bureau (1961). Assignment to Israel (1966). Re-assignment to Tokyo cancelled because of change in the situation in the Middle East (1967). Transfer to Warsaw for coverage of Poland and countries of Eastern Europe (1970-71). Photographs.  See: Bul-Ben Barka Story, 1966-1967; Jerusalem Bureau, 1959-1969; Middle East, 1956-1966; Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia), 1949-1971; WQXR, 1958-1969
	5-7	1959-1967
34	1-3	1968-1973
102	11	1982-1984 (Miscellaneous papers.)
		Fessler, Loren (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968) Fick, Albert (see: South Africa Stringers-Johannesburg)
34	4	Finney, John W., 1958-1963 Of interest: Correspondence and memoranda regarding a special assignment to Europe to cover scientific development.
	5	Fisher, Allyn (see: Israel Stringers, 1980-1985) Fiske, Edward B., 1984 (see: Religious News, 1954-1969)
	6	Flowers, Fred (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979) Flynn, Anne-Gerard (see: Ireland Stringers, Dublin, 1950-1971) Folke, Ellis (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970)
	7	Fowle, Farnsworth, 1952-1969 Staff correspondent in the London Bureau. Transfer to New York staff in 1952. Biographical data. Photographs.
		Fox, Sylvan, 1972
		Fox, Thomas C. (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971) Francis, Robert Arthur (see: Canadian Stringers Vancouver, 1953-1958)

Box	Fol	
		<p>Frankel, Max, 1956-1971</p> <p>Correspondence regarding news assignments: Transfer from city desk to Central Europe with base in Vienna (1956). Transfer to Moscow (1957). Of interest: Catledge's letter to Frankel about traveling throughout Russia (1957). Frankel's letter about the Moscow assignment and his own experience in Moscow. Clipping of a series of dispatches on Frankel's tour of Siberia and the Soviet Far East (1959). Transfer from Moscow to the Caribbean area involving the coverage of Cuba, Haiti and Dominican Republic. Visa problems regarding travel to Cuba. Transfer to the United Nations and then to Washington (1961). Correspondence regarding tours of Europe, including Eastern Europe and Moscow in conjunction with assignment in Washington as diplomatic correspondent (1963, 1964). In December 1968, Frankel became chief of the Washington Bureau. Correspondence regarding problems of foreign policy coverage in Washington. Frankel's comments on Lyndon B. Johnson's book about his presidency (1971). Readers' mail.</p> <p>see: China, 1948-1979; Cuba, 1953-1971; Disarmament Conference, 1962; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978</p>
34	8-10	1956-1959
35	1-8	1960-1971
		<p>Frankel, Tobi (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)</p> <p>Fraser, Douglas (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)</p>
36	1	<p>Frayman, Joseph, 1951-1963, 1980          (Staff member of the London Bureau). Correspondence.</p> <p>Frederickson, Cedric          see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951</p>
	2-3	<p>Freedman, Emanuel R., 1951-1971</p> <p>Freedman served as Foreign News Editor of <i>The Times</i> from 1948 to 1964. This file refers to matters concerning him personally such as: biographical sketches. Photographs. Winner of George Polk Memorial Awards (1957). Correspondence about trips overseas and visits to the Foreign Bureaus. Parody written by E.C. Daniel on Freedman (1951). Speeches by Freedman on foreign affairs. Articles written by Freedman. Script of a broadcast on WQXR (1963). Obituary matters concerning the operation of the Foreign News Desk and Freedman's correspondence with the correspondents abroad can be found throughout this Foreign News Desk Collection under the appropriate titles.</p> <p>see: Columbia Spectator, 1962, 1963; Columbia University Journalism School Alumni, 1961-1963; Columbia University Journalism School, 1957-1963; Council on Foreign Relations, 1954-1969; Dutch Treat Club, 1955-1963; Ford Foundation, 1954-1957; Overseas Press Club of America, 1949-1971; Paris Bureau (Callender, Harold), 1948-1957</p>
	4	<p>Freeman, Gerald (see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958)</p> <p>French, Eleanor Clark (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)</p> <p>Friedman, Fernanda Cecilia, 1963-1968</p> <p>Friedman, Steven          see: South Africa Stringers Johannesburg, 1982-1984</p>
102	12	<p>Friedman, Thomas L., 1982-1985 (Miscellaneous papers.)(see also : Beirut Massacre, 1982)</p>



Box	Fol	
		Friendly, Alfred, Jr., 1965-1971 (Staff correspondent). Assignment to Southeast Asia with base in Jakarta, Indonesia (1966). Transfer to Lagos, Nigeria (1967). Transfer to Rome (1969). Assignment to Belgrade, Yugoslavia (1970). Resignation from <i>The Times</i> (1971).  see: Jakarta, Indonesia Bureau, 1960-1971; Rome Bureau, 1949-1971; WQXR, 1958-1969
36	5-8	1965-1969
37	1-2	1970-1971
		Fuad, Hamdi (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977) Fumelli, Gustav (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971) Gage, Nicholas
	3	1969-1978
102	13	1982-1983
		Gainza Paz, Alberto (see: La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966) Galindez, Jesus, 1958 Memoranda regarding the investigation into the case of disappearance of a delegate of the Basque government-in-exile. Garcia-Palacios, Carlos (see: Tahiti Stringers, 1956-1971) Garcia, Frank M. (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau Stringers, 1948-1971) Garcia, Mo (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971) Gargan, Edward
102	14	1982-1985 Miscellaneous papers regarding appointment as correspondent in West Africa. Photographs attached to applications for visas.
	15	1987-1988 (Assignment to China.)
		Garin, Vasco Vieira (see: Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966) (see: Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966)
37	5	Garner, Fradley, 1966 (Science Stringer) Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967 (Staff Correspondent) Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Biographical sketch (1960); Photographs (1963). Assignment to West Africa with base in Lagos, Nigeria. Correspondence regarding censorship and political situation in Ghana. Readers mail and correspondence about coverage of Angola. Difficulties with Nigerian officials (1967). Transfer from Lagos to Paris (1967). Termination of employment (1969).  see: Biafra (Nigeria), 1967-1969; Lagos Bureau (Nigeria), 1962-1977; South Africa, 1951-1977
	6-8	1961-1964
38	1-3	1965-1967
103	1	Gelb, Leslie H., 1983 Miscellaneous correspondence. Of interest: memo from Abe Rosenthal on Gelb's future at <i>The Times</i> .
		Gerard, George (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971) Gerassi, John (see: Uruguay Stringers, 1960-1966)
38	4	Gerstenzang, Nathaniel M., 1953-1964 As Assistant Foreign News Editor, Gerstenzang had a rather extensive correspondence with the correspondents stationed abroad. This correspondence can be found throughout this collection under the appropriate headings. Of interest in this file: records of a trip to Europe to visit the news bureau (1956). Photographs.
		Gibbons, Therese (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971) Gibson, Rex

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		<p>Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963            Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Biographical sketch. Assignment to Israel (1953). Of interest: correspondence about censorship in Israel. Assignment to Germany as Berlin correspondent. Transfer to the Low Countries with base in The Hague (1958). Shift of base from The Hague to Brussels (1959). Transfer to New York (1963). Readers' mail. Photographs.</p> <p>see: Common Market, 1962-1963</p>
38	5-6	1953-1956
39	1-4	1957-1963
		<p>Giniger, Henry, 1955-1979            (see: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976; WQXR, 1958-1969 [A])</p>
	5-6	<p>1955-1963            Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Biographical sketches. Assignment to the Paris Bureau (1946-1965). Assignment to Central America with base in Mexico (1965). Transfer from Mexico to Paris as bureau chief (1969). The file contains typewritten articles; correspondence on complaint about editing in New York; readers' mail. Photographs.</p>
40	1-4	1964-1979
103	2	<p>1982            Correspondence regarding the transfer from the Ottawa Bureau to New York for the assignment on the Week in Review.</p>
		<p>Glickman, Paul (see: Honduras Stringers, 1983-1985)            Glueck, Nelson D. (see: Devlin, John C., 1955-1967)</p>
	3	<p>Gold, Gerald, 1966-1977 (Assistant Foreign News Editor) His file correspondence concerns a broad range of matters involving the operation of the Foreign News Desk. This correspondence can be found throughout this collection under the appropriate headings. This file contains passport photographs (and his wife's), a biographical sketch and miscellaneous correspondence. Other photographs.</p>
		<p>Goldberg, Carey B. (see: Israel Stringers, 1980-1985)            Goldenburg, Sonia (see: Peru Stringers, 1982-1983)</p>
	4	<p>Goldhamer, Josefine, 1964            Correspondence regarding an elderly woman in Israel asking for help in getting her son out of Romania. Her request was forwarded to the Foreign Desk from Arthur Hays Sulzberger's office.</p>
		<p>Golding, John (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)</p>
	5	<p>Goldman, Ari L., 1983-1984            Correspondence regarding a temporary assignment in Africa.</p>
		<p>Gonzales, Eufonio (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964)            Gorbachev, Mikhail (see: USSR, 1982-1985)</p>
		<p>Gottlieb, David            see: Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia) Stringers, 1949</p>
		<p>Gould, Arlene (see: Colombia Stringers)            Graham-Yooll, Andrew (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)            Graham, John C. (see: New Zealand Stringers Auckland, 1953-1971)            Greech-Orr, Charles (see: Malta Stringers, 1956-1962)</p>
	6	<p>Greenberg, Daniel S., 1971            Assignment for a series of stories in Europe and the Middle East.</p>
		<p>Greene, Felix (see: Vietnam North Vietnam Coverage, 1969-1971)</p>

Box	Fol	
		<p>Greenfield, James L.            Mr. Greenfield served as Foreign News Editor of xxThe Timesxx from 1969 to 1977. His correspondence with the correspondents stationed abroad and his files concerning the operation of the Foreign Desk can be found throughout the Foreign Desk Collection under the appropriate headings. All other correspondence, mostly of personal nature, was transferred to the Greenfield Collection.</p> <p>see: Center for International Studies, 1969; Century Association, 1969; Council on Foreign Relations, 1954-1969; Review of the Week, 1976; South Africa, 1951-1977</p>
103	7	<p>Greenhouse, Stephen, 1990</p> <p>Green, Clinton H.            see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951</p> <p>Green, Robert (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)</p> <p>Green, Thomas (see: Canadian Stringers Winnipeg, 1954-1963)</p> <p>Gress, Edmund (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)</p> <p>Griffin, Charles H. (Carlos) (see: Chile Stringers, 1948-1971)</p> <p>Griffis, Donal Ian (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)</p>
40	5-8	<p>Grimes, Paul M., 1954-1965            Records regarding Stringership in Bangkok (1954). Correspondence about assignment to New Delhi covering India, Pakistan, and Afghanistan (1959). Transfer from New Delhi to the Foreign Desk as Assistant to the Foreign News Editor (1962). Photographs.</p> <p>see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971</p>
41	1-4	<p>Grose, Peter, 1959-1971            (Staff Correspondent) Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Biographical sketch (1963). Assignment to the Paris Bureau (1963). Transfer to Vietnam (1964). Assignment to Moscow 1965 (1965 file missing). Transfer from Moscow to Washington covering the State Department and specializing in international Communist affairs (1967). Assignment to Israel (1970). Photographs.</p> <p>see: Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A); Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B)</p>
103	8	<p>Gross, Jane, 1984            (Former reporter in Sports Department). Correspondence regarding possible Stringership in Brussels.</p>
	9	<p>Grubnick, David S. (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)</p> <p>Gruson, Lindsay, 1990</p> <p>Gruson, Sydney, 1948-1967            Gruson served as foreign news editor of <i>The Times</i> from 1965 to 1966. His papers for that period are filed throughout the Foreign Desk collection under the appropriate headings. The correspondence in this file concerns his tenure as a foreign correspondent for <i>The Times</i>. Of special interest: Assignments to Holland (1950), Middle East (1951), Mexico City covering Central America (1953-55). Expulsion from Guatemala (1954). Assignment to Eastern Europe Communist countries with base in Prague (1955), then in Warsaw (1957). Assignment to Bonn as chief correspondent in Germany (1958). Overseas Press Club citation for best reporting from abroad (1962). Transfer from Bonn to London (1963). The file contains complaints about editing in New York, copies of articles by Gruson, and readers' mail. Biographical data (1958).</p> <p>see: Berlin Bureau, 1949-1969; Bonn (West Germany) Bureau, 1951-1977; Mexico City Bureau, 1953-1977; North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976</p>
41	5-7	1948-1954
42	1-7	1955-1961
43	1-3	1962-1967

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Guerrero, Jose B. Baez (see: Dominican Republic Stringers, 1963-1979)
		Guney, Erol (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
103	10	Gupte, Pranay, 1980-1985 Miscellaneous correspondence indicating that Gupte was a staff correspondent in Nairobi, Kenya, and that he may have also done some reporting from India.
	11	Guy, Daniel (see: Eder, Richard, 1982-1983)
		Gwertzman, Bernard (see: WQXR, 1958-1969)
43	4	1968-1976 Mostly correspondence regarding assignment as chief correspondent in Moscow. 1982-1987 ((Deputy Foreign Editor) Miscellaneous papers.)
		Haberman, Clyde
103	12	1982-1985 Mostly correspondence about assignment to the Tokyo bureau.
	13	1987-1989 (Assignment to Japan. Assignment to Rome.)
44	1-2	Haff, Joseph, 1955-1963 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments to Ankara as a Turkey correspondent and occasional coverage of Cyprus and Israel. Of interest: Translation of local newspapers' editorials critical of <i>The Times</i> ' reporting on Turkey (1956). Correspondence regarding circumvention by Haff or Israeli censorship (1956). Correspondence with Turner Catledge regarding the concept of coverage from Turkey and re-assignment of Haff to the city staff (1958). Photographs.
	3-7	Hailey, Foster Staff correspondent. Mostly correspondence regarding assignments Coverage of South America with base in Buenos Aires (1950) Assignment to the Far East (1955) Coverage of Korea Transfer to the Middle East with base in Cairo (1958) Readers' mail Biographical sketch (1959)
		Halberstam, David, 1960-1966 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to West Africa with base in Leopoldville, Congo (1961). Of interest: memo on personal experience when he was trapped in a fighting in Katanga, Congo (1962). Transfer from West Africa to Southeast Asia (1962). Correspondence regarding coverage of the Vietnam crisis, including religious aspect of the crisis. (Note: A 1989 article on his reporting from Vietnam is included). Correspondence about editing problems in New York. Of interest: letter from T. Catledge (1963). Transfer from Saigon to New York (1964). Assignment to Warsaw and expulsion from Poland (1965). Correspondence regarding Halberstam winning the Newspaper Guild Page One Award (1962) and the George Polk Award. The file also contains articles about Halberstam and readers' mail. Photographs.
		see: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976; Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A)
45	1-6	1960-1963
46	1-2	1963-1966
		Hale, Colin (see: Panama Stringers)
		Halloran, Richard (see: Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976)
	3	1968-1976 Correspondence about assignment to Tokyo, Japan. Readers' mail
103	14	1982 Memorandum about an article in the <i>Village Voice</i> critical of <i>The Times</i> and Richard Halloran.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
46	4-6	<p>Hamilton, Thomas J., 1948-1971            Correspondence regarding temporary coverage in Cuba (1964), assignment to Bonn, Germany (1966), transfer to Geneva (1966). Of interest: Conflict of responsibility for coverage in Geneva between Tom Hamilton and Clyde Farnsworth (Oct. 1967). Biographical date (up to 1949). (From the 1950's to 1965 Hamilton was head of the United Nations). Photographs.</p> <p>see: Geneva Bureau, 1954-1970; Korea, 1948-1979; Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976</p>
		<p>Hammond, A. H. (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)</p>
		<p>Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968            Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment in Belgrade, Yugoslavia (1949-50). Transfer to Bonn Bureau (1952). Assignment as chief correspondent in Germany (1954). Transfer to Vienna, covering Central and Eastern Europe (1958). Transfer from Vienna to New York (1962). In 1967 Handler took a position as an instructor-fellow at the Fletcher School of Law and Diplomacy. Correspondence with Handler about suggestions for news stories. The file also contains a series of correspondence about editorializing in news stories, editing process in New York, and readers' mail. Photographs.</p> <p>see: Belgrade Conference, 1961; Berlin Bureau, 1949-1969; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Khokhlov, Nikolai, 1954</p>
47	1-5	1948-1957
48	1-7	1958-1968
49	1-6	<p>Hangen, Welles, 1949-1956            Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Of special interest: Correspondence regarding news from the Middle East (1954). Transmission problems from Ankara, Turkey. Hangen's relations with Turkish Government. Assignment to Moscow (1955). Hangen's use of dateline; his relations with other staff members of the Moscow Bureau. Expulsion from the Soviet Union for taking photographs of "military objectives" (1956). Photograph of the Denezfrostoi Dam which caused Hangen's expulsion. Resignation from <i>The Times</i> (1956). The file also contains biographical sketches (1956), and readers' mail. Photographs.</p> <p>see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A)</p>
		<p>Hansen, Anders (see: Copenhagen Stringers, 1950-1970)</p>
		<p>Hansen, Han J.A. (see: Hague Stringers, 1962-1970)</p>
		<p>Hapgood, David (see: Senegal Stringers, 1961-1962)</p>
		<p>Harrington, Michael (see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958)</p>
50	1	<p>Harris, Crerar, 1948-1961            Assignment to the London Bureau. Mostly correspondence regarding the operation of the Foreign Desk and the operation of the London Bureau. Transfer to New York. In 1958 Harris became Assistant Head of Foreign Copy Desk.</p>
		<p>Harris, Sanford M. (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)</p>
	2	<p>Hauck, Lawrence G., 1953-1960            Of interest: Correspondence regarding a tour of North Africa and the Middle East (1956). Photographs.</p>
		<p>Haupt, Robert (see: Australia Stringers, 1982-1985)</p>
	3	<p>Hawkins, Robert F., 1955-1963            Hawkins was a contributor reporting on film festivals in Europe. The file contains records of various assignments.</p>
		<p>Hawley, Elizabeth A. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)</p>
		<p>Hawthorne, Peter (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971)</p>
103	15	<p>Hazarika, Sanjoy, 1988 (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985)</p>
		<p>Healey, J. Barth (see: South Africa Stringers Basutoland, 1961-1962)            (see: South Africa Stringers Basutoland, 1961-1962)</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Heaster, Gerald D. (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)
50	4	Hechinger, Fred M., 1964-1969 (Miscellaneous papers.)
		Hedges, Christopher (see: Persian Gulf War, 1991-)
103	16	Hedges, Susan, 1985 Correspondence indicating that Hedges did some translating and stringer work for <i>The Times</i> .
		Henriques, Lydia D. (Mrs.) (see: Ecuador Stringers, 1953-1961)
		Henry, Jack see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
	17	Hershey, Robert, 1983 (Member of the London Bureau) Photographs. Biographical sketch.
		Hesketh, Peter E.M. (see: Guiana (British) Stringers, 1957-1969)
50	5	Hess, John L., 1959-1971 Staff correspondent in the Paris Bureau. Correspondence regarding assignments, complaints about editing in New York, readers' mail, and miscellaneous papers. Photographs.  see: Staff Outside Activities, 1956-1971; WQXR, 1958-1969 [B]
	6	Heyn, Jan (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)
		Higgins, James, 1969 Correspondence regarding possibility of writing articles on Cuba for <i>The Times</i> .
		Hijazi, Ihsan A. see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971; Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1982-1986
103	18	Hijazi, Ishan A., 1987-1989
50	7-8	Hillaby, John, 1951-1964 Records of arrangement with <i>The Times</i> for filing news stories from London, as a contributor on scientific subjects. Correspondence regarding various assignments. Copies of articles written by Hillaby. Readers' mail.  see: International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958; London Bureau, 1953-1962
	9	Hill, Frank (see: Jamaica Stringers, 1953-1962)
		Hinton, Harold B., 1949
		Hintz, Eugenio (see: Uruguay Stringers, 1960-1966)
		Hirst, Nick (see: Canadian Stringers, 1981-1984)
		Ho Chuoc (see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)
		Ho Dac Hoa (see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)
		Hobson, John C. (see: Canary Island Stringers, 1962)
51	1-2	Hoffman, Michael L., 1948-1962 Staff correspondent in Geneva. Correspondence regarding news coverage in Switzerland. Correspondence about coverage of economic news throughout Europe. Biographical data. Photograph. Resignation from <i>The Times</i> (1956).

Box	Fol	
		<b>Hofmann, Paul G., 1954-1977</b> Staff correspondent. Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Assignment as a member and later chief of Rome Bureau (1950's, 1970). Coverage of religious news from Vatican. Temporary assignments in New York (1959), and Africa (1962). Transfer to Madrid (1962). Coverage of Eastern Europe countries (1968). Expulsion from Czechoslovakia on stated ground of Times editorial policy towards this country (1969). Assignment to Vienna (1969).  see: Cuba, 1953-1971; Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979; Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia), 1949-1971; Rome Bureau, 1949-1971; Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976; WQXR, 1958-1969 [A]
51	3-6	1954-1962
52	1-5	1963-1977
103	19	<b>Hoge, Warren M., 1982-1985</b> Correspondence regarding assignment in Latin America with base in Brazil. Letter to all foreign correspondents on his becoming foreign editor. Photographs. Hoge's correspondence regarding the operation of the foreign desk is filed throughout this collection under the appropriate headings.  see: Bolivia, 1982-
52	6	Hogg, Donald M. (see: New Guinea Stringers, 1965) Holles, Everett R., 1951 (Contributor)
103	20	Hollie, Pamela, 1982-1984 (Bureau chief in Manila, Philippines.)  Holt, Ben (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979) Holt, Estelle (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970) Honey, Martha (see: Costa Rica Stringers, 1983-1984) Hoon, Shim Jae (see: Korea Stringers, 1980-1984) Howe, Marvine
53	1-4	1956-1977 Howe was a stringer for <i>The Times</i> in Rabat, Morocco. In 1962 she had difficulties with government officials in Morocco. She then moved to Lisbon, Portugal, in 1963, where she continued to work as a stringer. Occasionally she would travel to Africa and report on the countries she visited. In 1964 she was authorized to open an office in Lisbon for <i>The New York Times</i> . In 1977, as the correspondence indicates, Howe was reporting on the Middle East from Beirut, Lebanon. The file contains correspondence about assignments, copies of published and unpublished stories, a biographical sketch (1956), and a photograph of Howe (1957).
103	21	1982-1984 Correspondence regarding assignment for news coverage of the Balkan countries. She was originally based in Ankara, Turkey, but she moved the office to Athens, Greece.
53	5	Howkins, Elizabeth Penrose (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969) Hughes, Langston, 1959 (Correspondence regarding an error in a news story.) Hughes, Richard J. (see: London Sunday Times, 1957-1971) Hughes, Stephen O. (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977)
	6	Hulen, Bertram D., 1949 Records regarding the death of Hulen in a plane crash while on assignment for <i>The Times</i> .
	7	Humbaraci, Aslan K., 1948-1949 (Staff correspondent in Turkey) Of interest: Letter of resignation charging <i>The Times</i> with lack of objectivity.
		Humphrey, Hubert H. (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B))

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
53	8	Hunt, Richard P., 1956-1961 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Assignment to Africa covering East, West, Central and South Africa with base in Johannesburg (1956). Assignment to the Middle East with base in Beirut (1959-61). Biographical data.  see: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Iraq, 1958-1970
54	1	Hunter, Marjorie, 1962
	2	Huston, Luther A., 1957 (Member of the Washington Bureau) Assignment for coverage of the meeting in London of the American Bar Association.
	3	Huxtable, Ada Louise, 1969-1971 Of interest: Copies of stories on architecture from foreign countries. (No indication whether they were published or not).
	4	Ibrahim, Youssef (see: Kuwait, 1979) 1977-1979 Records, mostly administrative, regarding assignment to Teheran, Iran as chief of the news bureau there.
103	22	1989-1990
54	5-7	Ingalls, Leonard, 1954-1963 Mostly correspondence about assignments. Assignment to Africa with base in South Africa covering countries south of the Congo River (1955). Of interest: correspondence regarding testimony by Ingalls before South African Commission of Inquiry into the Press. Transfer to London Bureau (1956); to New York (1958); and back to Africa (1959). Also included in the file; biographical sketch, readers' mail; photographs; award from the Belgian government (1962).  see: South Africa, 1951-1977
	8	Jacoud, D'Alembert (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau Stringers, 1948-1971) Jagerblom, Michael (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970) James, Michael, 1951-1958 (Son of <i>Times</i> Managing Editor E.L. James) Correspondence and dispatches regarding assignments to Pakistan and North Africa. Of interest: Coverage of rebel territory in Algeria (1958). Readers' mail. Biographical data.
103	23	Jaynes, Gregory, 1980 Report on Jayne's performance on the foreign staff.
54	9	Jenkins, George (see: Trinidad Stringers, 1952-1961) Jimenez, Marcos Perez, 1960  John, K.C. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Johnson, Henry Tice (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau Stringers, 1948-1971) Johnson, Mary Robinson (see: Haiti Stringers, 1953-1963)
55	1	Johnson, Thomas A., 1968-1970 Special assignment in Vietnam to cover the negro troops (1968). Copy of the reprint of a series on the U.S. Negro in Vietnam by Johnson (1968). Assignment to London for racial coverage (1969). Copy of a series on the British Immigrants (1969).
	2	Johnston, Richard J.H., 1952-1969 Temporary assignments abroad of Johnston from the local reportorial staff. Assignments to Korea, (1960), United Nations (1967). Biographical sketch (1960).  see: Korea, 1948-1979
		Jordan, Lewis E. (see: Bullpen, 1949-1970)



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
55	3-6	<p>Jorden, William J., 1952-1961            Mostly correspondence regarding assignments in Japan and Korea (1952-1955) and in Moscow (1956-1958). Subjects include: Frequent reference to censorship problem in Moscow. Discussion about coverage of Soviet Union (of interest: notes on telephone conversation between Jorden and Harrison Salisbury). Jorden's participation in interview with Khrushchev by Turner Catledge (1957). Jorden resigned from <i>The Times</i> in 1961. The file contains a biographical sketch of Jorden and photographs of him.</p> <p>see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (A)</p>
56	1-3	<p>Joy, Henry F. (see: Colombia Stringers)            Kalb, Bernard, 1955-1962            Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Coverage of U.S. Navy Antarctic expedition called "Operation Deep Freeze" (1955). Assignment to Southeast Asia (1956) replacing Robert Alden in the Singapore office. The base office was later transferred to Jakarta, Indonesia. The file also contains readers' mail, and a biographical sketch. After a leave of absence because of a fellowship award from the council on Foreign Relations, Bernard Kalb resigned from <i>The Times</i> to join the staff of CBS (1962).</p> <p>see: Jakarta, Indonesia Bureau, 1960-1971</p> <p>Kalette, Denise (see: Hungary Stringers, 1964-1970)            Kallsen, Richard (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)            Kamm, Henry            see: Bangkok Bureau, 1961-1976; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978; Vietnam, 1954-1979</p>
	4-9	<p>1960-1971            Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Assignment to the Paris Bureau from the International Edition (1963). Assignment to Warsaw succeeding David Halberstam (1966); covering Eastern Europe and particularly Czechoslovakia. Transfer to Moscow replacing Peter Gross as bureau chief (1967). Correspondence regarding certain difficulties with Soviet authorities (1969). Transfer from Moscow to Bangkok (1969). Transfer from Southeast Asia to Paris (1971). In 1970 Kamm won the George Polk Memorial Award. The file contains photographs of Kamm.</p>
103	24	<p>1980-1985            Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage: Assignment as chief of Rome Bureau (1982). Assignment to Athens as bureau chief, covering Greece, Turkey, and the Balkan countries (1984). Biographical sketch.</p>
	25	<p>1987-1991</p>
57	1	<p>Kandell, Jonathan, 1972- (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979)            Kane-Berman, John            see: South Africa Stringers Johannesburg, 1982-1984            Karakatte, A.K. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)            Kasrawi, Mohammed (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1982-1986)            Katoppo, Aristides (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)            Kaufman, Michael T.</p>
	2	<p>1964-1981            Mostly correspondence about assignments in Africa, with base in Nairobi, Kenya.</p>
104	1	<p>1982-1985            Mostly correspondence about news coverage. Assignment to New Delhi as bureau chief (1982). Assignment as chief Canadian correspondent (1982-84). Assignment in Warsaw succeeding John Kifner (1984).</p>
	2	<p>1989</p>
	3	<p>Kearney, John S. (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)            Keller, William, 1989</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
57	3	<p>Kelly, John E. (Rev.), 1957            Complaints about <i>The Times</i> coverage of the religious situation in Colombia</p> <p>Kempff, Georanne (Mrs.) (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)</p> <p>Kenan, Joanne (see: Costa Rica Stringers, 1983-1984)</p> <p>Kennard, Allington (see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964)</p> <p>Kennedy, John F. (Pres.) (see: Daniel, Jean, 1963-1964)</p> <p>Kennedy, Paul P., 1954-1964            Mostly correspondence regarding various assignments in Mexico, Central America, and the Caribbean. The file contains many typewritten copies of articles from the capitals of countries. Of interest: Reporting on training of troops in Guatemala for action against Cuba (1960-61). Cuba's relations with the Central American countries (1960). Expulsion of P. Kennedy from Haiti and Guatemala (1961). Readers' mail. Photograph.</p>
	4-8	1954-1961
58	1-3	1962-1964
		<p>Kennedy, Ray (see: South Africa Stringers-Johannesburg)</p> <p>Kennedy, Tom (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)</p> <p>Kent, Arthur Parker (see: Canadian Stringers Calgary, 1953-1962)</p> <p>Kent, Walter (see: Cyprus Stringers, 1962-1969)</p>
	4	<p>Kenworthy, Edwin W., 1959-1962            (Staff correspondent in the Washington Bureau). Correspondence about news stories of international interest originating from Washington. Readers' mail. Correspondence regarding a background tour of Western Europe (1960). Complaint about the performance of the Foreign Desk regarding the coverage of President Kennedy's trip to Mexico (1962). (The file contains copies of articles by Kenworthy and Paul Kennedy).</p>
		<p>Khadiwalla, Phiroze (see: Kuwait Stringers, 1961)</p> <p>Khana, Kumud C. (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962)</p>
	5	<p>Khokhlov, Nikolai, 1954            Correspondence regarding the defection from Russia of a Soviet agent.</p>
59	1	<p>Khrushchev, Nikita S., 1957-1962            Correspondence regarding Turner Catledge's interview with Khrushchev. Included in the file are copies of the version of the interview as published by <i>The Times</i> and the version as it appeared in the Soviet press (1957). Exchange of messages between the Moscow Bureau and the New York office regarding Khrushchev's answer to certain questions in an interview on CBS (1957). Correspondence, including readers' mail, regarding the coverage of Khrushchev's visit to the U.S. (1959).</p> <p>see: Jordan, William J., 1952-1961; Reston, James B., 1949-1971, Time-Life, 1970</p>
		<p>Kifner, John            see: Iran, 1953-1979; Rogg Kifner, Margaret, 1981-1985</p>
	2	1979 Series of clippings regarding the coverage of wars and crises throughout the Middle East. Iran, Afghanistan, Lebanon, Iraq, and Turkey. These clippings were prepared for submission for Pulitzer Prize and other awards.
104	4	1980-1985 Article about John Kifner by Robert Semple, Jr. (1980). Assignment as bureau chief in Warsaw (1982). Transfer from Warsaw to Beirut as bureau chief (1984). Transfer to Cairo (1985).
59	3	<p>Kihss, Peter, 1956-1963            Correspondence about news coverage from Nicaragua, Haiti, and Cuba.            Correspondence about the Columbia Journalism Award given to Kihss.</p>
		see: Galindez, Jesus, 1958
	4	Kilborn, Peter, 1976-1977

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Kim, Sam (see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977)
59	5-10	King, Seth S., 1956-1969 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: Assignment to Israel replacing Homer Bigart; occasional coverage of Cyprus (1956). Assignment to London (1959). Transfer to Southeast Asia with base in Singapore (1963). The base was later shifted to Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. Occasional coverage of Vietnam and Cambodia (1963). Transfer from Kuala Lumpur to New York (1966). The file contains typewritten copies of articles; readers' mail; biographical sketch; photographs.
104	5	Kinzer, Stephen 1982-1985 Assignment as a roving correspondent in Central and South America. Of interest: Correspondence regarding an interview with Daniel Ortega, President of Nicaragua (1985).
	6	1987-1988 (Assignment in Nicaragua.)
		Kirk, Donald (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
		Kisladi, Mehmet Ali (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
		Kislali, M.A. (see: Turkey Stringers, 1982-1985)
60	1	Klaidman, Stephen, 1967-1968 Correspondence regarding Klaidman, a copy reader on the obit desk, reporting from Madrid, filling in for staff vacation.
	2	Kleiman, Robert, 1966-1971 Series of memoranda illustrating the relationship between the Editorial Department and the News Department. Robert Kleiman was a member of the Editorial Board.
	3	Klein, Edward, 1961-1968 Of interest: report on a day of operation of the Foreign Desk.
104	7	Komaretsky, Miriana, 1980-1990 Ms. Komaretsky ran the Belgrade Bureau for decades. When the bureau was closed down in 1985, she remained <i>The Times'</i> representative in Belgrade.  see: Belgrade Bureau, 1982-1985; Belgrade Conference, 1961
60	4	Kopinski, Thaddeus (see: Warsaw Office Stringers, 1969-1971)
		Kopytskaya, N.A. (Mme.), 1957 Correspondence regarding the case of a Russian woman in Leningrad who wrote to <i>The Times</i> calling on American mothers to demand peace and a halt to nuclear armament. Her letter was published together with an editorial reply from <i>The Times</i> . Copy of a reply from Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt broadcast over Radio Liberation. Readers' mail regarding publication of the letter.
	5	Korry, Edward M. (see: Belgrade Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)
		Kosygin, Alexei, 1968 Copy of questions on Soviet relations with the Nixon administration sent to Premier Kosygin of the USSR by Seymour Topping .
	6	Kovach, William (see: Washington Bureau, 1981-1985)
		Kozlov, Frol R., 1959 Correspondence regarding the decision by <i>The Times</i> not to publish an article by Kozlov, the Soviet First Deputy Premier.
60	7	Kramer, Hilton, 1969 (Art Critic of <i>The Times</i> ) Correspondence regarding a tour of Europe for art news coverage.
		Krebs, Larry J. (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)
		Krishna, Sri (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
104	8	Kristof, Nicholas D., 1988-1990 (Assignment to China.)
60	8	Krock, Arthur, 1951-1969 (Miscellaneous correspondence.)(see: Freeman Magazine, 1950-1953)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
60	9	Kustas, Louis J. Mr. Kustas was a freelance writer who occasionally contributed articles to the news columns of <i>The Times</i> . Included in this file is correspondence regarding the coverage of Iran for <i>The Times</i> on a temporary basis. Also included are articles written from Athens, Greece.
		Ky, Ton That (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)
10		Lafayette, Marquis de, 1956 Correspondence regarding the news story on the discovery of Lafayette papers.
11		Laird, Melvin, 1969 Memorandum by Bob Phelps on a luncheon with Secretary of Defense Laird. Subject: Vietnam, Soviet-China relations, and U.S. defense system. Copy of memorandum by Laird on international politics.
12		Lall, Arthur, 1956 Records regarding a statement by Arthur Lall, the Indian delegate to the U.N., about the existence of a large American air base in Pakistan. This was denied by the U.S. Air Force and the story was not published.
13		Langguth, Arthur John (Jack), 1964 Correspondence regarding assignment in Southeast Asia with base in Bangkok. Langguth, Jack (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B)) Langston, Nancy (see: Korea Stringers, 1980-1984) Lanius, Charles (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971) Lassen, Paul (see: Copenhagen Stringers, 1950-1970)
14		Laurence, William L., 1957 Of interest: Correspondence regarding the decision process for coverage of scientific meetings abroad. Memorandum from R.E. Garst on arrangement to cover the Sunday Science column when Laurence is away.
15		Lawn, Victor H., 1962-1963 Correspondence regarding arrangement for occasional pieces for <i>The Times</i> .
16		Lawrence, William H., 1956-1961 Of interest: Memorandum from Lawrence about an off-the-record discussion with Allen Dulles, head of the C.I.A., on foreign policy focusing on U.S.-Soviet relations. Correspondence regarding assignment in Algeria.  see: WQXR, 1958-1969
17		Lazarus, Charles J. (see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970) Leahy, Michael J., 1961-1969 Correspondence indicating that Leahy did occasional pieces for <i>The Times</i> . Leech, John (see: Zambia Stringers, 1964-1970) Lee, Gabriel (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)
18		Lee, John M., 1964-1971 Mostly correspondence about assignments. Assignment to Toronto (1964), London (1967), and Tokyo (1971). Photographs.  see: WQXR, 1958-1969
19		Legge, Ronald (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971) Lehrman, Hal, 1958 Correspondence regarding contribution to <i>The Times</i> news columns from North Africa and The Middle East.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Lelyveld, Joseph see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962; New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977
61	1-5	1971-1979 Before he became a staff correspondent, Lelyveld served as <i>The Times</i> stringer in Burma. (see Burma file). This file contains correspondence regarding various assignments abroad: Temporary assignment to London after being refused visa extension in South Africa (1966). Transfer to New Delhi (1966) with responsibility for coverage of Pakistan. Transfer to New York (1969). Of special interest: copy of a letter from A.M. Rosenthal discussing Lelyveld's future and an offer for the Tokyo position which was declined (1971). This file also contains Lelyveld's complaints about editing in the New York office, copies of articles, readers' mail, and photographs. After completing his assignment in South Africa, Lelyveld remained several months to write a book for Times Books. Assignment as chief of London Bureau (1984).
104	9	1985-1992
	10	LeMoyne, James 1983- 1985 Mostly correspondence regarding assignment to Central America. Biography and photographs.
	11	1987- 1990 Assignment in Nicaragua. Temporary assignment in Saudi Arabia.
		Lennox, Sophie (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969)
		Lentz, Ellen (see: Berlin Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)
		Lepidus, Henry (see: El Salvador Stringers, 1952-1964)
		Leviero, Anthony
		Lewis, Anthony, 1961-1971 Records regarding a series of short assignments abroad as a member of the Washington Bureau (1961-63). Transfer to London as Bureau Chief (1966). Correspondence regarding news stories or possible news stories from London. Complaints about editing in the New York office. Biographical sketch. Photograph.  see: Conference on World Peace Through Law, 1963; WQXR, 1958-1969
61	6-8	1961-1968
62	1-2	1969-1971
		Lewis, Flora see: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976
	3	Lewis, Flora (Mrs. Sydney Gruson), 1952-1979 Until 1972, when she became chief of the Paris Bureau, Lewis was not on the staff of <i>The Times</i> . She occasionally wrote articles for <i>The Times</i> and did some protective coverage in Warsaw and other Eastern Europe countries in the absence of her husband Sydney Gruson. Most of the correspondence in this file concerns the news coverage of Europe while she was the head of the Paris Bureau. Of interest: correspondence about the Vietnam negotiations in Paris. Included in this file: Copy of a speech at the International Association of Political Consultants (1976). Correspondence about overseas press club awards (1963, 1979).
104	4	Lewis, Paul, 1987-1994 (United Nations correspondent.)
	5	Lewis, Paul M., 1984-1985 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage of UNESCO.
		Leysmith, Walter F. see: Staff Foreign Correspondents Miscellaneous, 1949-1951
		Lidman, David (see: Make-Up, 1955-1970)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
62	4-6	Lieberman, Henry R., 1949-1964 Mostly correspondence about the coverage of Southeast Asia including China and Vietnam. Mr. Lieberman was based in Hong Kong. Of interest: . Copy of questionnaire sent to Mao-Tse-Tung (1951). Memorandum on press problems in Hanoi, North Vietnam (1953). Personal statement for the State Department about not being Communist. The statement elaborates on his coverage of China (1954). Article on the subject of China coverage without a correspondent on the mainland (1957). Special assignment to New Delhi and return to New York (1957). Biographical sketch. Photographs.  see: China, 1948-1979; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976
	7	Lief, Louise (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1982-1983) Lilienthal, David E., 1967-1969
		Lindbergh, Charles A. (see: Whitman, Alden, 1969-1971) Lindbergh, Irving A. (General) (see: Nicaragua Stringers, 1948-1961) Lindley, Robert (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971)
63	1	Lindqvist, Sven, 1962 Copy of a series of articles in Swedish, by Sven Lindqvist on China. <i>The Times</i> decided against publishing the articles.
	2	Linnik, Philip S., 1956-1960 Reader's mail. Includes correspondence with the Publisher, Emanuel Freedman, and Arnaldo Cortesi.
105	1	Lippman, Harley, 1981 News clippings and draft of a press release by <i>The Times</i> regarding articles by Lippman on Poland, distributed to other publications through <i>The New York Times</i> Syndication Sales but not published by <i>The Times</i> .
63	3	Lipsky, Michael (see: Grenada Stringers, 1960-1962) Lissner, Will, 1949-1963 Records of special assignments abroad. Miscellaneous correspondence. Photographs.  see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964; Hungary, 1949-1954; Student Exchange Survey, 1964
	4	Littel, Richard (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1984) Livingston, Malcolm C. (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971) Loftus, Joseph A., 1957 Records of trip abroad for the State Department and assignment to pieces on labor relations from each place visited. Photographs.
105	2	Logman, Farouk (see: Yemen Stringers, 1958-1971) Lohr, Steve, 1983-1985
63	5-6	Long, Gerald (see: Reuters, Ltd., 1955-1977) Long, Tania (Mrs. Raymond Daniell), 1957-1964 Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Daniell were both foreign correspondents of <i>The Times</i> and usually worked in the same bureau. The correspondence in this file concerns Mrs. Daniell's reporting from the Ottawa Bureau in Canada. She used the pen name Tania Long for all her articles.  see: Daniell, Raymond F. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell), 1950-1969
105	3	Lorch, Donatella, 1989 (Temporary assignment to Pakistan and Afghanistan.) (Temporary assignment to Pakistan and Afghanistan.) Loudon, Bruce (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Love, Kennett, 1953-1959 Mostly news dispatches and correspondence regarding assignments in the Middle East (1953-55), and in the London Bureau (1955-59). Assignment to Iran. Of interest, news account of the royalist revolution broadcast by K. Love over Radio Teheran (1953). Displeasure of Iranian officials with Love's reporting. Coverage of Egypt. Assignment to Israel. Of interest: coverage of Israeli-Jordan border. Complaint by Israeli ambassador Abba Eban challenging Love's accuracy on a story on Israeli raid over the city of Husan in Jordan (April 1954). The file includes readers' mail, a biographical sketch and photographs. Also included in the file are clippings about a libel suit by Love (1980s) relating to his reporting about Iran in 1953.  see: London Bureau, 1953-1962; Middle East Stringers, 1954-1963
63	7-11	1953-1954
64	1-4	1955-1959
	5	Lubash, Arnold H., 1959-1968
		Luddington, Nicholas (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
	6-8	Lukas, J. Anthony, 1962-1968 Mostly correspondence about assignments. Transfer from the United Nations Bureau to Africa with base in Leopoldville, Congo (1962). Temporary assignment to Australia (1963). Tour of South Africa (1964). Of interest: incident in which articles, photographs, and letters were seized from Lukas by South African police. Assignment to India (1966). Transfer to New York (1967). Temporary assignment to Korea and Tokyo (1968). Copy of citation of the George Polk Memorial Awards. Photographs.  see: New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977; South Africa, 1951-1977
		Luong, Nguyen Ngoc (see: Vietnam, 1983-)
		Lusinchi, Victor see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971; Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1982-1986
		Maaland, Olav (see: Norway Stringers, 1955-1969)
		MacArthur, Douglas (Gen.) (see: Freeman Magazine, 1950-1953)
65	1-5	MacCormac, John, 1949-1958 Most of the correspondence in this file concerns MacCormac's reporting from Vienna and his coverage of Eastern Europe countries until his sudden death while on vacation on June 15, 1958. The file also contains a biographical sketch and photographs.  see: Hungary, 1949-1954; Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976
		MacDonald, Ian C. (see: Canadian Stringers Edmonton, 1954-1963)
	6-10	MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960 (Staff correspondent) Mostly correspondence regarding assignment in Southeast Asia with base in South Korea and then Hong Kong. Of interest: Coverage of Taiwan, Communist China, Vietnam, Singapore. Transfer to New York (1960). The file also contains readers mail, a biographical sketch, and photographs.  see: Laos, 1959-1969; Taiwan (Formosa), 1955-1958
		Maclean, John Philip (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)
		Maclear, Michael (see: Vietnam North Vietnam Coverage, 1969-1971)
		MacMillan, Richard F. (see: Hawaii Stringers, 1952-1963)
		Mahdi, A.K. (see: Sudan Stringers, 1959-1963)
66	1	Maidenberg, Hyman J., 1964-1967 Correspondence regarding annual tours of Latin America for financial news. Temporary assignment to Buenos Aires, Colombia, and Dominican Republic (1966). Assignment to Caracas as a general economic reporter for Latin America (1969). Photographs.  see: Cuba, 1953-1971

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
66	2	Malakh, ..., 1954 Memorandum regarding an agreement for publication of series of five articles.
	3	Malcolm, Andrew H., 1967-1979 Background information on Malcolm before he became a staff correspondent. Assignment to Tokyo (1976. 78). Transfer to Canada as chief of Toronto Bureau.
		Mann, Joseph (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971)
		Mansell, Thomas (see: Canadian Stringers Edmonton, 1954-1963)
	4	Mao Tse-Tung, 1957 Exchange of cables regarding two speeches by Mao. Problem of copyright regarding the publication by <i>The Times</i> of three essays from Mao Tse-Tung.
		Mardell, ... (see: Paris Bureau Stringers, 1962-1966)
		Mardof, William (see: Bolivia, 1955-1979)
	5	Markel, Lester, 1961-1963 (Miscellaneous correspondence.)(see: Overseas Press Club of America, 1949-1971)
		Markham, James M. see: Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976
	6	1976-1979 Assignment to Beirut (1976). Transfer to Spain (1976). Coverage of North African countries (1979). Photographs
105	4	1982-1989 Mostly correspondence about assignment as chief of Bonn Bureau. Obituary, August 10, 1989.
		Marques, Luis (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)
		Martin, David (see: Tanzania Stringers, 1964-1971)
	5	Martin, Douglas, 1982-1985 (Assignment to Toronto Bureau.)
66	7	Martin, Everett, 1970-1971
	8	Martin, John, 1956-1961 (Dance Critic) Correspondence regarding news tours abroad.
		Mascarenhas, Tony (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)
105	6	Mashberg, Tom, 1989
66	9-12	Matthews, Herbert L., 1949-1966 Although he had been a member of <i>The Times</i> ' Editorial Board since 1949, Matthews sent news dispatches to the News Department whenever he was travelling overseas. In fact, the correspondence reveals he sometimes was sent on assignment by the News Department. The file mainly contains correspondence, memoranda, and reports on situations in Europe and in Central and South America. (Note: Papers concerning Cuba and Fidel Castro are filed under Cuba.)  see: China, 1948-1979 (B); Cortesi, Arnaldo S., 1948-1964; Cuba, 1953-1971; Latin America, 1952-1971; Phillips, Ruby Hart, 1948-1964
		Matthews, Ronald (see: Tunisia Stringers, 1962-1968)
		Matthews, Tanya (Mrs. Ronald Matthews) (see: Tunisia Stringers, 1962-1968)
105	7	May, Clifford, 1982-1985
		McCormick, Peter (see: Honduras Stringers, 1983-1985)
		McDonald, David (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
67	1	McElheny, Victor K., 1966 Records regarding arrangement with <i>The Times</i> for filing news stories from London as a contributor on scientific subjects.
		McFarren, Peter (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1983-1984)
	2	McGovern, George S. (Sen.), 1971 Memoranda regarding complaints about coverage of McGovern's campaign for the Presidency by <i>The Times</i> .
	3	McLaughlin, Kathleen, 1951-1964 (Biographical sketch and photographs.)
		Meharavari, Ali (see: Iran Stringers, 1954-1969)



Box	Fol	
		Meinholtz, Frederick E. see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
		Meir, Golda see: Eban, Abba S., 1957-1967; Reston, James B., 1949-1971
67	4	Meisler, Stanley, 1962 Records indicating that Stanley Meisler was a contributor to <i>The Times</i> while he was travelling in Africa under a Ford Foundation grant.
105	8	Meislin, Richard, 1982-1983 Correspondence regarding assignment in Mexico and the Caribbean countries.
		Melchers, Karl (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Meldrum, Andrew (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1984-1985)
		Mengele, Joseph (see: Blumenthal, Ralph, 1985)
67	5	Metcalf, Robert A. (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
	6	Metz, Robert, 1970-1971 (Suggestion for economic coverage from abroad.)
		Meyer, Robert Jr., 1959 Records indicating that Robert Meyer was an occasional contributor for the travel news department.
		Middleton, Drew see: Berlin Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1948-1954; Brussels Bureau, 1964-1970; Communications London/Paris, 1952-1969, 1975, 1976-1977; Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969; London Bureau, 1953-1962; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (B); North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964; Paris Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1962-1964; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976; Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969; World War Anniversaries Coverage, 1964; WQXR, 1958-1969 [A]
	7-10	1953-1979 Middleton successively directed the Berlin Bureau (late 1940s-1953), the London Bureau (1953-1962), the Paris Bureau (1963-1964), and the United Nations Bureau. The correspondence on the operation of these bureaus is filed in the subject section under the appropriate names. This biographical file contains correspondence about matters outside the normal operation of the bureaus, matters concerning Middleton's career at <i>The Times</i> and special assignments. Of interest: Middleton's interview with Colonel Nasser of Egypt (1956). Series of news trips to Africa, Asia, USSR, Middle East. Suggestion by Middleton for reorganization of the corps of correspondents in Western Europe (1961). Assignment to Brussels with primary responsibility for NATO coverage and military news throughout Europe (1969). Appointment as <i>The Times</i> military correspondent (1970). Areas of conflict for military coverage between Middleton and Bill Beecher of the Washington Bureau (Nov. 1970). The file also contains a biographical sketch (incomplete) and photographs.
105	9	1982-1984 (Miscellaneous papers.)
67	11	Mikos, Nick George, 1961 (see: Rome Bureau, 1949-1971)
		Miller, Harry (see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964)
		Miller, Judith
105	10	1982-1985 Correspondence regarding assignment to Cairo and news coverage throughout the Middle East.
	11	1990 (Temporary assignment to the Middle East.)
		Mindszenti, ... (Cardinal) (see: Hungary, 1949-1954)
		Mintz, Norbett (see: Cuba, 1953-1971)
		Mirza, Tahir (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)
67	12	Mitgang, Herbert, 1952 Application for foreign assignment in the Rome Bureau.
		Modiano, Mario (see: Greece Stringers, 1956-1979)
		Moeller, Ruth S. (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964)

Box	Fol	
		Mohieddin, Gamal (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1982-1983)
68	1-4	Mohr, Charles, 1963-1971 (Staff Correspondent). Assignment to Southeast Asia as chief correspondent of the area. Originally his base was in Saigon, Vietnam, but it was transferred to Hong Kong. Some of the letters deal with the coordination between the correspondents in Southeast Asia for news coverage. Assignment to West Africa with base in Nairobi (1969). Correspondence regarding complaints about editing of news copies in New York. The file also contains personal correspondence about illness; photographs. Obituary.  see: Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976
		Molli, Jeanne (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)
	5	Montgomery of Alamein, Bernard L. (Field Marshall), 1959 Records about the purchase of two articles by Montgomery of East-West relations. Clippings of the articles.
	6-7	Montgomery, Paul, 1964-1969 Mostly correspondence regarding assignment to South America with base in Rio de Janeiro. Of interest: threatened expulsion from Colombia (1968).  see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979
	8	Moon, Sun Myung (Rev.), 1976 (Complaints about an article on the Rev. Moon.)
69	1	Mooney, Richard E., 1963-1970 Of interest: correspondence regarding assignment to Paris, replacing Edwin Dale as European economic correspondent (1963-1967).
		Moore, Arthur (see: China, 1948-1979)
	2	Moor, Paul, 1956-1969 Records indicating that Paul Moor was an occasional contributor to <i>The Times</i> , particularly in the field of cultural news.
	3	Moraes, Frank, 1952-1953 Correspondence regarding articles on China by Moraes, published in <i>The Times</i> .
		Morgenstern, Joseph (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1956-1971)
		Morison, George H. (see: Financial News Stringers, 1954-1958)
		Morris, John G. (see: Picture Desk, 1964-1969)
	4-10	Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. Of interest: Copy of unpublished series about Poland (1951). Assignment to Latin America with base in Buenos Aires. Attack on local press in Argentina against Morrow (1953). Problems of censorship. News coverage of Peru. Re-assignment to City staff (1958). Readers' mail and biographical sketch.
	11	Moseley, Ray, 1958-1970 Records on a job applicant who over the years had contacted several news executives at <i>The Times</i> .
	12	Mostert, Noel, 1954-1955 Correspondence indicating that Mostert did some freelance writing from Africa for <i>The Times</i> .  see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970; Gibraltar Stringers, 1964
105	12	Mott, Gordon, 1984-1985 Mott was stringer based in Mexico City, although he reported for <i>The Times</i> from several countries in Central America, including Nicaragua.
69	13	Mount, Isabel, 1961 Records indicating that Mount had an arrangement with <i>The Times</i> to send articles while traveling through Africa.
		Muhlen, Nobert see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962
		Mullaney, Thomas E. (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)

Box	Fol	
		Mulvany, Carlos H. (see: Honduras Stringers, 1954-1963)
105	13	My Hue, Ho-Thi, 1981-1983 Correspondence regarding the help given to My Hue after she arrived in the United States. She used to be the secretary in the Saigon Bureau.
	14	Myburgh, Tertius (see: South Africa Stringers Cape Town, 1959-1971) Mydans, Seth A., 1982-1985 Miscellaneous correspondence. Assignment to Moscow.
		Nagati, Zein (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
		Nagle, Dominic (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Nanji, Ghulam Ahmed (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)
69	14	Narasimhan, V.K. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Nasser, Gamal Abdel (Pres.), 1959-1969 Of interest: Excerpts of local criticism of <i>The New York Times</i> coverage of President Nasser of Egypt.  see: Middleton, Drew, 1953-1979; Reston, James B., 1949-1971
		Nasta, Liviu P. (see: Rumania Stringers, 1948-1949)
		Neff, Richard (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)
		Netter, Thomas (see: Geneva Bureau Stringers, 1982-1986)
70	1-5	Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverages. Assignment to Southeast Asia with base in Hong Kong (1959). Of special interest: letters from Clifton Daniel on principles for news coverage abroad (1960). Transfer to Karachi with primary responsibility for coverage of Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Nepal (1963). The file also contains articles by Nevard, readers' mail, and photographs. Mostly correspondence regarding news coverages. Assignment to Southeast Asia with base in Hong Kong (1959). Of special interest: letters from Clifton Daniel on principles for news coverage abroad (1960). Transfer to Karachi with primary responsibility for coverage of Pakistan, Afghanistan, and Nepal (1963). The file also contains articles by Nevard, readers' mail, and photographs.
105	15	Newell, David, 1981 Copies of articles by Newell from the United Nations Bureau with no bylines. He was paid for each article.
70	6	Nhu, Ngo Dinh (Madame), 1963 (Madame Nhu was the "First Lady" in Vietnam). Complaints from Madame Nhu about <i>The Times</i> coverage of Vietnam. Coverage of Madame Nhu's visit to U.S.
105	16	Noble, Kenneth B., 1989-1990 Of special interest: The rescue of Noble by an American diplomat from the hands of soldiers in Liberia (1990).
70	7	Nolte, C. Kenneth, 1960 Correspondents regarding inquiries sent to foreign correspondents by Nolte, a <i>Times</i> stockholder.
	8	Nolte, Richard N., 1967 Rejection for publication of a memorandum of the Middle East situation by Nolte, former U.S. Ambassador to the United Arab Republic.
105	17	Nordheimer, Jon, 1982-1983 Correspondence regarding assignment to the London Bureau. Photographs.
		Nortamo, Simopekka (see: Finland Stringers, 1960-1964)
	18	Nossiter, Bernard (Bud), 1982-1983 Correspondence regarding assignments as chief of United Nations Bureau.
71	1-3	Novitski, Joseph W. D., 1967-1973 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments: coverage of Latin America with base in Rio de Janeiro. resignation from <i>The Times</i> (1972). Novitski, Joseph W.D. (see: Brazil, 1961-1969) Noyce, Wilfried (see: London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
71	4	Nyerere, Julius K., 1959-1960 Arrangements for a luncheon at <i>The Times</i> for Nyerere before he became president of Tanganyika.
	5	O'Rourke, Sean (see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1983) Oberstein, Eli E., 1959-1960 Correspondence regarding a legal action against <i>The Times</i> growing out of an article based on a UPI dispatch.
	6	Ocampo, Ricardo (see: Bolivia Stringers, 1959-1964) Ochs, Martin S. Grandnephew of Adolph S. Ochs. This file contains records showing that in the early 1950's he served in London, Paris and Berlin as a <i>Times</i> correspondent.
106	1	Ochs, Patricia, 1982-1985 Records indicating that Patricia Ochs was a stringer in Cairo before she came to work on the Foreign Desk. Odnopozov, Naoum (see: Daniel, Yuli, 1968) Ofusa, Junnosuke (Editorial assistant in the Tokyo Bureau)  see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962; Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978
71	7	1952-1979 This file contains copies of articles by Ofusa and correspondence.
106	2	1982-1983
71	8-10	Oka, Takashi, 1968-1971 Of interest: correspondence regarding his assignment as chief of the Tokyo Bureau and resignation from <i>The Times</i> . Photographs.  see: Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978
72	1-7	Olsen, Arthur J., 1955-1966 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage: Assignment to Bonn (1955). Of interest: memo not for publication on troop-civilian relationship in Germany (1956). Assignment to Warsaw (1960). Correspondence about relationship with government officials. Transfer to Bonn replacing Sydney Gruson as bureau chief. Resignation from <i>The Times</i> (1966). The file contains readers' mail, photographs.  see: Cuba, 1953-1971 Onabanjo, V. Bisi (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969) Onckelinx, Rix (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978) Ondes, Bruce Joseph (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969) Op De Beeck, A.M. (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978) Opera Mundi, S.A. (see: London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967) Orleans, Fred A. (see: Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971) Ortega, Daniel (see: Kinzer, Stephen, 1982-1985)
	8	Oser, Alan, 1962-1969 (Copyreader on the Foreign Desk.)
73	1-2	O'Toole, Edward, 1962-1964 Pace, Eric see: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Iran, 1953-1979; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976
	3-9	1966-1979 (Staff Correspondent) Mostly correspondence about news coverage. Assignment to Saigon and transfer to Cairo (1966). Expulsion from Cairo during Arab-Israeli crisis (1967). Assignment to Paris (1969). Temporary assignment to Biafra (1969). Coverage of Iran, Saudi Arabi (1975-79). Photographs.
106	3	1982-1983

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
73	10	Palling, Bruce, 1977-1978 ((Contributor to the Foreign Desk))
	11	Palmer, George, 1955-1964 (Assistant to Managing Editor). Records of his earlier position on the Foreign Desk.
		Palsson, Hersteinn (see: Iceland Stringers, 1954-1964)
		Parathasarathy, R. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Parker, Christopher (see: Zambia Stringers, 1964-1970)
		Parrott, Lindesay M., 1948-1961 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage from Tokyo. Assignment to United Nations (1955). Retirement (1961). Biographical data and photographs.
		see: Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978
	12-13	1948-1951
74	1-2	1952-1961
		Paskov, David (see: Congo (Belgian) Stringers, 1959-1966)
		Paterson, Adolphus A. (see: Ghana Stringers)
		Patterson, Henry W. (Pat) (see: Canadian Stringers Toronto, 1951-1969)
		Payne, William A. (see: Zambia Stringers, 1964-1970)
	3	Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979 Records on reporting from Southeast Asia. (Bangkok, Vientiane, Singapore, and Jakarta).
	4	Pearlman, Seymour, 1966-1967 Former employee of the Sunday Department. Authorized to send stories while traveling in Europe.
		Peary, Robert Edwin (see: Expeditions Peary Arctic, 1952)
		Perez, Carlos Andres (President of Venezuela) (see: Venezuela, 1970-1977)
		Perez, Renato, 1967-1968 (Photographer on the Picture Desk). Proposals for photo-coverage in Cuba and Vietnam.
		Perez Jimenez, Marcos, 1960 Memoranda and clippings regarding the extradition trial of Venezuela's ousted dictator.
106	4	Perlez, Jane, 1989-1990 (Assignment to Nairobi, Kenya.)
		Perry, Merton (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Persand, Paul (see: Guiana (British) Stringers, 1957-1969)
		Petajaniemi, Eero (see: Finland Stringers, 1960-1964)
74	6	Peterson, Iver Echert, 1969-1971 Assignment to the Saigon Bureau as a full-time local assistant. Return to New York. Biographical data and photographs.
		Peterson, Patricia (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)
		Petrovic-Komaretsky, Miriania (see: Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977)
		Petty, John see: Bonn (West Germany) Bureau News Assistants, 1957-1966
		Phelps, Robert H. (see: Laird, Melvin, 1969)
		Phelps, Timothy (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
	7	Philip, Percy J., 1941-1954 Correspondence regarding assignments as <i>The Times</i> chief correspondent in Canada. Photographs. Biographical sketch.

Box	Fol	
		Phillips, Ruby Hart, 1948-1964 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage of Cuban political scene under President Batista. Also includes some correspondence about Fidel Castro and his rebels in the countryside. Of special interest: Series of confidential memoranda, many of them mailed from the U.S., not from Cuba, underlining the difficulties with censorship. Often the information was published under different dateline and byline. Correspondence with or about Herbert Matthews. Return to the U.S. after <i>The Times</i> office in Havana had been booted (1961). Various assignments in the Caribbean. Readers' mail,biographical data, obituary, photographs.
		see: Cuba, 1953-1971
74	8-9	1948-1957
75	1-5- 6	1958- Phillips, Wayne, 1957-1958 Temporary assignment to the Middle East. Biographical data. Photographs.
106	5	Pires, Antonio (see: Angola Stringers, 1961-1963) Pitt, David E., 1984-1985 (Assistant to foreign editor.)
75	7	Planet, Mario (see: Chile Stringers, 1948-1971) Pogson, Robert (see: El Salvador Stringers, 1952-1964) Polomka, Peter (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967) Polsky, Anthony (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971) Pomeroy, William, 1956 Manuscript on the Phillipines offered to <i>The Times</i> but not published.
		Pope (John Paul II) (see: Sterling, Claire, 1984-1985) Popilieva, Maria D., 1947-1965 Mrs. Popilieva served as a <i>Times</i> stringer in Sofia, Bulgaria, from 1934 up to 1950 when she was forced by the Bulgarian government to terminate her connection with <i>The Times</i> . As a result, her life in Bulgaria became extremely difficult. The correspondence in this file is about the various ways <i>The Times</i> , over the years, has tried to help her.
106	6	Pressman, Gabriel (see: Hungary, 1949-1954) Prial, Frank J., 1984-1985 (Miscellaneous assignments.)
76	1	Pumphrey, Ron (see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958) Radziwill, Stanislas (Prince and Princess) (see: Style, 1949-1976) Rahman, Matiur (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971) Rajagopalan, T.V., 1955-1963 Records indicating that Rajagopalan was a news assistant in the New Delhi Bureau. Photographs.
	2-4	Ramachandran, C.N. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Ramage, Homer H. (see: Canadian Stringers Edmonton, 1954-1963) Randal, Alan (see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970) Randal, Jonathan C., 1966-1969 Mostly correspondence about assignments. Assignment to Warsaw (1967) after a brief tour in Vietnam. Coverage of Poland and other East European countries. Transfer to Belgrade (1968). Resignation from <i>The Times</i> (1969).
	5	Rangan, Kasturi, 1961-1979 Records indicating that Rangan was a news assistant in the New Delhi Bureau.
	6	Rapee, George, 1951-1958 Mr. Rapee was a bridge contributor covering bridge tournaments abroad.
106	7	Rattner, Steve, 1981

Box	Fol	
		Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments. News coverage from Frankfurt, Germany (1948-1952). Assignment to the Balkans with base in Belgrade (1952). Temporary assignment to Moscow and tour of Outer Mongolia before returning to New York. Tours abroad including U.S. military bases in Europe (1962) and Vietnam (1964). Readers' mail, biographical sketch. Photographs.  see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978
76	7-10	1948-1955
77	1-4	1956-1964
	5-7	Raymont, Henry, 1963-1971 Assignment to the Caribbean (1963). Correspondence regarding coverage of Dominican Republic and Haiti. Assignment to South America with base in Buenos Aires (1964). Series of short assignments. Apparently the file is not complete. Papers for some years are missing. Photo.
	8	Reed, Roy, 1978 (Staff member of London Bureau. Photographs.)
106	8	Reichertz, John (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1983-1985) Reinhold, Robert, 1984 (Assignment to India.)
78	1	Reiss, Charles, 1968 Records indicating the publication of an article on Cambodia by Charles Reiss, a freelance British journalist. The article was sent to <i>The Times</i> while he was on a tour of Southeast Asia with a British group.
		Renault, Fernand (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)
		Ress, Paul (see: Paris Bureau Stringers, 1962-1966)
	2	Reston, James B., 1949-1971 Correspondence with E.R. Freedman and the other foreign news editors regarding news coverage. Of special interest: Memo about a man posing as Mr. Reston calling U.N. officials (1953). Letters regarding awards to Reston from Overseas Press Club. Exchange with a Russian reader regarding Reston's interview with Khrushchev (1957). Transcript of the interview. Memorandum by Reston on his talk with Secretary of State Dulles before the Berlin conference of Foreign Ministers (1954). Memorandum regarding a private meeting with Adlai Stevenson (1957). List of questions sent to President Nasser of Egypt (1967). Complete transcript of Reston's interview with the Prime Minister of Israel, Golda Meier. Only an excerpt was published (1970). Readers' mail.  see: Freeman Magazine, 1950-1953; Stalin, Joseph V., 1948-1968
		Reuter, Henry (see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) Stringers, 1959-1971) (see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) Stringers, 1959-1971)
	3	Richardson, Elliot P. (Sec.), 1969 Memorandum on an off-the-record talk with Elliot Richardson at the Washington Bureau.
		Richardson, J. Herbert (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)
		Richards, George (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979)
		Richards, William (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)
		Rich, Stanley (see: Hong Kong Bureau Stringers, 1958-1959)
		Rickarby, Ruth (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964)
		Riding, Alan see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977; Simons, Marlise (Mrs. Alan Riding), 1982-1985
	4	1971-1979 The correspondence in this file pertains to the work and the status of Mr. Riding as a stringer for <i>The Times</i> in Mexico City. His Stringership was terminated in 1972. But he later on resumed writing for <i>The Times</i> and eventually became a regular correspondent.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
106	9	1982-1985 Correspondence regarding news coverage from Mexico and other countries of Central America. Transfer from Mexico to Rio de Janeiro.
	10	1987-1990 Assignment to Rio de Janeiro. Relocation from Rio to Rome.
78	5	Rigos, John (see: Zaire Stringers, 1966-1969) Riznik, Joseph Q., 1951-1952 Correspondence regarding a research project on the subject of propaganda and counter-propaganda. Some of the correspondence deals with news coverage from Moscow.
	6	Robards, Sherman, 1973-1974
	7	Robards, Terry, 1973
	8	Robbins, Eric (see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971) Roberts, Eugene (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A)) Roberts, Eugene L., Jr., 1967-1969 Correspondence regarding assignment in Vietnam as Chief of Saigon Bureau. Photographs.  see: Vietnam Saigon Bureau Operations, 1966-1971
	9	Roberts, Gordon (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964) Roberts, Gwynne, 1975-1977 Records indicating that Gwynne Roberts was an occasional contributor to the Foreign Desk.
	10	Roberts, Steven V., 1975-1977 Mostly correspondence about assignment in Athens. Photograph.
	11	Robertson, Frank (see: Hong Kong Bureau Stringers, 1958-1959)
	12	Robertson, Nan, 1972 Robinson, Douglas, 1968 Correspondence regarding assignment to Vietnam, which was cut short because of need for medical treatment.
	13	Robinson, Gordon (see: Bermuda Stringers, 1954-1970) Robison, David (see: Biafra (Nigeria) Stringers, 1968-1969) Rockwell, Wynn, 1971 (Former news assistant on the foreign desk.)
106	11	Roenigk, Allison F. (Mrs.) (see: Bahrain Island Stringer, 1953-1954) Rogg Kifner, Margaret, 1981-1985 Papers indicating that Margaret Rogg was a stringer for <i>The Times</i> in Warsaw and then did some reporting from the Middle East. NOTE: She is Penny Kifner, John Kifner's wife.
	12	Rohter, Larry 1985 (Temporary assignment to Nicaragua.)
	13	1989
78	14	Ronan, Thomas P., 1953-1962 This file concerns news coverage from London by Mr. Ronan from 1953-1962. During that period Mr. Ronan also directed the operation of the London Bureau in the absence of Drew Middleton, the bureau chief. (For correspondence regarding administrative matters see the file on the London Bureau). This file includes a biographical sketch and photographs. Roosevelt, Eleanor (see: Kopytskaya, N.A. (Mme.), 1957) Rosenhouse, Robert M.



Box	Fol	
		Rosenthal, Abraham M. see: Borders, William A., 1960-1977; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; China, 1948-1979 (A); Conservation and Environmental Problems, 1969; Council on Foreign Relations, 1954-1969; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971; Korea, 1948-1979; Lelyveld, Joseph, 1971-1979; New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977; Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978; Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969
79	1-6	1952-1959 The bulk of this file concerns the work of Rosenthal as a foreign correspondent in India, Poland, Geneva, and Japan. From 1954 to 1958 he reported from New Delhi and covered such territories as Pakistan and Afghanistan. One piece of correspondence indicates that for a short period he was in Vietnam (May 1955). In June 1958 he arrived in Warsaw, Poland to take up a new assignment replacing Sydney Gruson. In November 1959 he was expelled "for exposing too deeply the internal situation in Poland." The file includes correspondence and news clippings about the expulsion. Also included are clippings of Rosenthal's 5-part series on Poland after his departure from Warsaw. For most of 1960 Mr. Rosenthal was stationed in Geneva but he also assisted in the coverage of Africa. Upon his own request he was transferred in March 1961 to Southeast Asia with base in Tokyo. In 1963 he returned to New York to head the City Desk. From that point the file only contains miscellaneous memos concerning the Foreign Desk as most of the papers have been transferred to the Rosenthal Collection. Also included is a detailed record of Mr. Rosenthal's movement as a correspondent.
80	1-5	1960-1978
106	14	1980-1985 Series of short memoranda to the Foreign Desk regarding news coverage.
	15	1982
80	6	Rosenthal, Abraham M. (Mrs.) & Family, 1955-1961
		Rose, Jerry (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
81	1-4	Ross, Albion H., 1949-1955 Correspondence about various assignments. Coverage of the Middle East with base in Cairo. Of interest: letter about difficulties of covering the Arab states (1/26/50). Censorship in Cairo (1951). Assignment to South Africa, also covering Central Africa, East Africa and Kenya (1953). Transfer to Bonn Bureau and return to New York (1954). Biographical sketch. Photographs.  see: Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976
106	16	Ross, Timothy, 1982 (Stringer in South America)
81	5	Rotberg, Robert, 1959-1963 Rotberg, a former stringer at Oxford, England, had been writing occasional stories from Africa for <i>The Times</i> . This file concerns his association with <i>The Times</i> .  see: London Bureau Stringers, 1955-1969
	6	Roy, Barum (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Rugaber, Walter, 1969 (Temporary assignment in Vietnam.)
		Rule, Sheila
106	17	1984-1985 Mostly correspondence regarding assignment to Nairobi, as bureau chief. On a trip to South Africa she and members of a CBS crew were arrested. Letter to South African officials requesting a multiple re-entry visa for Rule, allowing <i>The Times</i> to expand its coverage of South Africa.
	18	1989-1991
81	7	Rusk, Dean, 1967 Records of a private talk with Dean Rusk regarding Vietnam. Russells, Henry Tosti (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
81	8	Russell, Bertrand, 1961-1962 Correspondence regarding news stories about Bertrand Russell.
		Russell, Dorothy (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
		Sacerdoti, Guy (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
		Sadhu, J.N. (see: Kashmir Stringers, 1957-1968)
		Saenz, Guerrero, Horacio (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970)
		Sagazola, L. (Miss) (see: Uruguay Stringers, 1960-1966)
		Sager, Gordon (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977)
		Sahni, S. Paul (see: Kashmir Stringers, 1957-1968)
	9	Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966 Correspondence regarding an interview given by Premier Salazar of Portugal to <i>The New York Times</i> . A formal complaint from the Portuguese Government was sent to Arthur Ochs Sulzberger.
	10-11	Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971 A sizable part of this file deals with news coverage of the Soviet Union. From 1949 to 1954 Salisbury was <i>The Times</i> correspondent in Moscow. In the 1960's he traveled many times to Russia on special assignments. The file includes records of his contacts and off-the-record conversations with various Russian personalities. Memos on censorship. Unpublished dispatches. The file also contains correspondence about other news assignments: coverage of Iran and Afghanistan (1961). Trip to North Vietnam (1966). Correspondence about the controversy raised by his dispatches from Hanoi including a critical memo from Hanson Baldwin. Transcript of Salisbury's interview on WCBS after his return from North Vietnam (1/10/67). In addition the file contains correspondence about his efforts to enter China, suggestions, ideas and comments to the Foreign Desk, notes on a project for a supplement on the 1960's. Winner of the George Polk Memorial Award (1958). Biographical sketch.  see: China, 1948-1979 (A); Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]; International Press Institute, 1952-1963; Jordan, William J., 1952-1961; Overseas Press Club of America, 1949-1971
82	1-6	1951-1957
83	1-5	1958-1971
	6	Salmans, Sandra, 1977 (Free-lance contributor from London.)
	7	Samuels, Gertrude, 1955-1969 Correspondence indicating that Gertrude Samuels, from the staff of the Sunday Department, did stories for the foreign desk on her trips overseas.
		Sanders, Pamela (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970)
		Sand, Paul (see: Guiana (British) Stringers, 1957-1969)
106	19	Sanger, David E., 1989-1990
		Santin, Miguel (see: Puerto Rico Stringers, 1960)
		Sastry, K.K. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Sathu, Jagan Nath (see: Kashmir Stringers, 1957-1968)
		Sayers, John Edward (see: Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1955-1970)
		Sayer, Edward T. (see: Bermuda Stringers, 1954-1970)
83	8	Schanberg, Sydney H., 1969-1976 This file mostly concerns Mr. Schanberg's assignment to New Delhi. Correspondence about the awards from Overseas Press Club and Sigma Delta Chi. Photographs of Schanberg in Vietnam and Cambodia.  see: New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977
		Schleifer, Sulayman Abdullah (see: Jordan Stringers, 1962-1963)
		Schmemann, Serge
106	20	1982-1983 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments in Moscow.
	21	1988-1990 (Assignment to Bonn Bureau. Relocation to Moscow.)

Box	Fol	
		Schmidt, Dana Adams, 1949-1971 Except for some correspondence in the early 1950's regarding Schmidt's assignment in Prague and his work in the London Bureau (1966-67), this whole file is about news coverage of the Middle East. In 1952 Schmidt took a trip into the Kurdish tribal areas in Iraq. There was a rumor of his disappearance. His series on the Kurdish rebels won him the George Polk Memorial Award. Biographical sketch. Photographs.  see: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Hungary, 1949-1954; Middle East Stringers, 1954-1963; Middle East, 1956-1966; Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia), 1949-1971; Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976; WQXR, 1958-1969
83	9-10	1949-1962
84	1-4	1963-1971
107	1	Schmidt, William, 1982 Temporary assignment to Cairo. Biographical sketch.
	2	Schonberg, Harold C., 1984 (Cultural Correspondent) Correspondence regarding accreditation for coverage of chess competition in Moscow.
		Schorr, Daniel (see: Hague Stringers, 1962-1970)
		Schoup, Henri (see: Brussels Bureau Stringers, 1950-1978)
	3	Schumacher, Edward, 1982-1985 Mostly correspondence regarding assignment as bureau chief in Buenos Aires and in Madrid.
84	5	Schumach, Murray, 1952 (Biographical sketch and photographs.)
	6-9	Schwartz, Harry, 1948-1969 Of special interest: Correspondence indicating that Schwartz, a professor at Syracuse University originally had an arrangement with <i>The Times</i> to supply stories on the Soviet Union. In 1951 he joined the staff full time as a specialist on Soviet affairs. His work was primarily related to the Editorial page and the Sunday edition, but he often wrote news articles for the daily paper. Reports on Schwartz' brief encounter with Soviet Premier Khrushchev who spotted him negatively shaking his head at a communist meeting in Bucharest, Romania (June 1972). Biographical sketch.  see: Cuba, 1953-1971
107	4	Sciolino, Elaine, 1985 Correspondence regarding assignment as chief of United Nations Bureau. Of special interest: coverage of U.N. World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women in Nairobi, Kenya.
85	1	Scott Stokes, Henry 1977-1978 (Assignment to Tokyo as bureau chief.)
107	5	1980-1983 (Assignment as Tokyo bureau chief.)
85	2-5	Sedgwick, Alexander C. (Shan), 1949-1961 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage of Greece. In 1961 Sedgwick retired. A stringer rather than a staff correspondent took over the coverage of Greece. Biographical sketch.
		Seguel, Isabel (see: Chile Stringers, 1982-1983)
		Selen, Turhan S. (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971)
		Selfridge, Eleanor (see: Samoa (Western) Stringers, 1959-1964)
		Semple, Robert B., Jr. (see: Kifner, John, 1979)
	6	1976-1977 (Miscellaneous papers.)
107	6	1982 (Of interest: memorandum about coverage in Poland.) (Of interest: memorandum about coverage in Poland.)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
85	7	Shabad, Theodore, 1950-1971 Correspondence concerning Mr. Shabad as a consultant to the Foreign Desk on Russian affairs and geographical matters (1950's); as a copyreader and as a correspondent in the Moscow Bureau. Biographical sketch, photographs and obituary.
	8-9	Shabecoff, Philip, 1969-1971 Mostly correspondence regarding assignment in Bonn, Germany (1964-68) and in Tokyo, Japan (1968-70). Photographs.
		Shapiro, Donald H. (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)
		Shaw, Clayton G. (see: Samoa (Western) Stringers, 1959-1964)
		Shea, Harold (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)
86	1	Sheehan, Neil, 1963-1971 Correspondence indicating that Sheehan was first hired on the Metropolitan Desk, served a number of years in Vietnam before being assigned to the Washington Bureau, and was involved in the Pentagon Papers affair. Photographs.
	2	Shenker, Israel, 1953-1970 Records of Mr. Shenker's association with <i>The Times</i> as a stringer in The Hague, Netherlands, as a reporter from the cultural news department and temporary assignments on the Foreign Desk. The file also includes a biographical sketch and photographs.
		Sheperd, James (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Shim, Jae Hoon (see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977)
		Shipler, David K. see: Beirut Massacre, 1982; Jerusalem Bureau, 1959-1969
	3	1967-1977 Of interest: Correspondence about news articles filed from Moscow. Photographs.
107	7	1982-1985 Correspondence regarding assignment as chief correspondent in Israel. Of interest: correspondence about the reference to Israel as a Jewish State (1984).
		Shirley, Ernest (see: South Africa: Stringers-Johannesburg)
		Shoriki, Matsutaro (see: Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976)
86	4-5	Shuster, Alvin, 1966-1977 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage: Confidential memo on a talk about the Vietnam situation with Alexis Johnson, Deputy Under Secretary of State (1966). Assignment to London (1967). Various trips to Eastern Europe countries. Assignment to Vietnam (1970). Photographs.  see: WQXR, 1958-1969
		Siegal, Allan M. see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977; Editorial Policy International News, 1980-1985; Style, 1949-1976
	6	1963-1971 Miscellaneous papers regarding Allan Siegal's work as a copyreader on the Foreign Desk and as assistant foreign editor. Many of Mr. Siegal's memoranda are filed in the Subject section of this collection under the appropriate headings.
107	8	1985 Memoranda to the Foreign Desk regarding news coverage.
	9	Silk, Leonard S., 1983-1985 Correspondence regarding trips to China and U.S.S.R.
		Silva, Carlos Humberto (see: Ecuador Stringers, 1953-1961)
		Simmons, Adele Smith (see: Mauritius Stringers, 1966-1967)
		Simms, Peter see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971; Laos Stringers, 1961-1970; Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Simons, Marlise
107	10	1982-1985 Records indicating that Marlise Simons (wife of Times correspondent Alan Riding) was a stringer in Mexico, covering Central America, and then in Rio de Janeiro, covering South American countries.
	11	1988
		Sipper, John (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Skou, Hans Kristian (see: Norway Stringers, 1955-1969)
		Sloan, Thomas (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)
		Smales, Peter (see: Melbourne Herald, 1962)
		Smith, Donald B. see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
		Smith, Hedrick L. see: Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Middle East, 1956-1966
86	7-10	1963-1971 Mostly correspondence about news coverage: Temporary assignment to Saigon (1963). Assignment to Cairo (1964). Transfer from Cairo to Washington (1966). Coverage of the Vietnam Peace Talks in Paris (1968). Assignment to Moscow as Bureau Chief (1971).
107	12	1982
		Smith, Homer see: Ethiopia Stringers, 1962-1966; Liberia Stringers, 1950-1957
		Smith, Hugh (see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1950-1971)
		Smith, Reece (see: Colombia Stringers and Panama Stringers)
		Smith, Terence F. (see: Bangkok Bureau, 1961-1976)
87	1-4	1967-1977 Most of the correspondence in this file concerns Mr. Smith's assignment in Vietnam as chief of the Saigon Bureau. It also refers to two previous assignments of short duration in Israel and in Bangkok.
107	13	1984 Records of a trip to Israel on special assignment for the Foreign Desk.
	14	Smothers, Ronald E., 1983-1984 Records of trips overseas to accompany Jesse Jackson.
	15	Snaddon, Andrew (see: Canadian Stringers Calgary, 1953-1962)
		Snow, Edgar P., 1971 Correspondence regarding Snow's interview with Chinese Premier Chou En-Lai. <i>The Times</i> was originally interested in publishing the interview but in the end it was rejected.
		Snyder, Donald (see: Hungary Stringers, 1964-1970)
		Soliven, Maximo V. (see: Philippines Stringers, 1949-1967)
87	5	Solzhenitsyn, Alexander, 1969 Unpublished story and photographs by Victor Louis about Solzhenitsyn.
	6	Sorensen, Theodore C. (see: Venezuela, 1970-1977)
		Spiegel, Irving, 1962-1969 Correspondence indicating that Irving Spiegel contributed articles to <i>The Times</i> whenever he was on vacation in Israel.
	7	Squire, Charles B. (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)
		Stalin, Joseph V., 1948-1968 Of interest: Pictures and documents relating to the escape of Stalin's son as a prisoner of war (1943). Criticism of the American press by a British professor, Dr. George Catlin, for publishing a letter from the Soviet Premier. The letter was in response to questions put directly to Stalin by James Reston of <i>The New York Times</i> (1953).

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Sterba, James P. (see: East-West Center, 1970-1971)
87	8	1968-1979 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage from Saigon (1969-1970), transfer to Jakarta, Indonesia (1970). Of interest: Case of forgery of checks bearing the name of James Sterba (1970). Photographs.
107	16	1982 Of interest: correspondence about resignation from <i>The Times</i> .
	17	Sterling, Claire, 1984-1985 Correspondence about the stringer arrangement for stories on the Agca case in Italy in connection with the assassination attempt on Pope John Paul II in May 1981.
87	9	Stern, Michael, 1971
		Stern, Paula (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)
107	18	Stevens, William K., 1982-1985 Correspondence regarding assignment as bureau chief in New Delhi.
		Stevenson, Adlai E. (Gov.) (see: Reston, James B., 1949-1971)
87	10	Stewart, Ian, 1959-1971 Stewart was a full-time local assistant in the Hong Kong Bureau. Of interest in this file is the correspondence reflecting Stewart's efforts over the years for recognition as a staff correspondent. Even though in many ways he did perform as a staff member, because of <i>The Times'</i> rigid policy on hiring for foreign assignment, he was unable to reach the staff status.
		see: Hong Kong Bureau News Assistants, 1958-; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976
107	19	Stewart, Patricia, 1982-1985 ((Assistant foreign editor).)
87	11	St. George, Andrew, 1958-1959 Records of a freelance contributor from territories occupied by Fidel Castro's rebels.
		Stirling, John F. (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Stocken, Terrence L. see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964; Costa Rica Stringers, 1948-1962
107	20	Stockton, William, 1985 (Assignment to Mexico.)
		Stockwin, Harvey (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971)
		Streithorst, Tom (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971)
		Stueck, Hans-Juergen see: Bonn (West Germany) Bureau News Assistants, 1957-1966
88	1	Suarez Nunez, Jose, 1959 Material on the fall of General Batista in Cuba offered to The Times. It was rejected.
107	21	Sudetic, Chuck, 1994
		Suh, George (see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977)
88	2-5	Sullivan, Walter, 1948-1971 Of interest: Correspondence regarding a series on the Pacific Islands (1948). Assignment to Germany (1962). Correspondence, including readers' mail, about the coverage of the USS ATKA expedition to the Antarctic (1955). Tour of East Germany (1956). Biographical sketch.
		see: International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958
		Sullivan, Walter S. (see: China, 1948-1979)
	6	Sulzberger, Arthur Hays Mrs. AHS' suggestions for stories to the Foreign Desk
		Sulzberger, Arthur Ochs see: La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966; Overseas Press Club of America, 1949-1971; Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966
	7	1954-1955 Correspondence regarding assignment in Europe as a correspondent. Biographical sketch.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
107	22	1982- AOS' year-end messages to the Foreign Bureaus. Miscellaneous papers.
		Sulzberger, Cyrus L., 1948-1971 As Chief Foreign Correspondent and as Foreign Affairs Columnist, C.L. Sulzberger travelled extensively. The correspondence in this file reflects his reporting on various parts of the world, particularly: North Africa, South Africa, Middle East, Cuba, European countries (East-West conflict). The file contains some criticism of C.L.S.'s column. Biographical sketch.
		see: Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977; South Africa, 1951-1977
88	8-10	1948-1953
89	1-3	1954-1971
		Sum, Peter Thomas (see: Hong Kong Bureau News Assistants, 1958-) Sun, Alexander (see: Hong Kong Bureau News Assistants, 1958-) Suro, Roberto, 1986-
107	23	Svenson, Gustav (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970) Swanson, Frank (see: Canadian Stringers Ottawa, 1960-1962) Sweedy, Theodore R. (see: Lesser Antilles Stringers, 1961-1962) Szulc, Marianne (see: Madrid Bureau Stringers, 1952-1970) Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage: Assignment to Southeast Asia (1955). Assignment to South America with base in Rio de Janeiro. Coverage of the Caribbean with more emphasis on Cuba and Dominican Republic. Winner of the Maria Moors Cabot medal award (1959). Transfer to Washington with temporary assignments to Latin America (1961). Assignment to Madrid with coverage of Portugal (1955). Transfer to Eastern Europe countries with base in Prague (1962). Expulsion from Prague and re-assignment to Vienna (1968). Return to Washington (1969). Biographical sketch. Photographs. Letter to Legal Department regarding a news story on Haiti.
		see: Cuba, 1953-1971; Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia), 1949-1971; Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979; Salazar, Antonio de Oliveira (Premier), 1966
89	4-7	1954-1958
90	1-8	1959-1971
108	1	Tagliabue, John, 1989-1990 Of special interest: Tagliabue, the Warsaw bureau chief was wounded by a shotgun in December 1980. New assignment to Berlin.
		see: Bonn (West Germany) Bureau Stringers, 1982-1985
		Tanner, Henry see: Bul-Ben Barka Story, 1966-1967; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978; Nigeria, 1962; North Africa, 1953-1969; Paris Bureau, 1947-1976; Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976
91	1-9	1958-1979 Mostly correspondence about news coverage: Assignment to Africa with base in Algiers (1958), and then transfer to Leopoldville (1960), with responsibility for coverage of the Sub-Sahara region, or Black Africa. Publisher's Award (March 1962). Transfer from Leopoldville to New York (1962) on special assignments and to Moscow (1963). Of interest: letter regarding news assignment in Moscow (1963). Assignment to Paris as Bureau Chief (1965). Transfer from Paris to the United Nations. Photographs.
108	2	1982-1984 (Correspondence about living allowance.)
		Tan, Edward (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968) Taubman, Howard H., 1958-1969 Of interest: Copies of a series of articles on cultural news coverage of Asia.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
108	3	Taubman, Philip, 1982-1985 Special assignments for the Foreign Desk. Assignment to Moscow. Biographical sketch.  see: Simon & Schuster, Inc., 1984
92	2	Tayar, Graham (see: Ethiopia Stringers, 1962-1966) Taylor, John, 1967 Records of a prospective correspondent who failed the probation period. This file is significant in that it reveals the editorial requirements for the reporting staff of <i>The Times</i> .
108	4	Tekle-Mikael, Mogus (see: Ethiopia Stringers, 1962-1966) Tharp, Michael (see: Tokyo Bureau Stringers, 1980-1980) Thet, Kyaw (Dr.) (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962) Thomas, Donald (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Thomas, Jo, 1980-1985 Proposed assignment to Haiti (1980). Assignment to London Bureau with emphasis on coverage of Ireland.
92	3	Thompson, James, 1968 Miscellaneous papers including memos on several interviews regarding the disappearance in Malaya of James Thompson.
	4	Tin Aung, Francis (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962) Tipping, Edmond (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979) Topping, Audrey (Mrs. Seymour Topping), 1960-1976 Correspondence indicating that Audrey Topping contributed to <i>The Times</i> on a freelance basis. Articles about China and photographs.
	5-10	Topping, Leslie, 1990 ((Daughter of Seymour Topping).) Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971 The bulk of this file concerns the work of Seymour Topping as a foreign correspondent. From 1960 to 1963 he reported from Moscow. The correspondence reflects the situation for news coverage of the Soviet Union for that period. Of interest are the letters regarding the problems of attribution or identification of news sources (1962). From 1965 to 1966, with his base in Hong Kong, Mr. Topping directed the news coverage of Southeast Asia. The correspondence reveals that he was particularly interested in the news development in mainland China. In 1966 Mr. Topping became Foreign News Editor. Most of his correspondence related to that position can be found throughout this collection under the appropriate subject headings.  see: Army War College, 1968; Censorship, 1954-1971; Cuba, 1953-1971; Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978; Vietnam, 1954-1979; WQXR, 1958-1969
108	5	Topping-Cone, Karen, 1981 ((Daughter of Seymour Topping).)
	6	Torre, Jorge (George) (see: Butterfield, Fox, 1983-1985) Town, Wallace (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969) Trabelsi, Farid (see: Algeria Stringers, 1957-1971) Trainor, Bernard E.
		1985
		1988
93	1	Treaster, Joseph B. (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979) 1965-1971 Mostly correspondence regarding assignments in Vietnam. Treaster started with <i>The Times</i> as an editorial assistant in the Saigon Bureau. Photographs in Vietnam.
108	7	1984-1985 Mostly records of trips to the Caribbean countries as correspondent for region. He was base in Miami. Biographical sketch.
	8	1988



Box	Fol	
		Tribhuvan, P. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
		Trumbull, Robert see: Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976; Indonesia, 1957-1966; Staff Outside Activities, 1956-1971; Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978
93	2-8	1948-1967 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage. Assignment to India. Transfer to Japan (1954). Assignment to Southeast Asia with base in Hong Kong (1961). Of interest: coverage of Vietnam, China, Indonesia. Supervision of coverage by Stringers in Southeast Asia. Transfer back to Tokyo (1964). Assignment to South Pacific area covering Australia and New Zealand.
94	1	1968-1971
108	9	1982-1985 Records indicating that Robert Trumbull, after his retirement in 1980, continued to work for <i>The Times</i> on a stringer basis. He covered such countries as India, Philippines, Indonesia, etc. He was stationed in Hawaii.
94	2	Tseng, Eddie (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968) Tupper, Fred, 1955 (Records of an overseas sports contributor.)
108	10	Turhan, Seyfettin (see: Turkey Stringers, 1953-1971) Tye, George Alan (see: Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971) Uhlig, Mark, 1989-1990 (Assignment to Central America.)
94	3-6	Underwood, Paul, 1958-1970 Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage of Eastern European countries. From 1958 to 1962 Underwood was stationed in Belgrade. In 1963 he was transferred to Warsaw where he continued occasional coverage of Soviet satellite nations until he returned to New York in 1964. Photographs.  see: Bulgaria, 1962; Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976
108	11	Unegbu, Herbert (see: Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969) Valder, John Harrison (see: Australia Stringers, 1945-1979) Valjakka, Seppo (see: Finland Stringers, 1960-1964) Van Dam, Evert (see: Portugal Stringers, 1949-1971) Van Dyk, Jere, 1981-1983 (Freelance writer) Of interest: trip to Afghanistan and Pakistan with <i>The Times</i> having "first rights of refusal" for his articles.
94	7	Van Praagh, David (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Verma, Rajender L. (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965) Vermillion, Robert (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969) Viannay, Pierre (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971) Vidal, David J., 1978 (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979)  Vielman, Julio (see: Guatemala Stringers) Vilela de Magalhaes, Manoel (see: Rio de Janeiro Bureau Stringers, 1948-1971)
108	12	Villadolid, Alice (see: Philippines Stringers, 1982-1985) Villadolid, Oscar (see: Philippines Stringers, 1949-1967) Vinocur, John, 1982-1985 Correspondence regarding assignment as Paris bureau chief.
94	8	Vivas, Julio (see: Nicaragua Stringers, 1948-1961) Volsky, George A., 1962-1971 (Records of a stringer on Cuban affairs in Miami.)
		Von Hartz, Ernest (see: Editorial Policy: International News (General))

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
95	1	<p>Waggoner, Walter H., 1951-1961            Mostly correspondence about assignments as correspondent in The Hague covering the Netherlands, Belgium, and Luxembourg (1954-1958). Of special interest: copies of letters to A.H. Sulzberger regarding interview with Prince Bernhard of Netherlands (1956), and the Dutch Foreign Minister (1956). Transfer to the London Bureau (1959). Return to New York (1961). Biographical sketch and photographs.</p> <p>Wahab, Abdul (see: Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971)            Waldman, Jules Lloyd (see: Venezuela Stringers, 1967-1971)            Walker, Florence Guild (Mrs.) (see: Peru Stringers, 1949-1979)            Walker, Robert (see: Canadian Stringers Toronto, 1951-1969)</p>
	2-6	<p>Walz, Jay, 1958-1971            Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage: Assignment to Middle East with base in Ankara, Turkey (1958), and then Cairo, Egypt (1959). News coverage of such countries as Libya, Sudan, Ethiopia, Somalia. Transfer from Middle East to Canada as chief correspondent with base in Ottawa. Temporary assignment to Cairo (1967). Readers' mail. Photographs.</p> <p>see: Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Egypt, 1961-1962; Ottawa Bureau, 1953-1970; Staff Outside Activities, 1956-1971; WQXR, 1958-1969</p>
96	1	<p>Wang, Cary (see: Hong Kong Bureau Stringers, 1958-1959)            Warren, Lansing, 1955 (Records of a former member of the Paris Bureau.)</p> <p>Warren, Virginia Lee            see: Bracker, Milton (Mrs.)(Virginia Lee Warren Bracker), 1949-1964</p> <p>Watson, Solomon B., IV (see: South Africa, 1984-1985)            Weber, David (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)            Weedman, Krista (see: Berlin Bureau Stringers, 1981-1985)</p>
108	13	<p>Weiner, Debra, 1982-1983            (Freelance writer) Correspondence indicating that Weiner did freelance reporting for <i>The Times</i> in Thailand.</p>
96	2	<p>Weinraub, Bernard, 1962-1971            Mostly correspondence about assignment in Vietnam (1967-1968). Assignment to London Bureau (1971). Photographs.</p> <p>see: Vietnam, 1954-1979</p>
108	14	<p>Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985            Record regarding assignment as chief of bureau in New Delhi, with responsibility for coverage of Pakistan, Bangladesh, and Sri Lanka (1985).</p> <p>Welles, Benjamin, 1951-1969            Mostly correspondence regarding news coverage: Coverage from Paris of SHAPE (Supreme Headquarters Allied Powers Europe) (1952). Assignment to Madrid with coverage of Spain and Portugal (1956). Coverage of the Secret Army Organization (OAS French initials) in Algeria (1962). Publisher's Award for the coverage. Series on Spain at the end of assignment (1962). Copy of answer by General Franco to questions submitted in writing for the series on Spain. Leave of absence (1962). Correspondence regarding trips abroad as part of coverage of the State Department in Washington. biographical sketch and photographs.</p> <p>see: London Bureau, 1953-1962; Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979; North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964</p>
96	3-9	1951-1961
97	1-3	1962-1969
108	15	<p>Welles, Merida, 1982-1983            (News clerk in the London Bureau) Correspondence regarding articles and memos written by Merida Welles.</p> <p>Wenas, Bert (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)            Whealen, Pat (see: Canadian Stringers, 1952-1969)</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		White, Barry see: Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1955-1970; Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1985
97	4	White, Sidney, 1967-1968 (Editorial assistant in the Saigon bureau.)
	5	Whitman, Alden, 1969-1971 Records of trips overseas to gather biographical information to be used mainly in the obituary column. Whitman also did stories for the Foreign Desk. Of interest: interview with Charles A. Lindbergh in Manila, Philippines.
		Whitney, Craig R. see: East-West Center, 1970-1971; Military News, 1983
	6	1968-1978 Correspondence about his assignment in Vietnam, his appointment as chief of the Saigon Bureau. Of interest: letters regarding the relations between the Foreign Desk and the correspondence in Vietnam. Mr. Whitney was foreign news editor from April 1982 to September 1983. His correspondence regarding the operation of the Foreign Desk is filed throughout this collection under the appropriate headings. Correspondence regarding libel suit in Moscow (1978).
108	16	1982-1983 (Mostly personal papers.)
	17	1989-1990
97	7	Whitney, Peter, 1953-1955 (Staff member of the London Bureau) Miscellaneous correspondence. Biographical sketch.
		Whitney, Robert F. (see: Washington Bureau)
		Whittman, Daphne (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962)
		Wicker, Tom (see: Washington Bureau)
		Widlanski, Michael (see: Israel Stringers, 1980-1985)
108	18	Wiechowski, Alex, 1985 (News assistant in the Warsaw Bureau) Visit to <i>The Times</i> office in New York.
97	8	Wilcke, Gerd, 1960-1964 Mostly correspondence about Gerd's performance in the Bonn Bureau. Biographical sketch. Photographs.
		Wilde, James S. (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Wild, Roland (see: Canadian Stringers Vancouver, 1953-1958)
		Wilhelm, Marion (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
		Wilkins, H. Ford (see: Philippines Stringers, 1949-1967)
		William, T. Jeff (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)
		Williamson, George (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970)
		Williams, Judy (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967)
		Williams, Victoria M. (Mrs.) (see: New Delhi Bureau Stringers, 1953-1965)
108	19	Wills, Kendall, 1985 (Clerk from the Op-Ed Department) Records of some news coverage for the Foreign Desk.
		Wilson, David A. (see: Bangkok Bureau Stringers, 1952-1971)
		Win, U Sein (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962)
97	9	Winfrey, Carey, 1978
		Wise, Sydney (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
		Wiskari, Werner
98	1-4	1957-1971 Mostly correspondence about news coverage: Assignment to Scandinavian countries with base in Stockholm (1958), until he returned to New York on the Foreign Desk (1964). Several trips to Scandinavia for updating coverage. Biographical sketch and photographs.
108	20	1983-1984 (Graphics editor on the Foreign Desk.)
	21	Wolfe, Lisa, 1985 (News clerk on the Foreign Desk) Article written by Lisa Wolfe.
		Wollin, Christer (see: Stockholm Stringers, 1948-1970)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
109	1-2	Wren, Christopher S. 1982-1985 (Staff correspondent) Mostly correspondence regarding assignment as Peking bureau chief. Of interest: expeditions to Mt. Everest with emphasis on coverage of Tibet (1983). Transfer to Ottawa replacing Michael T. Kaufman.
	3	Wright, Michael, 1980-1983 (Editor of The Week in Review) Records of assignment to El Salvador and Honduras for the Foreign Desk. Clippings of articles written by Wright. Biographical sketch. Yackulic, George Andrew (see: Canadian Stringers, 1952-1969) Yared, Antoine R. (see: Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977) Yee, Min (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968) Yerxa, Fendall W. Yoon, Hogan (see: Korea Stringers, 1961-1977) Yoshida, Kensei (see: Okinawa Stringers, 1959-1969)
98	5	Young, Allen, 1963-1967 Records on a former news contributor in Rio de Janeiro, and a former Columbia University campus correspondent. Zena, Adrian L. (see: Jakarta, Indonesia Stringers, 1956-1967) Zhukov, Georgi K., 1957 (Soviet Minister of Defense) Cable from The New York Times to Zhukov regarding a press conference by President Eisenhower.
109	4	Zuill, William S. (see: Bermuda Stringers, 1954-1970) Zusy-Ortiz, Ann, 1981-1985 (Assistant to Foreign Editor) Miscellaneous papers. (Assistant to Foreign Editor) Miscellaneous papers.

## II. Subjects

For the major foreign bureaus files, the cross-references provide a listing of the names of the correspondents according to the dates they served in each particular office. This makes it easy to trace the succession of correspondents in a bureau or a particular country.

The records on individual Stringers are filed under the name of the country assigned to the stringer. The records therefore of all the Stringers in one country will be found in one folder. For example: Guatemala Stringers. The content of each folder is in alphabetical order under the name of the stringer. Each name is cross-referenced to provide easy access to the files. If a stringer worked for a Times News Bureau, the records are then filed under the name of that bureau which is the same as the name of the city where it is located. For example: Geneva Bureau:Stringers.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Academy of Applied Science (see: Expeditions Loch Ness, 1976-1977)
		Accuracy in Media (see: Bonner, Raymond, 1980-1985)
		Aden Stringers (see: Yemen Stringers, 1958-1971)
110	1	Advertising and promotion of <i>The New York Times</i> , 1969 Copy of a proposal and correspondence regarding audio-tape interviews with <i>New York Times</i> overseas correspondents. Quotes from these interviews would be used for radio commercials.
	2	see: Glyn Group, Inc. (The), 1982-1983 Advertising Department, 1969-1970 Problems arising between foreign correspondents and advertising representatives.
		Affirmative Action (see: Staff Minorities, 1982-1985)
		Afghanistan see: Callahan, John P., 1953-1958; Grimes, Paul M., 1954-1965; Kifner, John, 1979; Lorch, Donatella, 1989; Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978; Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971
167	1	1984 Memoranda regarding news coverage of the war in Afghanistan and the Soviet occupation of that country.
110	3	Stringers (see: Bonner, Arthur, 1984-1985)
		Africa see: Apple, R.W., Jr., 1966-1968, 1969-1979; Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968; Conley, Robert, 1962-1964; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]; Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971; Foreign Policy Survey Correspondents Reports, 1956; Gargan, Edward, 1982-1985; Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967; Halberstam, David, 1961-1966; Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Ingalls, Leonard, 1954-1963; Kaufman, Michael T., 1964-1981; Lagos Bureau (Nigeria), 1962-1977; Lukas, J. Anthony, 1962-1968; Meisler, Stanley, 1962; Mohr, Charles, 1963-1971; Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976; North Africa, 1953-1969; Tanner, Henry, 1958-1979
	4	1952-1970 Listings of staff correspondents stationed in Africa and Stringers working for <i>The Times</i> . Correspondence between the New York office and the correspondents about the problems of news coverage in the African countries, problems of communication, recruiting of Stringers, etc. The file contains excerpts of letters from the correspondents. Copies of the full letters can be found in folders under the name of the correspondents.
167	2	1984 Correspondence regarding the coverage of the drought situation in Africa.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Stringers see: Angola Stringers, 1961-1963; Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) Stringers, 1958-1969; Morocco Stringers, 1952-1977; Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) Stringers, 1959-1971; Rotberg, Robert, 1959-1963; Tanzania Stringers, 1964-1971; Zambia Stringers, 1964-1970
110	5	African Business Review (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)
	6	African Gazetteer, 1959-1962
	7	Afro-Asian Conference at Bandung, Indonesia, 1955 (Arrangements for the coverage of the conference.)
	8	Agence France Presse, 1962-1969 Of special interest: Arrangement with AFP for dispatches from Hanoi and Peking (1967).
	9	Airport Survey, 1955 Correspondence regarding a survey of facilities at airports around the world. Story suggested by AHS.
		Algeria see: Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; James, Michael, 1951-1958; Welles, Benjamin, 1951-1969
		Algiers (Algeria) see: Braestrup, Peter, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965-1968; North Africa, 1953-1969
		All America Cables, Inc. see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
		Ama Dablam Peak (see: London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967)
		American Council for Nationalities Services (see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)
	10	American Universities - Field Staff, 1955-1969 Subscription to AUFS reports. Times correspondents were sent copies of reports dealing with their areas.
167	3	Amman, Jordan (see: Jordan, 1984)
	4	<i>Amsterdam News</i> , 1984 Complaint from <i>The Times</i> about an article in the <i>Amsterdam News</i> on a news story from Nicaragua.
		Angola, 1982-1983 Effort by The Times to send a correspondent to Angola.  see: Brooke, James B., 1984-1985; Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967
110	11	Angola Stringers, 1961-1963 (Records on individual Stringers.)
		Antarctic Expeditions see: International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958; Kalb, Bernard, 1955-1962; London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967; Sullivan, Walter, 1948-1971
		Apartheid (see: South Africa, 1984-1985)
		Area Specialists (see: Staff, 1955-1979)
		Argentina see: Bracker, Milton, 1949-1964; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Burks, Edward C., 1960-1966; Christian, Shirley, 1982-1988; De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Latin America Communications, 1952-1977; Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958
	12	Argus Africa News Service, 1956-1964
	13	Armenian Church (see: Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971)
		Army War College, 1968 Participation of Seymour Topping in the 14th Annual National Strategy Seminar.
		Art Critics see: Canaday, John, 1963-1969; Kramer, Hilton, 1969

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
110	14	Articles and books about <i>The New York Times</i> - Foreign News, 1942-1962 An analysis of how <i>The Times</i> gathers and disseminates international news, by Mildred E. Bishop. A Journalist's Memoir, by Junnosuke Ofusa of Tokyo Bureau. Copy of articles from <i>Parade Magazine: The New York Times in Two Wars</i> (1942). Miscellaneous publications about Foreign News. Copy of a thesis by Lloyd B. Dennis on the History of the Foreign News Service of <i>The New York Times</i> . Comments on the thesis by E.R. Freedman and N.M. Gerstenzang of the Foreign Desk. Article by Nobert Muhlen on <i>The Times'</i> coverage of Germany.
	15	<i>Asahi Shimbun</i> , 1952-1964 Correspondence regarding a news story about an internal dispute for the control of <i>Asahi Shimbun</i> , a newspaper in Japan. Discussion about a <i>Time Magazine</i> article on the subject, which seemed to have a different meaning from <i>The New York Times'</i> own article.
		Asia see: Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977; Foreign Policy Survey Correspondents Reports, 1956; Southeast Asia, 1952-1970
111	1	Associated Press see: Datelines, 1950-1976; Latin America Communications, 1952-1977
167	5	1882-1984
111	2	Associated Press Managing Editors Association, 1968 Reports of APME foreign news Subcommittee on editing and display. Emanuel R. Freedman of <i>The Times</i> was on the subcommittee.
167	6	Athens Bureau, 1984 Administrative matters.  see: Cowell, Alan, 1987-1990; Greece Stringers, 1981-1984; Howe, Marvine, 1982-1984; Kamm, Henry, 1980-1985
111	3	Atomic Weapons (see: Korea, 1948-1979; Peace Rally, 1962) 1964 Memoranda regarding the coverage of a proposed fleet of missile ships to be manned by mixed crews from several nations.
	4	Hiroshima Bombing, 1985 Memoranda regarding the coverage of the 40th anniversary of the dropping of the atomic bomb over Japan.
	5	Australia (see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971) 1956-1968 Correspondence regarding the need for a staff correspondent assigned to Australia. In 1964 Tillman Durdin was assigned to Australia-New Zealand, Southwest Pacific area. However, after Durdin's assignment in 1967 there was still no plan for staffing Australia.
167	7	1985 Memorandum from Warren Hoge giving some thoughts on Australia and New Zealand.
111	6	Stringers 1945-1979 This file concerns the news coverage of Australia which depended upon Stringers and periodic tours of staff correspondents. Until 1962, when a stringer was appointed in Sydney, <i>The Times</i> had only one stringer operating in Melbourne. The file contains the records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
167	8	1982-1985 Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Australian Newspaper Service (see: Melbourne Herald, 1962)
		Austria (see: Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976)
	9-11	Auto Insurance, 1984-1990

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
111	7	Aviation, 1963 Preparation for an Aviation Supplement. Arrangement for coverage of Paris International Air Show.
		Awards (see: Publisher's Merit Awards and Pulitzer Prizes, 1955-1976)
		Awards (to <i>NYT</i> and/or staff members)
	8-17	1961-1979 Foreign Desk recommendations for entries in awards competitions.
167	12	1980-1984 Foreign desk recommendations for entries in awards competitions. (1983 is missing).
111	18	Bahamas Stringers, 1958-1963
	19	Bahrain Island Stringer, 1953-1954 Records of individual Stringers. (Island in the Persian Gulf)
		Balkans see: Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977; Binder, David, 1961-1971; Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964
	20	Baltic States, 1956 Memoranda regarding the situation in Soviet-occupied Baltic States.  see: Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961
		Banco del Progreso Nacional (see: Bolivia, 1982-)
		Bangkok Bureau see: Braestrup, Peter, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965-1968; Campbell, Collin, 1981-1984; Crossette, Barbara, 1982-1986; Erlanger, Stephen, 1988-1990; Grimes, Paul M., 1954-1965; Kamm, Henry, 1960-1971; Langguth, Arthur John (Jack), 1964; Smith, Terence F., 1967-1977
	21	1961-1979 Administrative matters: staff, communication facilities, office equipment, and furniture, office lease.
168	1	1981-1984 (Miscellaneous papers.)
112	1	Stringers, 1952-1971 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.  see: Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979
		Bangladesh (see: Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985)
168	2-3	Banking, 1982-1985 Records regarding Foreign Bureau accounts in local banks. Problems of transfer of funds to foreign correspondents.
	4-5	Banking Signatures, 1987-1991
		Beijing Bureau see: Gargan, Edward, 1987-1988; Kristof, Nicholas D., 1988-1990
		Beirut (see: Middle East Communications, 1953-1978)
		Beirut Bureau see: Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969; Howe, Marvine, 1956-1977; Hunt, Richard P., 1956-1961; Kifner, John, 1980-1985; Markham, James M., 1976-1979; Schmidt, Dana Adams, 1949-1971
112	2	1956-1977 Administrative matters: personnel, communications problems, etc. Censorship and news coverage problems. Dispatches regarding political situation in Lebanon.
		Stringers (see: Hijazi, Ishan A., 1987-1989)
	3	1961-1971 Records on individual tipsters and Stringers in the Beirut Bureau. (in alphabetical order)
168	6	1982-1986 (Records of individual Stringers.)



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
169	1	<p>Beirut Massacre, 1982            Reprints from <i>The New York Times</i> of articles on the massacre of more than 300 men, women, and children in the Palestine camps of West Beirut from September 16 to 18, 1982, and the events that led to the killings. Miscellaneous correspondence. Refusal by Tom Friedman to testify before the Israeli commission investigating the massacre.</p> <p>Belfast, Ireland (see: Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1955-1970)</p> <p>Belgium (see: Brussels Bureau, 1964-1970)</p> <p>Belgrade Bureau            see: Anderson, Raymond, 1960-1971; Binder, David, 1961-1971; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Friendly, Alfred, Jr., 1965-1971; Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968; Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964; Underwood, Paul, 1958-1970</p>
112	4	<p>1952-1977            Administrative matters: Stringers, secretarial help, communication problems, etc. Problem of taxes in Yugoslavia. Of special interest: memorandum from D. Middleton on Yugoslav coverage (12/24/69).</p>
169	2	<p>1982-1985            Letter regarding the closing of the bureau in Belgrade. The office in fact was moved to the home of Mrs. Komaretsky, the bureau's secretary.</p>
112	5	<p>Stringers, 1956-1971            Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.</p>
	6	<p>Belgrade Conference, 1961            Arrangements for coverage of the conference of the heads of state of unaligned countries.</p>
		<p>Benelux Countries            see: Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963; Waggoner, Walter H., 1951-1961</p>
		<p>Berlin Bureau            see: Binder, David, 1961-1971; Bonn (West Germany) Bureau, 1951-1977; Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963; Kamm, Henry, 1987-1991; Sullivan, Walter, 1948-1971; Tagliabue, John, 1989-1990</p>
	7	<p>1949-1969            Of special interest: Staff problem for the coverage of Germany. Move of the office into Reuters quarters. Press Services for the Berlin and Bonn Offices.</p>
169	3	<p>1981 (Closing of the Berlin office.)</p>
112	8	<p>Stringers            1958-1971            Records of Ellen Lentz, a member of the Berlin Bureau. Throughout her long association with <i>The Times</i> she maintained her status of stringer although in many ways she acted as a correspondent and was practically in charge of running the bureau.</p>
169	4	<p>1981-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)</p>
113	1-5	<p>Berlin Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1948-1954            From the late 1940s to 1953, Drew Middleton was the head of the Berlin Bureau and chief correspondent of <i>The Times</i> in Germany. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office regarding news coverage in Germany, mainly from Berlin, Bonn, and Frankfurt. The correspondence includes readers' mail and complaints about editing in the New York office.</p>
	6	<p>Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954            Mostly cablegrams regarding news coverage of the conference of the foreign ministers of the Big Four (Russia, USA, England and France).</p>
	7	<p>Berlin Crisis, 1961-1962            Suggestions by Hanson Baldwin for coverage of the military phases of the Berlin Crisis. Memorandum from T. Catledge and letters to correspondents regarding the new awareness of the many aspects of the Berlin Crisis and the world situation in general. Question of staffing for the coverage of East Germany</p>
	8	<p>Bermuda Stringers, 1954-1970 (Records of individual Stringers.)</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
113	9	Biafra (Nigeria), 1967-1969 Correspondence about news coverage of the Nigerian/Biafra Civil War. Lloyd Garrison's memorandum written as a guide for reporters going to Biafra.  see: Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979
	10	Biafra (Nigeria) Stringers, 1968-1969 (Records on individual Stringers.)  Big Four Conference see: Geneva Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1955-1959 Big Four Conferences (see: Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954) (see: Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954) Blockbusters see: Brazil, 1961-1969; Bulgaria, 1962; Editorial Policy International News (Blockbusters), 1962-1964; Egypt, 1961-1962; Indonesia, 1957-1966; Korea, 1948-1979; Nigeria, 1962 Bogota, Colombia (see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973) Bolivia
	11	1955-1979 Article and pictures on a diving expedition in Bolivia requested by <i>The Times</i> but not used. Criticism from the Bolivian Ambassador of <i>Times</i> articles about Bolivia.
169	5	1982 Complaint from Banco del Progreso Nacional S.A.M. of Bolivia regarding an article by Warren Hoge.
		Stringers
113	12	1959-1964 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
169	6	1983-1984 (Records of a stringer.)
		Bonn (West Germany) Bureau see: Berlin Bureau, 1949-1969; Binder, David, 1961-1971; Blumenthal, Ralph, 1967-1968, 1969, 1970-1971; Daniel, E. Clifton, 1950-1969; Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971; Hamilton, Thomas J., 1948-1971; Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968; Markham, James M., 1982-1989; Olsen, Arthur J., 1955-1966; Schmemmann, Serge, 1988-1990; Shabecoff, Philip, 1969-1971
114	1-2	1951-1977 Mostly administrative matters such as: staff problems, communication equipment, office space, tax problems, etc.
	3	Dispatches, 1958-1961 Series of dispatches from correspondents in Bonn and Berlin, regarding news coverage in Germany. These dispatches cover a variety of subjects but they center mostly on the East-West relations.
	4-5	News Assistants, 1957-1966 Records of Hans Stueck who served for a long time in the Bonn Bureau as news assistant. For a brief period in 1966, he was replaced by John Petty as he had joined the Springer newspapers. The file contains miscellaneous correspondence and copies of articles written by Stueck.
169	7	Stringers, 1982-1985 (Records of a stringer.)
		Books by Staff Members (see: Staff Outside Activities, 1956-1971) Borja, Illescas, Eduardo (see: Ecuador Stringers, 1953-1961)
115	1	Brazil, 1961-1969 Correspondence regarding a blockbuster report (or in-depth coverage) of Brazil by Juan De Onis.  see: Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Latin America Communications, 1952-1977; Rio de Janeiro Bureau, 1958-1979
		Breathers (see: Staff Breathers, 1961-1979) Bridge Contributor (see: Rapee, George, 1951-1958)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Brussels Bureau see: Cowan, Edward, 1964-1971; Farnsworth, Clyde A., 1963-1971; Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963
115	2	1964-1970 Administrative matters: communications equipment, staff, furniture, etc.
	3-4	Stringers, 1950-1978 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Budapest (see: Hungary, 1949-1954)
		Budapest Bureau (see: Bohlen, Celestine, 1990)
		Budget - Foreign News 1968-1971 This file reflects the cost of foreign news coverage in general and the budget for each foreign bureau.
169	8-10	1983, 1985 Operating cost and budget reports for the Foreign News Department, year-end 1983, 1985.
		Buenos Aires (see: Chavez, Lydia, 1982-1985)
		Buenos Aires Bureau see: Bracker, Milton, 1949-1964; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Burks, Edward C., 1960-1966; Christian, Shirley, 1982-1988; Collier, Barnard L., 1966-1968; De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Hailey, Foster; Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958; Raymont, Henry, 1963-1971; Schumacher, Edward, 1982-1985
115	5	1953-1971 Mostly administrative matters: communications equipment, arrangement with Reuters for news transmission, staff problems, accounting problems, etc.
169	11	1982-
		Stringers
115	6	1958-1971 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
169	12	1983-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)
		Buka Island (see: Melbourne Herald, 1962)
116	1	Bul-Ben Barka Story, 1966-1967 Correspondence, dispatches, and articles from James Feron and Henry Tanner regarding the arrest and secret trial in Israel of two editors of the Israeli magazine <i>Bul</i> , for leaking the reported involvement of Israeli Intelligence Service in the kidnapping, in Paris, of Ben Barka, a Moroccan Nationalist leader.
	2	Bulgaria, 1962 Correspondence and blockbuster article (or in-depth coverage) about Bulgaria by Paul Underwood.
		see: Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966
	3	Bulgaria Stringers, 1968 (Records on individual Stringers.)
	4	Bullpen, 1949-1970 Memorandum for procedures by editor. Memoranda on the relationship between the Bullpen and the Foreign Desk regarding changes in the make-up of the Foreign Desk.
		Burma (see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971)
	5	Stringers, 1952-1962 Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Business and Financial News (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)
	6	Bylines, 1951-1968 Listing of staff bylines (1958). Changes in byline policy.
		Cables see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		<b>Cairo Bureau</b> see: Anderson, Raymond, 1960-1971; Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961; Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; Cowell, Alan, 1987-1990; Doty, Robert C., 1953-1970; Glyn Group, Inc. (The), 1982-1983; Hailey, Foster; Kifner, John, 1980-1985; Love, Kennett, 1953-1959; Middle East Communications, 1953-1978; Miller, Judith, 1982-1985; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979; Ross, Albion H., 1949-1955; Smith, Hedrick L., 1963-1971; Walz, Jay, 1958-1971
116	7-8	1956-1969 Administrative matters: communications equipment; arrangement with Reuters for news transmission; difficulties of reporting from Cairo because of censorship and poor communications; memoranda on the operation of the news bureau in Cairo (1966); finance problems; staff problems; etc.
169	13	1980 <b>Stringers</b> see: Fahmy, Maurice, 1952-1965; Ochs, Patricia, 1982-1985
116	9	1955-1977 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
169	14	1982-1983 (Records on individual Stringers.)
116	10	<b>Cambodia</b> (see: King, Seth S., 1956-1969) 1965-1968 Effort to send a correspondent to Cambodia, but the Cambodian Government would not lift the general ban on all American newsmen. Copy of unused story from a stringer. <b>Refugees</b> (see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)
		<b>Canada</b> see: Daniell, Raymond F. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell), 1950-1969; Ottawa Bureau, 1953-1970; Toronto Bureau, 1964-1970; Walz, Jay, 1958-1971
117	1	<b>Canadian Stringers</b> 1952-1969 Listing of Stringers in various cities of Canada. Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
169	15	1981-1984 (Records on individual Stringers.)
117	2	Calgary, 1953-1962 Records of individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	3	Edmonton, 1954-1963 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	4	Halifax, 1954-1963 Records on individual Stringers. (in alphabetical order)
	5-6	Montreal, 1952-1970 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	7	Newfoundland, 1956-1958 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	8	Ottawa, 1960-1962 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	9	Quebec, 1954-1964 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	10	Regina, 1956-1964 (Records on one stringer.)
118	1	Toronto, 1951-1969 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	2	Vancouver, 1953-1958 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
	3	Winnipeg, 1954-1963 (Records on one stringer.)
	4	Canary Island - Stringers, 1962 (Records on a stringer from the Canaries.)

Box	Fol	
		Caracas see: Latin America Communications, 1952-1977; Venezuela, 1970-1977
		Caribbean see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Giniger, Henry, 1955-1971, 1973, 1976; Kennedy, Paul P., 1954-1964; Treaster, Joseph B., 1984-1985 Stringers (see: Grenada Stringers, 1960-1962)
		Catholic Relief Services (see: Ethiopia, 1985)
		Censorship see: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Central America coverage, 1947-1964; Circulation (of <i>The New York Times</i> ) British distribution, 1957; Daniel, E. Clifton, 1950-1969; Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971; Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967; Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963; Latin America communications, 1952-1977; Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958; Persian Gulf War, 1991-; Phillips, Ruby Hart, 1948-1964; Ross, Albion H., 1949-1955; Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971; <i>Soviet Life Magazine</i> , 1966-1968; WQXR, 1958-1969
118	5	1954-1971 Of special interest: Letter from Seymour Topping about an article in <i>Izvestia</i> (Russian newspaper) on discrimination against Soviet correspondents in the U.S. (1961). Report on a survey conducted by UPI on censorship around the world (1959). Clippings on censorship in many countries (1963). Samples of letters from the correspondent in Israel. Part of the letters were cut out probably by the censor (1961). Sample of code used for censorship (1954).
169	16	1982-1985 <i>The Times'</i> policy on publication of censored news dispatches. Memorandum from Warren Hoge on the matter of access to Third World countries. Memorandum on the dangers and fears which affects news reporting from the Middle East (1982).
118	6	Center for International Studies, 1969 Records showing that James Greenfield was a member of the President's Council for the Center for International Studies.
		Central America see: Giniger, Henry, 1955-1971, 1973, 1976; Kennedy, Paul P., 1954-1964; Matthews, Herbert L., 1949-1966; Uhlig, Mark, 1989-1990
	7-10	Central America coverage 1947-1964 Series of correspondence between the Central American correspondent C.R. Calhoun, and the New York office regarding news operations in such countries as Colombia, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, Honduras, Guatemala, El Salvador. Mr. Calhoun operated from the Canal Zone in Panama. Background reports from Stringers on the political situation in those countries. Correspondence about censorship in Central American countries. Will Lissner's memorandum on <i>The Times</i> news coverage in Central America (1950).
169	17	1982 Memoranda from Abe M. Rosenthal regarding news coverage of Central America. Memoranda from Abe M. Rosenthal regarding news coverage of Central America.
		Stringers (see: Simons, Marlise (Mrs. Alan Riding), 1982-1985)
118	11	Central Intelligence Agency (see: Reuters, Ltd., 1955-1977) 1954-1969 Miscellaneous memoranda. Memoranda from James Reston and AHS regarding requests by CIA for publication of certain articles.
169	18	1984 (Complaint about news stories.)
118	12	Access to CIA records, 1976-1977 Letters requesting access to certain records. Memorandum from the Legal Department regarding <i>The Times'</i> policy about staff members seeking access to their personal government files.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
118	13	<p>Communism, 1967            Replies from foreign correspondents to inquiry regarding reaction in communist areas to disclosure that CIA helped finance student organizations, labor unions, cultural groups, etc., in order to fight communist influence in international organizations. (The replies are in the form of cables and are filed in chronological order.)</p>
	14	<p>Newsmen as agents, 1967            Replies to a circular inquiry made to foreign correspondents in regards to whether they have been approached by the CIA to act as agents. Arranged in alphabetical order under the correspondents' name.</p>
119	1	<p>Century Association, 1969            Nomination of James Greenfield for membership in the Century Club.</p>
	2	<p>Ceteka News Service, 1965-1966            Trial of the Czechoslovak news agency service, Ceteka.</p>
	3	<p>Ceylon Stringers, 1953-1971            Records of a stringer. NOTE: The official name of Ceylon since 1972 is Sri Lanka.</p>
		<p>Chambre Syndicale de la Couture Parisienne (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)</p>
		<p>Chile (see: Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977 5 folders)            Stringers</p>
	4	<p>1948-1971            Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.</p>
169	19	<p>1982-1983 (Record of individual Stringers.)</p>
		<p>China            see: Boggan, Joseph Roy, 1971; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Gargan, Edward, 1987-1988; India, 1962; Kristof, Nicholas D., 1988-1990; Lieberman, Henry R., 1949-1964; Lindqvist, Sven, 1962; MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960; Moraes, Frank, 1952-1953; North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964; Sino-Soviet Affairs, 1963-1964; Snow, Edgar P., 1971; Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968; Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971; Toronto Globe and Mail, 1948-1969; Wren, Christopher S., 1982-1985</p>
119	5-8	<p>1948-1979            1948-1979 The papers in this file concern mostly the effort by <i>The Times</i> to gain entry for its correspondents, into mainland China. This effort was hampered by both the U. S. policy towards China and the attitude of the Chinese Government. Of special interest: Efforts to obtain Chinese visa for Harrison Salisbury, Tillman Durdin, Henry Lieberman, Abe Rosenthal, Walter Sullivan, and others. The file contains copies of several letters from Turner Catledge to Chou En-Lai, the Prime Minister of the People's Republic of China. Times editorial on admission of American correspondents to China (1956). AHS's correspondence with John Foster Dulles regarding U.S. policy of barring American newsmen from Communist China (1957). Effort for coverage of China with Max Frankel taking overall responsibility (1967). Effort to open a bureau in Peking. Suggestions for stories to Reuters' China correspondents (1956). Reuters series on Communist China by Walton Cole. Readers Mail (1958). Herbert Matthews's talks with John Foster Dulles on the question of visas for Communist China (1955, 1957). Opening of the Peking Bureau (1979). (Tillman Durdin was the first regular correspondent for an American newspaper to enter China since the 1950s). (1971)</p>
	9	<p>Stringers            (Stringer in Macao (territory in South East China).)            Christian Science Monitor (see: Foreign News Service, 1950-1951)</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Circulation (of the <i>New York Times</i> )
120	1	British distribution, 1957 Distribution problems for <i>The Times</i> , raised from the <i>Newsweek</i> legal contempt case in London. Following the court decision, Britain's largest newspaper distributor imposed unofficial censorship on deliveries of all foreign newspapers and magazines.
	2	Sales behind the Iron Curtain, 1956-1963 Memorandum of conversation between <i>The Times</i> and the USIA regarding the sale of <i>The New York Times</i> in iron curtain countries,
		City Desk (see: Urban Series, 1956-1957)
		Code, use of (see: News Sources, 1961-1971)
		Colombia see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Kelly, John E. (Rev.), 1957
	3-5	Stringers, 1956-1976 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
	6	<i>Columbia Spectator</i> , 1962, 1963 Of interest: Correspondence indicating that Emanuel Freedman was Chairman of the Board of Directors of Spectator Publishing Co. which published the University newspaper <i>Columbia Spectator</i> .
	7	Columbia University campus correspondent (see: Young, Allen, 1963-1967) Journalism School, 1957-1963 Miscellaneous correspondence between Mr. Freedman and the faculty members of the Columbia Graduate School of Journalism.
	8	Journalism School Alumni, 1961-1963 Of interest: Correspondence indicating that Emanuel Freedman was president of the Columbia Journalism Alumni.
	9	Columbia University Forum, 1957-1963
		Common Market
121	1	1962-1963 Coverage of European economic news-specifically Common Market news, for <i>The New York Times</i> and the International Edition.
169	20	1982-1985 (Memo on the news coverage of the Common Market.)
		Communications see: Latin America Communications, 1952-1977; Reuters, Ltd., 1982-1984
121	2-9	1952-1978 Miscellaneous correspondence regarding: Communication policy and procedures. Arrangement for overseas communications (radio transmissions, telex, cables, telephones, etc.) Communication problems. Communication rates, charges and costs. Censorship problems in certain countries.
170	1	1982-1985 Miscellaneous correspondence regarding cable and wire services, the Recording Room, problem of lost or missing copy, etc.
122	1	Cable Reports, 1953-1963 Reports on cable, wireless and overseas telephone. The figures are presented by country. Only year-end reports are kept. A memorandum in 1956 mentions that about one-third of cable material is generally not used.
	2-5	London/Paris, 1952-1977 Policy and procedures for correspondence in various countries to file news stories through London and Paris. Handling of "fronting messages", by Reuters rather than by the London Wire Room (1975). Closing of wire rooms in London and Paris in favor of Reuters- leased circuit system (1976). Staff problems in the London and Paris wire rooms. Communication equipment. Labor agreement with the National Graphic Association regarding employees in the telecommunications dept.
		Communism (see: Central Intelligence Agency Communism, 1967)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
122	6	Commuter problems abroad, 1959 Planning for a series of activities on commuter problems in major foreign cities.
		Composing Room (see: Make-Up, 1955-1970)
	7	Conference on World Peace Through Law, 1963 (Arrangement for coverage of the conference.)
		Congo see: Halberstam, David, 1961-1966; Lukas, J. Anthony, 1962-1968 Stringers (see: Zaire Stringers, 1966-1969)
	8	Congo (Belgian) - Stringers, 1959-1966 Records on <i>The Times'</i> Stringers in Leopoldville, Belgian Congo (later called Zaire).
	9	Congressional Junketers, 1958-1966 Arrangement for reporting on congressmen or groups of congressmen traveling abroad.
	10	Conservation and Environmental Problems, 1969 Series of memoranda from correspondents overseas on conservation and environmental problems in various countries. The memoranda are in response to a request from Abe Rosenthal.
123	1	Copenhagen - Stringers, 1950-1970 (Records on individual Stringers.)
		Copyreaders see: Editorial Policy International News (Editing Staff) 1948-1969; Staff, 1955-1979
		Costa Rica (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964) Stringers
	2	1948-1962 (Records of one stringer.)
170	2	1983-1984 (Records of individual Stringers.)
		Cote, Langevin (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)
123	3	Council on Foreign Relations, 1954-1969 Correspondence indicating that E.R. Freedman, Abe Rosenthal and J. Greenfield were members of the council. Other member: Robert B. Semple.
		Cuba see: Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Daniel, Jean, 1963-1964; De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Frankel, Max, 1956-1971; Hamilton, Thomas J., 1948-1971; Kennedy, Paul P., 1954-1964; Kihss, Peter, 1956-1963; Latin America Communications, 1952-1977; Phillips, Ruby Hart, 1948-1964; St. George, Andrew, 1958-1959; Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971; Volsky, George A., 1962-1971
	4-7	1953-1971 Of special interest: Efforts to obtain visas for <i>Times</i> correspondents. The correspondence underlines the difficulties of news coverage of the Cuban revolution. Questionnaire sent by Ted Bernsetin to top officials of the Cuban government. No reply received (1962). Herbert Matthews' confidential reports on Cuba (1960s). English translation of a letter from Fidel Castro to leaders of the Cuban revolution (1958). Harry Schwartz's general observation on Cuba and his comments on <i>The Times'</i> coverage (1960). Confidential memoranda from Tad Szulc on the Cuban situation. Letter to Fidel Castro from Seymour Topping on the need for a <i>Times</i> correspondent in Havana (1969). Pamphlets "The Cuban Episode and the American Press" written by Norbett L. Mintz. Memoranda about news stories on Cuba. Readers Mail.
170	3	1982-1985 Correspondence regarding <i>The Times'</i> proposal to open a bureau in Havana. The request was left pending because of the lack of improvement in the relations between the U. S. and Cuba. Memo regarding the interview of Cuban defector Jose Luis Llovio Menendez. (1984).



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
124	1	Cultural News, 1959-1964 Coverage of cultural news from abroad.
		see: Moor, Paul, 1956-1969; Taubman, Howard H., 1958-1969
	2	Curacao - Stringers, 1952-1958 (Records on one stringer.)
		Cyprus
		see: Haff, Joseph, 1955-1963; King, Seth S., 1956-1969
	3	Cyprus Stringers, 1962-1969 Correspondence regarding the possibility of establishing a Stringership in Cyprus. Records on a stringer.
		Czechoslovakia
		see: Ceteka News Service, 1965-1966; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Kamm, Henry, 1960-1971; Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia), 1949-1971; Soviet Life Magazine, 1966-1968
		Datelines
	4	1950-1976 Correspondence with press agencies AP, UPI, and Reuters on the question of accuracy of datelines.
170	4	1982-1985 (Memoranda on the proper use of datelines.)
		Deadlines
124	5	1955-1971 Correspondence with individual correspondents on the problem of early filing of news copy to meet the deadlines. Of special interest: Letter from Catledge to all correspondents on the subject of early filing.
170	5	1985 Problem of early and late filing of news stories to meet the deadlines.
		Denmark
		see: Copenhagen Stringers, 1950-1970; Wiskari, Werner, 1957-1971
		Deportation of Correspondents
		see: Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; Crossette, Barbara, 1982-1986; Hangen, Welles, 1949-1956; Lelyveld, Joseph, 1971-1979
124	6	Disarmament Conference, 1962 Arrangements for coverage of the meeting of the United Nations Disarmament Committee in Geneva.
		Dominican Republic
		see: Burks, Edward C., 1960-1966; De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Frankel, Max, 1956-1971; Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971
	7	1961 Report on a series of articles in the newspaper <i>El Caribe</i> regarding <i>The New York Times</i> coverage of Dominican Republic.
	8	Stringers, 1963-1979 Records on individual Stringers. Note: Some stories about Haiti were covered by the stringer in Dominican Republic. (The two countries share the same island in the Caribbean).
		Dublin, Ireland (see: Ireland Stringers Dublin, 1950-1971)
	9	Dutch Treat Club, 1955-1963 Correspondence indicating that Emanuel Freedman was a member of the club.
	10	East-West Center, 1970-1971 The East-West Center offered fellowships and opportunities for consultation with experts on international relations. The correspondence indicates that <i>The Times</i> correspondence did, on occasion, use the center.
		Eastern Europe Coverage
		see: Abel, Elie, 1955-1959; Binder, David, 1961-1971; Bulgaria Stringers, 1968; Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Feron, James, 1959-1971; Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968; Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Hungary, 1949-1954; Kamm, Henry, 1960-1971; MacCormac, John, 1949-1958; Shuster, Alvin, 1966-1977; Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976

Box	Fol	
		Economic Correspondents see: Maidenberg, Hyman J., 1964-1967; Mooney, Richard E., 1963-1970
		Economic Coverage see: Callender, Harold; Common Market, 1962-1963; Financial News, 1960-1971
		Economic News Coverage see: Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969; Farnsworth, Clyde A., 1963-1971; Hoffman, Michael L., 1948-1962
124	11	Ecuador (see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973) Stringers, 1953-1961 (Records on individual Stringers.)
	12	Ecumenical Council, 1962-1964 Arrangements for coverage of the meetings of the ecumenical council in the Vatican. Readers' mail regarding the coverage of the Vatican Council.
	13	Editorial Board, 1957-1978 Correspondence between the Foreign News Desk and members of the Editorial Board. Subjects of special interest: Middle East, Vietnam.  see: Kleiman, Robert, 1966-1971
		Editorial Policy see: Central Intelligence Agency, 1954-1969; Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968; Paris Bureau (Callender, Harold), 1948-1957; Taylor, John, 1967; Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A)
		Financial News (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)
125	1-2	International News 1952-1977 Of interest: Memoranda between E.R. Freedman, T. Catledge, and C.L. Sulzberger (chief foreign correspondent) on staff problems and staff assignments in Europe, Middle East, and Africa. Memorandum from Ernest Von Hartz on the correspondents' view of the approach to foreign news coverage (1953). Letter from E.R. Freedman expressing his views on the coverage of foreign news (1964). Report from Harrison Salisbury on the foreign staff, the scope of coverage and techniques (1965). Memorandum from Topping on his effort to improve the content of the foreign report (1966). Correspondence regarding a proposal to reorganize the corps of correspondents in Europe. Memorandum from Terrence Smith on a new approach to the Foreign Report (1977). Letter from Freedman to A. Cortesi on the need for a broader foreign news report embracing shorter items (1953). Memoranda regarding handling of news material in Editorial page column by C.L. Sulzberger (1958). Letter on the need to tell news in human terms (1959). Letter from Clifton Daniel to Juan de Onis about news presentation (1963). Reluctance of <i>The Times</i> to conduct interviews through written questions alone (1958).
170	6	1980-1985 Memos on format of various news columns such as Reporter's Notebook, The Talker, News Analysis. Memo regarding selection of stories for page one.
125	3	International News (Blockbusters), 1962-1964 Memoranda on the use of blockbuster reports. (Blockbuster reports are in-depth coverage of a particular country).
	4	International News (Editing Staff) Communications with the Foreign News Desk editing staff on policies and procedures.
	5	International News (Guidelines), 1968-1969 Comments from correspondents and others on the new guidelines for foreign news coverage introduced by Seymour Topping. Copy of the Guidelines (1968)
	6	International News (Reporting Staff), 1952-1976 Communications with the foreign correspondents on policies and procedures.
		Education (see: School Projects, 1984)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
125	7	<p>Egypt, 1961-1962            Correspondence and clippings regarding a blockbuster report (in-depth coverage) of Egypt by Jay Walz.</p> <p>see: Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Cowell, Alan, 1987-1990; Middle East Communications, 1953-1978</p>
	8	<p>El Salvador            see: Bonner, Raymond, 1980-1985; Central America Coverage, 1947-1964 4 folders; Chavez, Lydia, 1982-1985</p> <p>Stringers, 1952-1964            Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.</p>
		<p>Environmental Conservation            (see: Conservation and Environmental Problems, 1969)</p>
170	7	<p>Ethiopia            1985            Letter to the editor and response regarding a dispute over spending of aid to Ethiopia.</p>
126	1	<p>Stringers, 1962-1966            Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.</p>
		<p>Europe            see: Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]; Foreign Policy Survey Correspondents Reports, 1956</p>
		<p>European Common Market (see: Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969)</p>
		<p>European Economic Correspondent            see: Callender, Harold; Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969; Farnsworth, Clyde A., 1963-1971; Hoffman, Michael L., 1948-1962; Mooney, Richard E., 1963-1970</p>
	2	<p>Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966            Correspondence regarding the general procedures for news coverage of Eastern Europe. Problem of visa to the countries in that area.</p>
		<p>Expeditions            see: London Daily Mail, 1958-1962; London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967</p>
	3	<p>Loch Ness, 1976-1977            Correspondence, memoranda, agreement regarding <i>The Times'</i> participation in the expedition to Loch Ness, Scotland. The purpose of this expedition organized by the Academy of Applied Science, was to investigate the existence and nature of the phenomenon known as the Loch Ness Monster. Syndication of articles by the <i>New York Times</i> News Service. Agreement with NBC for television rights.</p>
	4	<p>Peary            Correspondence and cable messages regarding the discovery of metal boxes left in the Arctic water by members of Admiral Robert E. Peary's polar expedition in 1909.</p>
		<p>Yale Daily News (see: Yale Daily News Asian Expedition)</p>
		<p>Far East Correspondent (see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971)</p>
		<p>Fashion News (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)</p>
	5	<p>Financial News, 1960-1971            Of special interest: Memoranda on Foreign economic coverage. Preparation for year-end Economic Review sections. Letters from Raymond Daniell to all Stringers in Canada in connection with the year-end reviews.</p>
		<p>see: Callender, Harold; Common Market, 1962-1963; Dale, Edwin L., Jr., 1959-1969; Maidenberg, Hyman J., 1964-1967; Mooney, Richard E., 1963-1970</p>
	6	<p>Financial News Stringers, 1954-1958            Records indicating that a weekly financial piece was contributed for the Financial News Department by George Morison, a stringer, from Zurich, Switzerland.</p>

Box	Fol	
		Finland (see: Wiskari, Werner, 1957-1971)
126	7	Stringers, 1960-1964 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
	8	Ford Foundation, 1954-1957 Correspondence indicating that E. Freedman was on the screening room committee for the Asia Fellowship program of the Ford Foundation.  see: Media/Law Conferences, 1975-1976
		Foreign Bureaus see: Athens Bureau, 1984-; Bangkok Bureau, 1961-1976; Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977; Berlin Bureau, 1949-1969; Bonn (West Germany) Bureau, 1951-1977; Budget Foreign News, 1968-1971; Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976; Jerusalem Bureau, 1959-1969; Kuwait, 1979; Lagos Bureau (Nigeria), 1962-1977; Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979; Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976; New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977; Vienna Bureau, 1948-1976
170	8	1983- (Listings of foreign bureaus.)  Local Staff see: New York Time Employees Federal Credit Union, 1967-1970; Staff Foreign Bureaus Local Employees, 1954-1979
		Foreign Correspondents see: Editorial Policy International News (Reporting Staff), 1952-1976; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]; Soviet Correspondents in the U.S., 1961; Staff Breathers, 1961-1979; Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1951-1979
		Foreign Employees see: Fahmy, Maurice, 1952-1965; Staff Foreign Bureaus Local Employees, 1954-1979
		Foreign Ministers Conference see: Berlin Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1954; Geneva Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1955-1959
		Foreign News see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]; Klein, Edward, 1961-1968
		1977-1985 Mostly correspondence between the foreign news desk and the managing editor's office on foreign news coverage, operation of the desk, and staff assignments. The file includes memoranda from Seymour Topping with his comments on coverage and his suggestions for stories. Note: Many of Topping's memos on this subject are in the AMR collection under the same title.
		Finances see: Banking, 1982-1985; Budget Foreign News, 1968-1971
		Guidelines see: Editorial Policy International News (Guidelines), 1968-1969
		Foreign News Editing Staff see: Editorial Policy International News (Editing Staff) 1948-1969
126	9	Foreign News Service, 1950-1951 Trial subscription to the Foreign News Service. Correspondents' comments about the service. Report comparing <i>The New York Times</i> foreign service and that of the <i>Christian Science Monitor</i> .
		Foreign Policy Association 1969-1980 Records of the annual panel discussion presented by <i>The Times</i> at the Foreign Policy Association.
127	1	1971
170	9	1985 Correspondence and questionnaires for a survey on media positions for the Guide to Careers in World Affairs.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Foreign Policy Survey
127	2	1956 Dispatches to correspondents regarding a survey of foreign countries' reaction to U.S. policy abroad. Memoranda on the survey pieces. Readers mail on the Foreign Policy articles. Pages of the "Congressional Record" reprinting <i>Times</i> articles on the survey.
	3-4	Correspondents reports, 1956 Reports of correspondents from various regions of the world regarding a survey of foreign countries' reaction to U. S. policies abroad.
	5	Foreign Public Relations Survey, 1962 A survey of foreign governments which have engaged public relations firms to represent them in the United States.
		Foreign Tax Protection Policy (see: Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1980-1985) Four-day Week (see: Staff, 1955-1979) France (see: Paris Bureau, 1947-1976) Frankfurt see: Berlin Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1948-1954; Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964 Frauds and Swindlings (see: Davis, Sonny, 1970-1971) Freedom of Information see: Barbie, Klaus, 1983; Central Intelligence Agency Access to CIA Records, 1976-1977
	6	Freeman Magazine, 1950-1953 News release by Freeman Magazine and other papers regarding articles by James Reston and Arthur Krock on General MacArthur.
		Fronting Messages see: Communications London/Paris, 1952-1969, 1975, 1976-1977
	7	1955-1971 Summary reports to correspondents abroad on Front Page and other major news stories of the day. Of special interest: Rules for the drafting of these messages. Discussion about their usefulness. Samples of Fronting Messages. Arrangement with Reuters news service for the preparation and sending of these reports to the correspondents. Complaints about Reuters.
170	10	1982-1983 Miscellaneous correspondence about the daily listing of major news stories sent to the foreign correspondents.
		Geneva Bureau see: Hamilton, Thomas J., 1948-1971; Hoffman, Michael L., 1948-1962; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978
127	8	1954-1970 Administrative matters. Communication problems. Staff problems
	9	Stringers 1956-1971 1956-1958 From the mid-1950s to January 1960 when A.M. Rosenthal was assigned to Geneva, <i>The Times</i> bureau in the Palais des Nations did not have a full-time staff correspondent. The Bureau was headed by Stringers. This file contains the records of the individual Stringers in the Geneva Bureau.
128	1-3	1958-1971
170	11	1982-1986 Correspondence regarding the closing of the Geneva Bureau, and changes in the stringer arrangement with Victor Lusinchi. Death of Victor Lusinchi.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Geneva Conference of Foreign Ministers, 1955-1959 Series of cablegrams regarding news coverage of the conference of foreign ministers of the Big Four (Russia, USA, England and France). Staff assignments for the conference.
128	4-6	1955, 1959
129	1-2	1959
		Germany see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962; Berlin Bureau, 1949-1969; Binder, David, 1961-1971; Bonn (West Germany) Bureau, 1951-1977; Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968
		Ghana (see: Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967) Stringers, 1956-1970 (Records of Stringers in Accra, Ghana.)
	3-5	
	6	Gibraltar - Stringers, 1964 (Records on a stringer.)
170	12	Glyn Group, Inc. (The), 1982-1983 Correspondence regarding filming the activities of the correspondence in Cairo for a Times' promotional film.
		Gold Coast (see: Ghana Stringers)
		Graphics (see: Illustrations, 1982-1985)
		Greece see: Cowell, Alan, 1987-1990; Kustas, Louis J.; Roberts, Steven V., 1975-1977; Sedgwick, Alexander C. (Shan), 1949-1961
		Stringers
129	7	1956-1962 Records on individual Stringers. NOTE: In 1961 The Times' staff correspondent A.C. Sedgwick retired. He was replaced by a stringer. Subsequently, <i>The Times'</i> office in Athens was closed.
130	1-3	1963-1979
170	13	1981-1984 Records on Paul Anastasi, <i>The Times</i> stringer in Athens. See the 1970s files for earlier material of interest. Correspondence regarding a story on the Soviet Union's influence in Greece (1982). Correspondence about Anastasi's legal problem and evidence that <i>The Times'</i> office in Athens had been tapped (1984). Records of other Stringers.
		Grenada
	14	1983-1984 Short notes regarding the news coverage of the U.S. invasion of Grenada.
130	4	Stringers, 1960-1962 (Records on individual Stringers.)
	5	Guadeloupe - Stringers, 1948 (Records on a stringer.)
		Guatemala see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964 4 folders
	6-7	Stringers, 1951-1970 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
	8	Guyana (British) - Stringers, 1957-1969 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Gulf of Tonkin (see: Tonkin Gulf, 1964) Stringers, 1962-1970 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		see: Shenker, Israel, 1953-1970

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
130	9	<p>Hague - Stringers, 1962-1970            Records on individual Stringers: Mary Robinson Johnson, 1954-1956; Henrietta Brackman, 1956-1957; Bernard Diederich, 1957-1963 (The file includes articles and dispatches from Diederich, readers' mail, correspondence about censorship, etc.)            NOTE: Some articles about Haiti were covered by Diederich from the Dominican Republic when he was stringer there. (The two countries share the same island in the Caribbean.)</p> <p>see: Dominican Republic Stringers, 1963-1979</p>
131	1-2	<p>Haiti - Stringers, 1953-1963            see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Frankel, Max, 1956-1971; Kihss, Peter, 1956-1963; Sulcz, Taddeusz, 1954-1971; Thomas, Jo, 1980-1985</p> <p>Halifax Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Halifax, 1954-1963)</p> <p>Hanoi, North Vietnam            see: Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971; Vietnam North Vietnam Coverage, 1969-1971; Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A)</p> <p>Havana Bureau            see: Cuba, 1953-1971; Phillips, Ruby Hart, 1948-1964</p>
	3	Hawaii Stringers, 1952-1963 (Records on individual Stringers.)
	4	<p>Helsinki Accords, 1978            Correspondence regarding the Soviet Union's interference with the transmission of news material in violation of the provisions of the Helsinki accords.</p>
	5	<p>Helsinki Youth Festival, 1962            Report on how <i>The Times</i> and other publications covered the festival.</p> <p>Helsinki, Finland            see: Belair, Felix, Jr., 1957-1959; Finland Stringers, 1960-1964</p> <p>Holland Financial Correspondent (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)</p> <p>Home Leave Policy (see: Staff Home Leave Policy, 1958-1964)</p> <p>Honduras            see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964 4 folders</p>
	6	<p>Stringers            1954-1963            Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.</p>
170	15	1983-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)
		<p>Hong Kong Bureau            see: Butterfield, Fox, 1969-1979; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Lieberman, Henry R., 1949-1964; MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960; Mohr, Charles, 1963-1971; Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964; Stewart, Ian, 1959-1971; Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971</p>
131	7-8	<p>1951-1976            Administrative matters: office finances, staff problems, communication and office equipment, problems of news coverage, etc. NOTE: The Bureau was mainly regarded as a China-reporting base even though the chief correspondent for Southeast Asia also used Hong Kong as a base.</p>
170	16	1980-
131	9	<p>News Assistants, 1958-            Records on local news assistant in the bureau. Peter Sum, 1958; Alexander Sun, 1959; Ian Stewart, 1959.</p>
	10	<p>Stringers            1958-1959            Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.</p>
170	17	<p>1983-1984            Records on a stringer, Frank Ching, a former copy editor on the Foreign Desk.</p>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
131	11	How People Live Articles, 1958 Correspondence requesting from the foreign correspondents articles on how people live in various countries.  see: Talk of... Column, 1960-1968
	12	Hungary see: Bohlen, Celestine, 1990; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966 1949-1954 Cables and correspondence regarding news from Hungary. The news coverage was done mainly from the office in Vienna with a stringer in Budapest. Correspondents: John MacCormac and Dana Schmidt. Trial of Cardinal Mindszenty.
132	1	Stringers, 1964-1970 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
	2	Iceland Stringers, 1954-1964 (Records on a stringer.)
	3	Illustrations 1956-1976 Pictures coverage procedures in the following bureaus: London, Paris, Bonn, Rome, Saigon, and Tokyo.
170	18	1982-1985 Memorandum from Warren Hoge on the use of photographs to accompany news stories. Memorandum on use of charts.
132	4	Independence Day Celebration, 1961 Planning for a roundup on the impact of the restrictions imposed on the use of Federal Funds for parties given by U.S. embassies in foreign capitals on the Fourth of July.
	5	India, 1962 Correspondence regarding <i>The Times'</i> request for permission to send a correspondent into the border area between India and China. The request was denied.  see: Anthony, P.J., 1990; Borders, William A., 1960-1977; Crossette, Barbara, 1987-1994; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Nagaland (India), 1957-1958; New Delhi Bureau, 1955-1977; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978; Schanberg, Sydney H., 1969-1976
		Indochina see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Vietnam, 1954-1979 (B)
	6	Indonesia see: Alden, Robert, 1949-1963; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Jakarta, Indonesia Bureau, 1960-1971; Kalb, Bernard, 1955-1962 1957-1966 Correspondence regarding a blockbuster report (in-depth coverage) of Indonesia by Robert Trumbull.
170	19	1990- News clipping regarding a <i>Times</i> reporter being banned from Indonesia.
		Inter-American Conferences, 1954-1962 Arrangements for the coverage of conferences of Latin America Foreign Ministers.
	20	Interlink News Service, 1983-1984 Memoranda on the use of Interlink, a news service on third world countries, as a tip-off service.
132	7-8	International Edition, 1954-1967 Of special interest: Correspondence regarding an extensive revision and expansions of the I.E. (1960). Correspondence and memoranda regarding news content, deadlines, reporting staff, and editorial policy in general. Sydney Gruson's analysis of the readership of the I.E. (1966). The I.E. became part of the International Herald Tribune on 1967.  see: Common Market, 1962-1963; Paris Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1962-1964



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
132	9	International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958 (Arrangements for extensive coverage of the IGY.)
	10	International Herald Tribune (see: International Edition, 1954-1967) 1959-1976 Complaints about the handling of <i>Times</i> correspondents' news copy by the IHT. Appraisal of IHT.
170	21	1982-1985 (Mostly correspondence regarding communications.)
		International Institute of Los Angeles (see: Vietnam Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993)
		International News see: Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977
132	11	International Press Institute 1952-1963 List indicating IPI membership of several members of <i>Times</i> staff. Correspondence regarding <i>The Times</i> contribution to certain projects by IPI. Harrison Salisbury's criticism of an IPI report on "The News from Russia". List indicating IPI membership of several members of <i>Times</i> staff.
170	22	1985 <i>The Times</i> ' policy regarding trips by foreign copy editors, sponsored by IPI.
		Interviews see: Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977
	23	Iran-Iraq War, 1982 (Memos on the war.)
		Iran see: Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; Ibrahim, Youssef, 1977-1979; Kifner, John, 1979; Kustas, Louis J.; Love, Kennett, 1953-1959; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979; Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971
132	12	1953-1979 Communications problems. Miscellaneous correspondence.
171	1	1980-1984 Correspondence regarding efforts by <i>The Times</i> to gain access to Iran for its correspondents.
132	13	Stringers, 1954-1969 (Records on individual Stringers.)
		Iraq see: Kifner, John, 1979; Schmidt, Dana Adams, 1949-1971
133	1	1958-1970 Efforts to obtain visas for <i>Times</i> correspondents. Coverage of the 1958 military coup in Iraq.
	2	Stringers, 1960-1961 (Records of a stringer.)
		Ireland-Stringers see: London Bureau Stringers, 1955-1969; Thomas, Jo, 1980-1985
		Belfast
	3	1955-1970 (Records of Stringers in alphabetical order.)
171	2	1985 (Records on a stringer.)
		Dublin
133	4	1950-1971 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
171	3	1983 (Records of Sean O'Rourke, Dublin stringer.)
		Iron Curtain see: Circulation (of The New York Times) Sales Behind the Iron Curtain, 1956-1963

Box	Fol	
		Israel
		see: Beirut Massacre, 1982; Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968; Blair, William Granger, 1956-1969; Bul-Ben Barka Story, 1966-1967; Currivan, Gene, 1948-1950; Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971; Feron, James, 1959-1971; Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963; Grose, Peter, 1959-1971; Haff, Joseph, 1955-1963; Jerusalem Bureau, 1959-1969; King, Seth S., 1956-1969; Love, Kennett, 1953-1959; Smith, Terence F., 1967-1977
133	5	1954-1979 Of special interest: Correspondence dealing with the question of press censorship in Israel. Report about Arab League countries exerting pressure on airlines flying to Israel.
171	4	1981-1982 Memos on Israeli military censorship. Letter regarding employees in the Jerusalem Bureau.
133	6-9 10	Stringers, 1949-1976 (Records of a stringer) 1976 Records regarding arrangement for picture service from an Israeli photo stringer.
171	5	1980-1985 Records of individual Stringers, in alphabetical order. Records regarding the position of internship in the Jerusalem Bureau.
134	1	Jakarta, Indonesia Bureau, 1960-1971 Administrative matters: communication problems, office expenses, Stringership, etc. (The bureau was officially opened on March 28, 1971, but <i>The Times</i> had maintained a correspondent and Stringers in the area long before that).  see: Friendly, Alfred, Jr., 1965-1971; Kalb, Bernard, 1955-1962; Sterba, James P., 1968-1979
	2-3	Stringers, 1956-1967 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.  see: Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979
	4	Jamaica - Stringers, 1953-1962 (Records on individual Stringers.)
	5	Japan, 1970 Article by Kase about the Japanese surrender. Kase, a former Japanese ambassador to the United Nations, had witnessed the surrender aboard the battleship "Missouri."  see: Atomic Weapons Hiroshima Bombing, 1985; Tokyo Bureau, 1948-1978
	6	Jazz Music, 1959
	7	Jerusalem Bureau (see: Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971) 1959-1969 Administrative matters: communication equipment, staff problems, tipsters, etc.
171	6	1980-
134	8	Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969 List of stories in <i>The Times</i> on Jewish emigration from Morocco. <i>The Times</i> was asked not to publish reports on emigration of Jews from Rumania to Israel for humanitarian reasons. Memorandum on the source of a story about anti-Jewish acts in the Soviet Union (1959). Correspondence regarding Jewish emigration from Soviet Union. Story held back until a suitable and safe occasion presented itself.  see: Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971
		Johannesburg Bureau see: Burns, John F., 1971-1979; Lelyveld, Joseph, 1971-1979
		Johannesburg Bureau (South Africa) see: Cowell, Alan, 1982-1986; South Africa, 1951-1977; South Africa, 1986-1987

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Jordan (see: Love, Kennett, 1953-1959)
171	7-8	1984-1985 Requests for an interview with King Hussein. Consideration about opening news office in Amman, Jordan (1984). Records on the stringer in Amman, Jordan (1985).
134	9	Stringers, 1962-1963 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Junkets (see: Congressional Junketers, 1958-1966)
	10	Karachi, Pakistan Bureau, 1953-1965 Cables regarding plan for keeping a correspondent in Karachi. Administrative matters. <i>The Times</i> correspondent in New Delhi was responsible for news coverage in Pakistan in periods where there was no permanent correspondent in Karachi.  see: Callahan, John P., 1953-1958; Pakistan Stringers, 1953-1971
	11	Karakoram Expedition (Pakistan) (see: London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967) Kashmir Stringers, 1957-1968 Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Kenya (see: Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976) Khartoum, Sudan (see: Sudan Stringers, 1959-1963) Killed in Line of Duty (see: Hulen, Bertram D., 1949)
		Korea see: Alden, Robert, 1949-1963; Barrett, George, 1951-1952; Hailey, Foster; Johnston, Richard J.H., 1952-1969; Jorden, William J., 1952-1961; MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960
	12	1948-1979 Correspondence and clippings regarding a blockbuster report (in-depth coverage) of Korea by A.M. Rosenthal. Criticism of <i>The Times'</i> coverage about Korea. Cables regarding visa application to North Korea. Coverage of Seoul. Story about the possibility of the use of atomic artillery in the Korean War. Local news clippings regarding criticism of <i>The Times</i> for carrying advertisements about a communist leader in Korea.
		Stringers
135	1	1961-1977 Records on <i>The Times</i> Stringers in Seoul, Korea. (In alphabetical order).
171	9	1980-1984 Records of individual Stringers. Of interest: memoranda regarding the safety problems confronting Shim Jae Hoon, a stringer who operated The Times Bureau in Seoul.
		Kuala Lumpur (Malaya) (see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964)
		Kuwait
135	2	1979 Correspondence regarding plan to open a bureau in Kuwait with Youssef Ibrahim as first bureau chief.
		Stringers
	3	1961 (Records of a stringer.)
171	10	1981-1983 (Records of a stringer.)
		Labor Party, 1979
		Lagos Bureau (Nigeria) see: Apple, R.W., Jr., 1966-1968, 1969-1979; Friendly, Alfred, Jr., 1965-1971; Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967; Borders, William A., 1960-1977
135	4	1962-1977 Administrative matters: office lease, staff problems, communication system, etc. (The Bureau was established in 1962 with the arrival in Nigeria of correspondent Lloyd Garrison).

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
171	11	1982-1985 Correspondence regarding the cost of having separate office bureau in Lagos. Letter regarding opening a bureau in Lagos.
135	5	Stringers, 1958-1969 Record on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Laos see: Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964; Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979
	6	1959-1969 Correspondence between <i>Times</i> correspondents and the Foreign Desk regarding the situation in Laos. Readers' Mail
	7	Stringers, 1961-1970 Records on individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
136	1	La Prensa (Buenos Aires), 1966 Correspondence from the director of La Prensa and copy of editorial critical of <i>The New York Times'</i> coverage of Latin America.
		Latin America see: Bracker, Milton, 1949-1964; Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Burks, Edward C., 1960-1966; Central America Coverage, 1947-1964; De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Foreign Policy Survey Correspondents Reports, 1956; Hailey, Foster; Matthews, Herbert L., 1949-1966; Montgomery, Paul, 1964-1969; Prensa Latina, 1959-1971; Raymont, Henry, 1963-1971; Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971; Venezuela, 1970-1977
	2	1952-1971 Memoranda on the problems of news coverage in Latin America and <i>The Times'</i> policy regarding the area. Trip of James Greenfield, Foreign Editor, to Latin America. Memorandum on the official State Department attitude towards U.S. relations with Latin America. The memorandum is in the form of a personal letter from the Assistant Secretary of State to Herbert Matthews (1952). Memorandum by Sam Brewer on <i>The Times'</i> coverage of Latin America (1953).
	3	Communications, 1952-1977 Problems of news transmission. Associated Press transmission facilities in South America. Communication situation in Brazil, Argentina and Venezuela. Stringers (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971) Stringers (see: Buenos Aires Bureau Stringers, 1958-1971) Mexico (see: Mexico City Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977)
	4	Law of The Sea Conference, 1958-1960 Complaint from Arthur Dean about <i>The Times</i> coverage of the conference.
		Lebanon see: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; Kifner, John, 1979; Middle East Communications, 1953-1978
	5	Legal Matters (see: Oberstein, Eli E., 1959-1960) Lesser Antilles - Stringers, 1961-1962 Letters from Abroad (see: Talk of... Column, 1960-1968)
	6	Libel and Slander see: Butterfield, Fox, 1983-1985; Eder, Richard, 1982-1983
	7	Liberia - Stringers, 1950-1957 (Records on individual Stringers.)
	8	Libya - Stringers, 1964-1966
		Linage (see: News Content, 1956-1959) Lisbon Bureau see: Giniger, Henry, 1955-1971, 1973, 1976; Howe, Marvine, 1956-1977
		Living Allowances (see: Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1951-1979) Loch Ness Monster (see: Expeditions Loch Ness, 1976-1977)
	9	Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976 News coverage of the Lockheed bribery scandal in Japan. Complaint, error, and correction about the involvement in the Lockheed matter of the newspaper Yomiuri Shimbun and its publisher Matsutaro Shoriki.

Box	Fol	
		<b>London Bureau</b>
		see: Adams, Frank S., 1963; Communications London/Paris, 1952-1969, 1975, 1976-1977; Daniel, E. Clifton, 1950-1969; Daniell, Raymond F. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell), 1950-1969; Farnsworth, Clyde A., 1963-1971; Feron, James, 1959-1971; Frayman, Joseph, 1951-1963, 1980; Harris, Crerar, 1948-1961; Ingalls, Leonard, 1954-1963; King, Seth S., 1956-1969; Lewis, Anthony, 1961-1971; Ronan, Thomas P., 1953-1962; Shuster, Alvin, 1966-1977
136	10	1948-1967 Of special interest: Clifton Daniel's comments about staff members (1948). Staff problems. Staff changes. Salary increases. London Bureau floor plan. Retirement program for local employees. List of staff members.
	11	1966-1969
137	1-2	1970-1979
171	12	1982-1987 (Miscellaneous correspondence about staff.)
		<b>Drew Middleton</b>
		Drew Middleton was chief of the London Bureau from 1953 to 1962. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office, particularly with Emanuel Freedman, head of the Foreign Desk, on news coverage from London and various matters affecting the operation of the Bureau. Of special interest: Correspondence regarding the handling in New York of news stories by staff members of the Bureau as well as Middleton's own stories. Staffing problems. Coverage of international conferences such as NATO, Foreign Ministers meetings, western summits, etc. Copies of Middleton's news dispatches. Readers' mail.
138	1-5	1955-1957
137	3-6	1953-1955
139	1-5	1958-1961
140	1	1962
		<b>Stringers</b>
		see: Hillaby, John, 1951-1964; Ireland Stringers Belfast, 1955-1970; McElheny, Victor K., 1966
	2	1955-1969 Records on Stringers attached to the London Bureau. Stringers in: Edinburgh, Scotland Glasgow, Scotland Oxford, England
171	13	1984 Records of a stringer attached to the London Bureau.
140	3	<i>London Daily Mail</i> , 1958-1962 Offer from the <i>London Daily Mail</i> for exclusive rights to a story on the crossing of the Atlantic in a balloon. The offer was rejected by <i>The Times</i> .
	4	<i>London Daily Telegraph</i> , 1955-1962 Decision not to subscribe to the <i>Daily Telegraph Syndicate Service</i> because, among other reasons, of the long standing arrangement with the <i>Times of London</i> . Miscellaneous correspondence with the New York correspondent of the <i>Daily Telegraph</i> .
		London News Chronicle (see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964) (see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964)
	5	<i>London Observer</i> , 1956-1962 Of interest: Refusal to make available to <i>The Times</i> , the early edition of the <i>Observer</i> because of the way <i>The Times</i> used an article from the <i>Observer</i> .
	6	<i>London Sunday Times</i> , 1957-1971 Arrangement to receive articles from Richard Hughes of the <i>Sunday Times</i> , on Tibet (China).

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		<i>London Times</i> (see: <i>London Daily Telegraph</i> , 1955-1962)
140	7	1955-1969 Of special interest: Letter regarding arrangement for the purchase of <i>London Times</i> news service (1955). Exchange of news service between <i>New York Times</i> and <i>London Times</i> . Photostat of an editorial acclaiming the conclusion of alliance between <i>The London Times</i> and <i>The New York Times</i> . Expeditions, 1955-1967 Negotiations for the purchase from <i>The Times</i> of London, the exclusive U.S. rights to articles on British expedition across the Antarctic (1955) and the Sola Khumba expedition (attempt to climb the Ama Dablam peak) (1959). Purchase of serial rights to articles on the Anglo-American expedition to Kara Koram (Pakistan). Other offers included in the file.
		Low Countries see: Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963; Waggoner, Walter H., 1951-1961
	8	Luncheon Guests, 1967 Of interest: memo from Harrison Salisbury about inviting newsworthy individuals on a somewhat different basis than the Publisher's luncheons.
		Madrid Bureau see: Cianfarra, Camille M., 1948-1956; Delaney, Paul, 1987; Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Markham, James M., 1976-1979; Schumacher, Edward, 1982-1985; Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971; Welles, Benjamin, 1951-1969
	9	1952-1979 Administrative matters: communication equipment, services of press agencies, staff changes, etc. Opening of a bureau separate from the correspondent's apartment (1952).
171	15	1982-1985 (Administrative matters.)
		Stringers
140	10	1952-1970 Records on Stringers in Madrid, Barcelona, and other cities in Spain (in alphabetical order).
171	16	1982-1984 Records of Nina Darnton, wife of Times correspondent John Darnton. Records of other Stringers.
140	11	Make-Up, 1955-1970 Memoranda regarding the layout of the news in the paper, space allocated to foreign news, procedures for delivery of news copy, corrections, etc.
141	1	Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order. NOTE: In 1958 Stringership coverage in Southeast Asia was shifted from Singapore to Kuala Lumpur, Malaya.
		Malaysia see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; King, Seth S., 1956-1969; Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964; Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971
		Male Life Column (see: <i>New York Times Magazine</i> , 1983)
	2	Malta - Stringers, 1956-1962 (Records on one stringer.)
	3	Man in the News Column, 1956-1967 Request to foreign correspondents to supply Man in the News sketches. Policy about writing these sketches. Lists of sketches on file.
	4	Mauritius - Stringers, 1966-1967 (Records of one stringer.)
	5	Media/Law Conferences, 1975-1976 Memoranda and correspondence regarding a conference on "The Media and The Law," jointly sponsored by the Ford Foundation and <i>The New York Times</i> . Case study.
		Medical Department
	6	1971 Policy regarding illness and injuries suffered abroad by staff members.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
171	17	1982-1985 Correspondence regarding certain diseases foreign correspondents may be exposed to.
141	7	Melbourne Herald, 1962 Articles from Peter Smales, correspondents of Melbourne Herald, covering the tax rebellion on Buka Island in the Solomons (S.W. Pacific).
	8	Metropolitan News, 1967-1971 The papers in this folder reveal the relationship between the Foreign Desk and the Metropolitan Desk. Of special interest: Use by the Foreign Desk of news stories from the Metropolitan Desk, and vice versa. Suggestions from the Foreign Desk to the Metropolitan Desk and vice versa. Travel abroad by the Metropolitan staff.
		Mexico City Bureau see: Carney, William P., 1949-1951; De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Kennedy, Paul P., 1954-1964; Rohter, Larry, 1989; Stockton, William, 1985
	9	1953-1977 Administrative matters: communications system, office space, etc.
171	18	1983 (Memos on staffing.)
141	10	Stringers, 1955-1977 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.  see: Mott, Gordon, 1984-1985; Simons, Marlise (Mrs. Alan Riding), 1982-1985
		Middle East see: Beirut Bureau, 1956-1977; Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968; Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969; Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; Cairo Bureau, 1956-1969; Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961; Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; Censorship, 1982-1985; Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; Doty, Robert C., 1953-1970; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]; Feron, James, 1959-1971; Foreign Policy Survey Correspondents Reports, 1956; Hailey, Foster; Hangen, Welles, 1949-1956; Howe, Marvine, 1956-1977; Hunt, Richard P., 1956-1961; Iran, 1953-1979; Iraq, 1958-1970; Kifner, John, 1979; Love, Kennett, 1953-1959; Miller, Judith, 1982-1985; Miller, Judith, 1990; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979; Ross, Albion H., 1949-1955; Schmidt, Dana Adams, 1949-1971; Smith, Hedrick L., 1963-1971; Walz, Jay, 1958-1971
	11	1956-1966 Of special interest: Memoranda from the correspondents in the area outlining arrangement for the division of responsibilities in the coverage of the Middle East.
171	19	1982-1984 Memoranda regarding staff arrangements for coverage of the Middle East.
141	12	Communications, 1953-1978 Arrangement for news transmission from Cairo and Beirut.
		Stringers see: Iran Stringers, 1954-1969; Iraq Stringers, 1960-1961; Syria Stringers, 1977-1985
	13	1954-1963 Correspondence regarding Stringership situation in the Middle East. Egypt (see: Cairo Bureau Stringers, 1955-1977) Lebanon (see: Beirut Bureau Stringers, 1961-1971) Middle East Stringers (see: Jordan Stringers, 1962-1963)
		Military Coverage see: Beecher, William, 1966-1971; Berlin Crisis, 1961-1962
		Military Editor (see: Baldwin, Hanson W.)
171	20	Military News, 1983 Memo from Craig R. Whitney on military-strategic coverage.  see: Middleton, Drew, 1953-1979
		Minorities (see: Staff Minorities, 1961-1969)
142	1	Missionaries Survey 1956

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
142	2	Missouri, University of, 1968-1969 Correspondence regarding the practice of sending foreign correspondents to the University of Missouri for occasional lectures during their home leaves.
	3	Mongolia (see: Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964) Montreal, 1967 Records regarding arrangements for coverage of the World's Fair Expo 67, in Montreal.  see: Canadian Stringers Montreal, 1952-1970
	4	Morgue, 1956-1969 Morocco see: Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969; Howe, Marvine, 1956-1977; North Africa, 1953-1969
	5	Stringers, 1952-1977 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
	6-7	Moscow Bureau see: Anderson, Raymond, 1960-1971; Caruthers, Osgood, 1956-1961; Clarity, James F., 1968-1974; Daniel, E. Clifton, 1950-1969; Frankel, Max, 1956-1971; Grose, Peter, 1959-1971; Gwertzman, Bernard, 1968-1976; Hangen, Welles, 1949-1956; Jorden, William J., 1952-1961; Kamm, Henry, 1960-1971; Raymond, Jack, 1948-1964; Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971; Schmemann, Serge, 1982-1983; Schmemann, Serge, 1988-1990; Shipler, David K., 1967-1977; Smith, Hedrick L., 1963-1971; Tanner, Henry, 1958-1979; Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971 1948-1978 Administrative matters: Soviet personnel, translators' services, office equipment, etc. Effort to get permission from Soviet authorities for a third permanent correspondent (1962). Most of the time the Moscow Bureau has been a two-man operation.
171	21	1980
	22	1990 Status reports on communication and equipment. Discussion on legal matters confronting the correspondent in the U.S.S.R.
142	8	Communications, 1949-1976 Problem of news transmission from Moscow. Establishment of Telex service between London and Moscow. Contractual arrangement with Reuters.
	9	Mount Everest (see: Wren, Christopher S., 1982-1985) Movie Critics (see: Hawkins, Robert F., 1955-1963) Nagaland (India), 1957-1958 News clippings, memoranda, readers' mail regarding <i>The Times'</i> coverage of the Naga movement for independence from India.
	10	Nairobi Bureau (Kenya) see: Apple, R.W., Jr., 1966-1968, 1969-1979; Conley, Robert, 1962-1964; Cowell, Alan, 1982-1986; Fellows, Lawrence, 1970-1971; Gupte, Pranay, 1980-1985; Kaufman, Michael T., 1964-1981; Mohr, Charles, 1963-1971; Perlez, Jane, 1989-1990; Rule, Sheila, 1984-1985 1962-1976 Administrative matters. Communications problems. The Bureau was established in 1962 as a base for coverage of East, Central and South Africa.
143	1	Stringers, 1959-1971 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
	2	NANA (see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964) (see: North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964) National Broadcasting Company (see: Expeditions Loch Ness, 1976-1977) National Desk (see: Student Exchange Survey, 1964) 1969-1971 Use by the Foreign Desk of National Desk Stringers. Joint effort from both desks for development of Canadian stories.



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
171	23	1982-1984 Suggestions of news stories from the Foreign Desk to the National Desk, Negro in Vietnam (see: Johnson, Thomas A., 1968-1970) Nepal (see: Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964)
143	3	Nepal Stringers, 1960-1966 Records on <i>The Times</i> stringer in Katmandu, Nepal. Netherlands see: Gilroy, Harry, 1953-1963; Hague Stringers, 1962-1970; Waggoner, Walter H., 1951-1961 Netherlands Correspondent (see: Anderson, David F., 1949-1960) New Delhi Bureau see: -Communications problems, Telex installations, staff, and administrative matters. (An office separate from the correspondent's home was established in 1956 by A.M. Rosenthal). -The Times correspondent; Anthony, P.J., 1990; Borders, William A., 1960-1977; Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969; Crossette, Barbara, 1987-1994; Grimes, Paul M., 1954-1965; Kaufman, Michael T., 1982-1985; Lelyveld, Joseph, 1971-1979; Lukas, J. Anthony, 1962-1968; Nepal Stringers, 1960-1966; Pakistan Stringers, 1953- 1971; Rajagopalan, T.V., 1955-1963; Rangan, Kasturi, 1961-1979; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978; Schanberg, Sydney H., 1969-1976; Stevens, William K., 1982-1985; Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985
	4	1955-1977
171	24	1980 Stringers (see: Hazarika, Sanjoy, 1988)
143	5-6	1953-1965 Records of individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
171	25	1983-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)
143	7	New Guinea - Stringers, 1965 (Records on one stringer.) <i>New York Herald Tribune</i> (see: News Content, 1956-1959)
	8	<i>New York Times</i> Employees Federal Credit Union, 1967-1970
172	1	New York Times Magazine, 1983 Of interest: outline of a new male-oriented column called "The Male Life."
143	9	New York Times News Service (see: Picture Desk, 1964-1969) 1963-1971 Memoranda revealing the relationship between the Foreign Desk and the News Service Desk. Many times, the foreign correspondents get involved in matters concerning News Service distribution abroad. Copies of memoranda specifying arrangements with foreign clients of the News Service. 1971-1980, 1982 Mostly correspondence underlying the close relationship between the news department and the news service. Of interest: The availability of Washington Star exclusives to the news department (1980). Memo on book projects utilizing <i>Times</i> resources for syndication (1980).
172	2	1984-1985 (Editorial requests to the writing staff.) New York Times Syndication Sales Corp. (see: Lippman, Harley, 1981) New Zealand see: Australia, 1956-1967; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971
144	1	Stringers Records on a stringer, John C. Graham. Included are copies of unpublished news stories. Newfoundland Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Newfoundland, 1956-1958) News Analysis see: Editorial Policy International News, 1980-1985 News Briefs (see: World News Briefs Column, 1976)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		<b>News Content</b>
144	2	1956-1959 Reports on newsmatter lineage and number of stories, comparing <i>The New York Times</i> with the <i>Herald Tribune</i> and the <i>Wall Street Journal</i> . Reports and correspondence on space allotments.
		<b>Foreign Desk</b> see: Student Exchange Survey, 1964; Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969
172	3-6	<b>Foreign Desk Operation, 1982-1985</b> Series of memoranda from the foreign editors on the operation of the foreign news desk. Of interest: planning of stories for publication. staffing for major international news events, such as the Pope and the U.S. President's trips overseas.
144	3-6	<b>Statistics</b> Foreign desk space reports showing the amount of foreign news in the paper each day. They were discontinued in 1986.
		<b>Statistics</b>
		<b>News Photography (see: Illustrations, 1956-1976)</b>
7		<b>News Sources, 1961-1971</b> Letter from Drew Middleton regarding the use of code names to identify news sources. Memorandum from A.M. Rosenthal on attribution or identification of news sources.  see: Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971
		<b>Newsweek</b> see: Circulation (of The New York Times) British Distribution, 1957
		<b>Nicaragua</b> see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964; Kihss, Peter, 1956-1963; Kinzer, Stephen, 1987-1988; LeMoyne, James, 1987- 1990
8		<b>Stringers, 1948-1961</b> Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
9		<b>Nigeria, 1962</b> Typewritten copy and clippings about a blockbuster report (in-depth coverage) of Nigeria by Henry Tanner.  see: Borders, William A., 1960-1977; Garrison, Lloyd, 1961-1967; Lagos Bureau (Nigeria), 1962-1977
		<b>Nigeria Civil War (see: Biafra (Nigeria), 1967-1969)</b>
		<b>North Africa</b> see: Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969; Braestrup, Peter, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965-1968; Cianfarra, Camille M., 1948-1956; Clark, Michael, 1956-1957; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Markham, James M., 1976-1979; Tanner, Henry, 1958-1979
10		1953-1969 Communications problems. Tipster-Stringers set-up in North Africa. Cable messages and correspondence regarding news coverage.
		<b>Stringers (see: Howe, Marvine, 1956-1977)</b>
145	1	<b>North American Newspaper Alliance, 1954-1964</b> Readers mail regarding articles published in <i>The Times</i> but supplied by NANA (representative file). Arrangement with NANA to buy articles on Red China by James Cameron of the <i>London News Chronicle</i> (1954).
	2	<b>North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964</b> Cables regarding a survey of NATO members' contributions to the alliance. Coverage of NATO conferences. Coverage of military maneuvers. Discussion regarding integrating NATO military coverage with NATO economic coverage under the Paris Bureau (1952).
		<b>North Korea (see: Korea, 1948-1979)</b>
		<b>North Vietnam (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A))</b>
		<b>Norway (see: Wiskari, Werner, 1957-1971)</b>
3		<b>Norway Stringers, 1955-1969 (Records on individual Stringers.)</b>

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
145	4	Notes on People (Column), 1971 Memorandum on the start of a new column, Notes on People, dealing with small news items about well-known people.
	5	Novisti Press Agency, 1961-1970 Offers to <i>The Times</i> for the services of the Soviet press agency, Novisti. <i>The Times</i> did occasionally use stories from Novisti.
		Nuclear Weapons see: Korea, 1948-1979; Laird, Melvin, 1969; Peace Rally, 1962
		Obituaries (see: Whitman, Alden, 1969-1971)
		Obituaries (News)
	6	1961-1977 (Memoranda regarding rules for writing obituaries.) (Memoranda regarding rules for writing obituaries.)
172	7	1982 Memorandum regarding the process of preparing advance obituaries on foreign personalities.
145	7	Okinawa - Stringers, 1959-1969 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
	8	Olympic Games, 1959-1964 Preparations with the sports department for coverage of the 1960 and 1964 Olympic Games.
	9	OPEC, 1976 Cable messages regarding the meetings of the organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.
	10	Open Foreign Page 1968 Organization of American States (see: Inter-American Conferences, 1954-1962)
		Ottawa Bureau see: Canadian Stringers Ottawa, 1960-1962; Daniell, Raymond F. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell), 1950-1969; Kaufman, Michael T., 1982-1985; Walz, Jay, 1958-1971
	11	1953-1970 Administrative matters; local staff, communication problems. (The Ottawa Bureau was established in 1953 with the arrival of Raymond Daniell as chief correspondent in Canada).
172	8	1980-
		Overseas Press Club of America
145	12	1949-1971 OPC annual awards dinners, conferences and other OPEC activities. Record that Emanuel Freedman was an OPC board member and advisor (1957); Harrison Salisbury was a trustee (1963). Freedman's letter endorsing A.O. Sulzberger's application for membership in OPC (1956). Freedman's letter submitting Lester Markel's application for membership.
146	1	Correspondents Fund, 1962-1963 The records, which concern the administration of the Correspondents' Fund, show that Freedman was acting president of the Fund in 1963.
		Pakistan see: Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Callahan, John P., 1953-1958; Grimes, Paul M., 1954-1965; James, Michael, 1951-1958; Lall, Arthur, 1956; Lelyveld, Joseph, 1971-1979; Lorch, Donatella, 1989; Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978; Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
146	2-4	<p>Pakistan Stringers            1953-1971            Records on individual Stringers in various cities of Pakistan. (In alphabetical order) Note: The correspondence shows that <i>The Times</i> correspondent in New Delhi, India, was responsible for the administration of the Stringers set-up in Pakistan, presumably in periods where there was no permanent correspondent in Karachi, Pakistan.</p>
	5-8	<p>Panama (see: Central America Coverage, 1947-1964)            Stringers, 1951-1969            From 1951 to 1952 Crede Calhoun covered Panama and Central American countries. From 1953 to 1960 Olive Brooks covered Panama. The file includes copies of some of his articles. From 1969 to 1970 Colin Hale was the stringer in Panama.</p>
147	1	<p>1969-1970            Paris Bureau            see: Adams, Frank S., 1963; Bernstein, Richard, 1982-1985; Blair, William Granger, 1956-1969; Communications London/Paris, 1952-1969, 1975, 1976-1977; Eder, Richard, 1982-1983; Farnsworth, Clyde A., 1963-1971; Giniger, Henry, 1955-1971, 1973, 1976; Hess, John L., 1959-1971; Lewis, Flora (Mrs. Sydney Gruson), 1952-1979; North Atlantic Treaty Organization, 1952-1964; Tanner, Henry, 1958-1979</p>
	2-5	<p>1947-1976            Of special interest: Administrative matters: staff changes, staff assignments, salary increases, office space, procedures for filing stories. Handling of news coverage in Western and Central Europe and North Africa. Shipment of copies of <i>The Times</i> daily for the Peace Talk Delegations in Paris (1968, 1969). Letter from Catledge on the need of the Paris Bureau to be able to call upon the "specialists" for general news coverage (1961).</p>
172	9	<p>1980-1985 (Miscellaneous papers about staff.)            Paris Bureau (Callender, Harold), 1948-1957            Harold Callender was Chief of the Paris Bureau from 1944 to 1957. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office, particularly Freedman and Catledge on various matters affecting the operation of the Paris Bureau and its relation with New York. Of special interest: Series of complaints from Callender on the handling in New York of news stories from the Paris Bureau, particularly Callender's own news articles. The correspondence on this subject brings to light the principles of editing followed by the Editors of <i>The Times</i>. News coverage of Europe, France in particular, the Marshall Plan, NATO, etc. Correspondence regarding procedures for filing news stories from Paris. Correspondence regarding staff matters. Readers' Mail.</p>
148	1-7	1948-1954
149	1-5	1955-1956
150	1-2	1957
	3-6	<p>Paris Bureau (Doty, Robert), 1957-1962            Robert Doty was Chief of the Paris Bureau from 1958 to 1962. This file contains his correspondence with the New York office, particularly with Freedman, Catledge and Daniel, about news coverage in Paris and various matters affecting the operation of the Paris Bureau.</p>
151	1-3	<p>Paris Bureau (Middleton, Drew), 1962-1964            In 1963 Drew Middleton was transferred from Chief of London Bureau to Chief of the Paris Bureau succeeding Robert C. Doty. This file contains Middleton's correspondence with the New York office regarding news coverage from Paris and various matters affecting the operation of the Bureau. Of interest: Staffing problems. Coverage of international conferences such as NATO, Foreign Ministers meetings, etc. Cooperation between the bureau and the International Edition.</p>
	4	<p>Stringers, 1962-1966            Records on a stringer in Strasbourg, France and a temporary contributor in Paris.            Records on a stringer on the French Riviera.</p>
	5	Peace Corps, 1962-1967

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
151	6	Peace Rally, 1962 Readers mail regarding the coverage of an anti-nuclear demonstration in Times Square which turned into violence.
		Peiping (see: Style, 1949-1976)
172	10	Peking (see: Style, 1949-1976) Peking Bureau, 1980- see: Burns, John F., 1982-1986; Butterfield, Fox, 1969-1979; Wren, Christopher S., 1982-1985
151	7	Pentagon Papers, 1971 Series of cablegrams, most of them comments from readers on the publication by <i>The Times</i> of the Government documents known as the Pentagon Papers.
		Persian Gulf (see: Bahrain Island Stringer, 1953-1954)
172	11	Persian Gulf War, 1991-
		Peru (see: Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958)
		Stringers
151	8	1949-1979 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
172	12	1982-1983 (Records on individual Stringers.)
		Philippines (see: Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971)
		Stringers
152	1	1949-1967 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
172	13	1982-1985 (Records of a stringer in Manila, Philippines.)
		Photography (see: Illustrations, 1956-1976; Staff, 1955-1979)
		Picture Desk, 1964-1969 Of special interest: Correspondence regarding photo coverage from the Foreign correspondents for the News Service. Commentary by Clifton Daniel on photographs in the paper. Coordination between the Foreign Desk and the Picture Desk.
		see: Israel Stringers, 1976 (Photographers)
152	2	Pictures (see: Illustrations, 1956-1976)
		Ping Pong (see: Boggan, Joseph Roy, 1971)
	3	Place in the News Suggestion from Tania Daniell for a new feature, "Place in the News" similar to the "Man in the News."
		Poland see: Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Halberstam, David, 1961-1966; Kamm, Henry, 1960-1971; Lippman, Harley, 1981; Morrow, Edward, 1948-1958; Olsen, Arthur J., 1955-1966; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978; Semple, Robert B., Jr., 1982
		Portugal see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Howe, Marvine, 1956-1977; Welles, Benjamin, 1951-1969
	4	Stringers, 1949-1971 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		see: Buckingham, Rob Roy, 1982-1983
		Prague Bureau see: Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Prague Bureau (Czechoslovakia)
152	5	1949-1971 Assignment of Dana Adams Schmidt to Prague as permanent correspondent. Administrative matters; local staff. Closing of the Bureau as ordered by Czechoslovak authorities (1969). Effort to place a permanent correspondent again in Prague.
	6	Stringers, 1949
	7	Prensa Latina, 1959-1971 Negotiations regarding possible use by <i>The New York Times</i> of material from Prensa Latina, a Cuban news agency.
		Press Wireless, Inc. see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
	8	Production Department, 1970-1976 Memoranda regarding production problems in the Composing Room, the press room, etc.
		Public Relations (see: Speakers Bureau, 1969)
		Public Relations Firms (see: Foreign Public Relations Survey, 1962)
		Publisher's Merit Awards
	9-10	1954-1977 Monthly recommendations of the Foreign desk for the Publisher's Awards. Congratulatory messages to winners.
172	14	1982-1985 Monthly recommendations of the Foreign Desk for the Publisher's Awards. Listings of foreign desk Publisher's Awards. Listings of foreign desk Publisher's Award winners.
153	1	Puerto Rico - Stringers, 1960 (Records on a stringer.)
		Pulitzer Prizes
	2	1955-1976 Foreign Desk recommendation for the Pulitzer Prizes. Summaries on the work of the nominees. In 1958 <i>The Times</i> won the Pulitzer Prize Award for Foreign News Reporting.
172	15	1980-1985 Foreign Desk recommendations for the Pulitzer Prizes.
		Quadrangle Books, Inc. (see: Staff Outside Activities, 1956-1971)
		Quebec Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Quebec, 1954-1964)
		Rabat (Morocco) see: Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969; North Africa, 1953-1969
153	3	Radio Free Europe, 1956-1968 Correspondence regarding some Radio Free Europe material made available to <i>The Times</i> . Miscellaneous correspondence.
		Radio Transmission see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
		Random Notes, 1956-1963 Cable messages regarding the expansion of the feature called Random Notes and contributions to the column from the foreign correspondents.
		Rangoon (Burma) Stringer (see: Burma Stringers, 1952-1962)
		Rao, Nguyen Ngoc (see: Vietnam Stringers, 1952-1971)
		RCA Communications see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
		Relationship with other Desks see: Metropolitan News, 1967-1971; National Desk, 1969-1971

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		<b>Religious News</b>
		see: Bracker, Milton, 1949-1964; Cortesi, Arnaldo S., 1948-1964; Doty, Robert C., 1953-1970; Ecumenical Council, 1962-1964; Religious News, 1954-1969
153	4	1954-1969 Memoranda and correspondence regarding the planning for coverage of the meeting in New Delhi of the World Council of Churches. Memorandum from Daniel requesting that the foreign correspondent take an interest in religious aspects of life. Coverage of religious events abroad by <i>Times</i> religious experts. Readers' mail.
172	16	1981
		<b>Relocation Allowances</b> (see: Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1951-1979)
		<b>Reporter's Notebook</b> see: Editorial Policy International News, 1980-1985
		<b>Reuters</b> see: China, 1948-1979; Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977; Datelines, 1950-1976; Nairobi Bureau (Kenya), 1962-1976
		<b>Reuters, Ltd.</b> see: Vietnam Saigon Bureau Communications, 1961-1970
153	5-6	1955-1977 Of special interest: Correspondence regarding stories requested by <i>The Times</i> from Reuters. Problems of running the text of a Soviet statement (5/16/56). Letter-agreement regarding The Times-Reuters relationship (4/19/57). Average daily volume of copy from 1951 to 1959 received from Reuters (11/18/60). Reuters communication system. Reuters policy regarding news sources (1977). Interview with Gerald Long, Reuters Managing Editor, regarding the CIA (1976).
172	17	1982-1984 (Correspondence regarding communications problems.) (Correspondence regarding communications problems.)
		<b>Review of the Week</b>
153	7	1976 Of interest: Routine procedures for the Review of the Week. Comments, criticism and suggestions from James Greenfield on the presentation of the section.
	8	Far East Edition, 1956 Correspondence regarding the distribution of the <i>Weekly Review</i> , a separate publication in Asia and countries which did not get the International Edition.
		<b>Rhodesia</b> (see: Zambia Stringers, 1964-1970)
		<b>Stringers</b>
	9-11	1958-1971 Records on <i>The Times</i> Stringers in Salisbury, Southern Rhodesia. The file includes biographical data and the news stories written by the Stringers. It is in chronological order and concerns the following Stringers: 1958-1962 Eric Robins 1962-1963 Ronald Legge (with Peter Hawthorne, as substitute) 1963-1966 James Biddulph 1966-1971 Ronald Legge
172	18	1984-1985 (Records of the stringer in Zimbabwe (Rhodesia).)
		<b>Rio de Janeiro Bureau</b> see: De Onis, Juan, 1958-1977, 1979; Montgomery, Paul, 1964-1969; Riding, Alan, 1987-1990; Simons, Marlise (Mrs. Alan Riding), 1988; Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971
154	1-2	1958-1979 Mostly administrative matters: communications equipment, local staff problems, legal status of the Bureau, etc.
172	19	1981-1985 (Memorandum on staff.)
		<b>Stringers, 1948-1971</b> Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.  see: Simons, Marlise (Mrs. Alan Riding), 1982-1985; Young, Allen, 1963-1967

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Riviera (French) (see: Paris Bureau Stringers, 1962-1966)
		Romania (see: Style, 1990-)
		Rome Bureau
		see: Bracker, Milton, 1949-1964; Cianfarra, Camille M., 1948-1956; Cortesi, Arnaldo S., 1948-1964; Dionne, E.J., 1982-1985; Doty, Robert C., 1953-1970; Friendly, Alfred, Jr., 1965-1971; Haberman, Clyde, 1987-1989; Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Kamm, Henry, 1980-1985; Studio Legale Bisconti, 1980-1985
154	3	1949-1971 Mostly administrative matters: staffing, communication problems, office equipment, office space, etc. Of special interest: Memoranda on the need for more reporting outside of Rome.
172	20	1980-1985 (Records on employees in the Rome Bureau.)
154	4	Stringers, 1955-1956, 1963 List of Italian Stringers (1955). Records on individual Stringers.
		Rosario Reports (see: Staff Minorities, 1982-1985)
		Rumania
		see: Europe Eastern Europe Coverage, 1955-1966; Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969; Style, 1990-
	5	Stringers, 1948-1949 Records on a stringer in Bucharest, Rumania. He was imprisoned in 1949.
		Russian Language (see: Style, 1949-1976)
		Saigon Bureau
		see: Apple, R.W., Jr., 1966-1968, 1969-1979; Ayres, B. Drummond, Jr., 1968-1969; Buckley, Thomas A., 1961-1969; Butterfield, Fox, 1969-1979; Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A)
	6	Samoa (Western) - Stringers, 1959-1964 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
	7	Saudi Arabia, 1967 Correspondence regarding news stories on the question of slavery in Saudi Arabia.
		see: LeMoyné, James, 1987- 1990; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979
	8	Scandinavia Stringers, 1958-1967 Stringership situation in the Scandinavian countries.
		Scandinavia
		see: Axelsson, George, 1948-1957; Copenhagen Stringers, 1950-1970; Wiskari, Werner, 1957-1971
		Scandinavia Correspondent (see: Belair, Felix, Jr., 1957-1959)
173	1	School Projects, 1984 Correspondence regarding a series of articles on how students in foreign countries are instructed about the United States.
154	9	Science News, 1960-1968 Planning for science meetings to be covered by the Foreign Desk and other desks in the News Department.
		see: Finney, John W., 1958-1963; International Geophysical Year, 1957-1958; Laurence, William L., 1957
		Science Stringers
		see: Garner, Fradley, 1966; Hillaby, John, 1951-1964; McElheny, Victor K., 1966
	10	SEATO Conference, 1954-1955 Preparation for the coverage of the meeting at Bangkok, Thailand, of the Foreign Ministers of the signatories of the South East Asia Treaty Organization
	11	Senegal - Stringers, 1961-1962 (Records on one stringer.)
		Seoul, Korea (see: Korea, 1948-1979)
		Severance Pay to Foreign National Employees (see: Fahmy, Maurice, 1952-1965)



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Siberia (see: Frankel, Max, 1956-1971)
173	2	Simon & Schuster, Inc., 1984 Correspondence regarding a so-called "understanding" about an interview and possible article on Mr. Avner, the identity of whom <i>The Times</i> should not reveal.
		Singapore
		see: Alden, Robert, 1949-1963; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971
154	12	Singapore Bureau, 1955-1958 Correspondence indicating that an office was established in Singapore by Tillman Durdin in 1955 and was closed in 1957.
		see: Kalb, Bernard, 1955-1962; King, Seth S., 1956-1969; MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960; Schanberg, Sydney H., 1969-1976
		Singapore Stringers, 1953-1971 Records on individual Stringers.
		see: Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964; Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979
	13	1953-1968
155	1-2	1969-1971
	3	Sino-Soviet Affairs, 1963-1964 Memoranda regarding coverage of relations between the Soviet Union and Communist China.
		see: Laird, Melvin, 1969
	4	Society News, 1958-1971 Project of a special series of articles on the activities of Americans in international society abroad. The project was later on dropped. Charlotte Curtis' assignment abroad. Memorandum on the relations between the Society News and the Foreign Bureaus. (7/20/70).
		see: Emerson, Gloria, 1964-1971
	5	Sola Khumba Expedition (see: London Times Expeditions, 1955-1967)
		Somalia - Stringers, 1961-1967 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
		South Africa
		see: Battersby, John, 1987-1988; Bracker, Milton, 1949-1964; Burns, John F., 1971-1979; Conley, Robert, 1962-1964; Cowell, Alan, 1982-1986; Hunt, Richard P., 1956-1961; Ingalls, Leonard, 1954-1963; Lelyveld, Joseph, 1971-1979; Ross, Albion H., 1949-1955; Rule, Sheila, 1984-1985
	6	1951-1977 Of interest: Correspondence about the general approach to coverage of South Africa. Originally <i>The Times</i> had a correspondent based in Johannesburg, responsible for coverage of East, Central, and South Africa. In 1962 the correspondent was moved to Nairobi, Kenya leaving Stringers in South Africa for spot coverage. The correspondent would make frequent trips for additional coverage. The correspondence reflects the effort later on to establish a permanent bureau. Visa problems. C.L. Sulzberger's personal plea to the Prime Minister on behalf of <i>The Times</i> (1967). James Greenfield. <i>Times</i> foreign editor's visit to South Africa (1971). Communication problems.
173	3	1981-1985 Of interest: letter from Salomon B. Watson concerning the policy of <i>The New York Times</i> regarding apartheid in South Africa. Request by <i>The Times</i> to expand the size of its bureau in Johannesburg.
	4	1986-1987 Mostly correspondence regarding the coverage of South Africa after <i>The Times'</i> correspondent Alan Cowell was ordered to leave the country in January 1987.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		<b>Stringers</b>
155	7	Basutoland, 1961-1962 (NOTE: Basutoland is now called Lesotho).
	8	Cape Town, 1959-1971 Records on Stringership on Cape Town, South Africa. Correspondence between Anthony Lewis and Seymour Topping regarding the stringer situation in South Africa. NOTE: In 1967 the Stringership base was moved from Cape Town to Durban, South Africa.
	9-12	Johannesburg 1951-1971 Records on stringership in Johannesburg, South Africa. The file concerns the following stringers: 1952-1956 Fick, Albert; 1956-1961 Shirley, Ernest; 1961-1963 Gibson, Rex; 1963-1971 Hawthorne, Peter, with Ray Kennedy as assistant.
156	1-2	1969-1971
173	5	1982-1984 Records on stringers hired in Johannesburg.
		<b>South America</b> see: Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Latin America Communications, 1952-1977
156	3	<b>South East Asia, 1952-1970</b>  South East Asia Treaty Organization (see: SEATO Conference, 1954-1955) South Korea (see: Korea, 1948-1979) Southeast Asia, 1952-1970 Memoranda regarding the set-up of correspondents and Stringers for news gathering in the area.  see: Alden, Robert, 1949-1963; Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968; Burma Stringers, 1952-1962; Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; Crossette, Barbara, 1982-1986; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Erlanger, Stephen, 1988-1990; Friendly, Alfred, Jr., 1965-1971; Hailey, Foster; Hong Kong Bureau, 1951-1976; Kalb, Bernard, 1955-1962; Kamm, Henry, 1960-1971; King, Seth S., 1956-1969; Langguth, Arthur John (Jack), 1964; Laos Stringers, 1961-1970; Lieberman, Henry R., 1949-1964; Malaya Stringers, 1957-1964; Mohr, Charles, 1963-1971; Nevard, Jacques, 1959-1964; Topping, Seymour, 1959-1971
	4	<b>Soviet Correspondents in the U.S., 1961</b> Complaints of Soviet correspondents in the United States.
	5	<b>Soviet Diplomacy Roundup, 1958</b> Memoranda from correspondents abroad on the activities of Soviet Diplomats. Memoranda from correspondents abroad on the activities of Soviet Diplomats.
	6	<b>Soviet Economic Roundup, 1958</b> Memoranda and news clippings regarding a world-wide survey by <i>The Times</i> on the impact of the Soviet economic expansion.
	7	<b>Soviet Life Magazine, 1966-1968</b> Deletion, by the State Department action, of an article on Czechoslovakia from <i>Soviet Life Magazine</i> .
		<b>Soviet News Agency (see: TASS, 1955-1970)</b>
	8	<b>Soviet Rocket Manual, 1956</b> Correspondence regarding a manual for Russian rocket troops bought in Russia by Harry Schwartz.
		<b>Soviet Union</b> see: Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (B); Novosti Press Agency, 1961-1970
		<b>Space Allotments for News (see: News Content, 1956-1959)</b>
		<b>Spain</b> see: Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; Cianfarra, Camille M., 1948-1956; Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Madrid Bureau, 1952-1979; Welles, Benjamin, 1951-1969

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
156	9	Speakers Bureau, 1969 Establishment of a <i>Times</i> Speakers Bureau to enlist foreign correspondents for speaking engagements during their home leave period.
		Spectator Publishing Co. (see: Columbia Spectator, 1962, 1963)
		Sports Correspondents (see: Daley, Robert, 1959-1964)
	10	Sports News, 1958 Request of stories on sports events from the Foreign correspondents for the sports department.
		see: Olympic Games, 1959-1964; Tupper, Fred, 1955
		Sri Lanka see: Ceylon Stringers, 1953-1971; Weisman, Steven R., 1984-1985
173	6	Stringers, 1982 (Records of a stringer.)
		Staff (see: Stewart, Ian, 1959-1971)
156	11	1955-1979 Records of general policy about staff. Of special interest: Practice of hiring correspondent directly from the staff. Policy regarding assigning one man to both writing and photography. Tally sheets on editors, news assistants, copyreaders and news clerks on the Foreign News Desk. Memoranda regarding assignments of copy-readers according to areas of specialization (1967). Memoranda regarding rule for the 4-day week. Policy against journalism internships (1963).
173	7	1982-1985 Records of general policy about the staff. Of special interest: 4-day week probationary period for new staff members.
		Breathers
156	12	1961-1979 Breathers are time off the job, different from vacation. It is of limited duration because of the difficulties of a foreign assignment. The correspondence in this file between the Foreign Desk and the correspondents lay down the ground rules for breathers.
173	8	1981-1985 Memorandum establishing a policy for breathers. (Breathers are time off the job, different from vacation, of limited duration because of the difficulties of a foreign assignment).
		Education
156	13	1952-1979 Program for foreign language study by correspondents preparing for foreign assignments. Education allowance for children of foreign correspondents.
173	9	1984 Policy on education allowance for the children of foreign correspondents.
		Foreign Bureaus Local Employees Memoranda on staffing in the foreign bureaus.
		see: New York Time Employees Federal Credit Union, 1967-1970
		Foreign Bureaus
156	14	1954-1979
173	10	1981
		Foreign Correspondents see: Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; Editorial Policy International News (Reporting Staff), 1952-1976; Editorial Policy International News, 1952-1977 [A]
156	15-16	1951-1969 Administrative matters: transfer of funds, use of credit cards, accreditation to the State Department, travel, accommodations, insurance, staff assignments, living and relocation allowances, etc.
157	1	1970-1979

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
173	11	1980-1985 Memoranda on administrative matters such as changes in staff assignments, staff movements, transfer of correspondents, expense accounts, relocation policy, etc.
157	2	Lists
157	3	Miscellaneous, 1949-1951 Records of correspondents on whom there are no individual files. The records are in alphabetical order.
		General see: Editorial Policy International News (Editing Staff) 1948-1969
	4	Home Leave Policy 1958-1964
173	12	1982-1984
		Minorities
157	5	1961-1969 Memoranda regarding the effort by the Foreign Desk to recruit a black reporter.
173	13	1982-1985 Confidential reports and memoranda regarding minority hiring, recruiting, and promotion in the Foreign News Department. These reports are mandated by The New York Times' Affirmative Action Program and the consent decree in the legal case Rosario vs. TheTimes.
		Miscellaneous
157	6-8	1948-1979 Records, arranged in alphabetical order, of individual staff members on the Foreign News Desk (editors, news assistants, copyreaders, and news clerks). NOTE: Files on staff members in the Foreign Bureaus can be found under the names of the Bureaus. Foreign Correspondents usually have their own files under their names.
173	14	1980-1985 Records-arranged in alphabetical order-of individual staff membes on the Foreign Desk (editors, news assistants, copyreaders, news clerks, etc.)
157	9	Outside Activities, 1956-1971 Correspondence regarding staff contributions to other publications. Memoranda regarding book manuscripts that might turn up by Times correspondents. Memorandum from Sydney Gruson suggesting that Quadrangle Book become the primary publisher for all Times staffers.
		Stringers
	10	1956-1977 Memoranda on <i>The Times'</i> policy regarding Stringers such as: hiring practices, financial arrangements, use of by-lines, etc.  The records on individual Stringers are filed under the name of the country assigned to the stringer. The records therefore of all the Stringers in one country will be found in one folder. For example: Guatemala Stringers. The content of each folder is in alphabetical order under the name of the stringer. Each name is cross-referenced to provide easy access to the files. If a stringer worked for a Times News Bureau, the records are then filed under the name of that bureau which is the same as the name of the city where it is located. For example: Geneva Bureau:Stringers.
173	15	1980-1984 Correspondence regarding <i>The Times</i> policy about the use of Stringers or freelance writers. Since 1980, <i>The Times</i> has gradually decreased its use of Stringers. Essentially they are being used only for leg-work for correspondents or for simple spot stories where there is no full time staff.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
157	11	Lists of, 1952-1971 Correspondence regarding any particular stringer is filed under the name of the country or <i>The Times</i> bureau that he served.
173	16	List of, 1983 Correspondence regarding any particular stringer is filed under the name of the country or <i>The Times'</i> Bureau that he served.
	17	Taxes, 1982-1985 Records regarding <i>The New York Times</i> Company foreign tax protection policy. Deloitte, Haskins & Sells provided tax services for the foreign correspondents.
174	1	State Department of (U.S.) (see: Soviet Life Magazine, 1966-1968) Stern, Der, 1983
158	1	Stockholm Bureau, 1964-1965 Records regarding the closing of the Bureau. Thomas Bergstrom, a stringer, handled the disposal of the office properties. Stockholm Correspondent see: Axelsson, George, 1948-1957; Belair, Felix, Jr., 1957-1959
	2-3	Stringers 1948-1970 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
174	2	1984 (Records of a stringer.)
158	4	Student Exchange Survey, 1964 Series of memoranda from the foreign correspondents on foreign students who have studied in the U. S. These memoranda were used as background material for a round-up story by Will Lissner for the National News Desk on student exchange between the U.S. and the rest of the world.
174	3	Studio Legale Bisconti, 1980-1985 Records on legal assistance provided to the Rome Bureau.
158	5-6	Style 1949-1976 Series of memoranda on language usage and <i>The Times</i> policy on news presentation. Example of subjects discussed: use of diacritical marks in Spanish, spelling of foreign names, proper designation for certain countries, usage of Peking versus Peiping, dateline style, proper use of honorifics, rule for round numbers in millions, billions, trillions, ... etc. Correspondence from Clifton Daniel on style and Russian language.
174	4	1990
		Sudan see: Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Sudan Stringers, 1959-1963
158	7	Stringers, 1959-1963 (Records of a stringer.)
	8	Summit Meetings 1959-1960 Correspondence regarding preparation for coverage of the Summit Conference in Paris between the U.S. and the Soviet Union.
174	5	1985 Correspondence regarding the coverage of the Reagan-Gorbachev summit in Geneva.
		Sunday Department (see: Bradley, Heather, 1964-1977)
		Suriname (see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973)
		Surveys and Series of Articles see: Airport Survey, 1955; Commuter Problems Abroad, 1959; Foreign Policy Survey, 1956; Independence Day Celebration, 1961; Urban Series, 1956-1957; Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969
		Sweden see: Axelsson, George, 1948-1957; Stockholm Bureau, 1964-1965; Wiskari, Werner, 1957-1971

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Sweden Correspondent (see: Belair, Felix, Jr., 1957-1959)
		Switzerland (see: Geneva Bureau, 1954-1970)
174	6	Syria - Stringers 1977-1985 Records of a stringer, Louis Fares, in Damascus, Syria.
	7	1986-1991 Records on a stringer, Louis Fares, in Damascus, Syria.
158	9	Table Tennis (see: Boggan, Joseph Roy, 1971)
		Tahiti Stringers, 1956-1971 (Records on individual Stringers.)
	10	Taipei (see: Taiwan Stringers, 1956-1968)
		Taiwan see: Butterfield, Fox, 1969-1979; MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960
		Taiwan (Formosa), 1955-1958 Of special interest: Correspondence regarding news developments bearing on the possible crisis over the Chinese offshore islands (1956). Cable exchanges regarding preparations for an interview with Chiang Kai-Shek by Greg MacGrego on the question of Chinese Offshore Islands. Clipping of the news story on the interview (1958).
159	1	Stringers, 1956-1968 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order. Correspondence regarding difficulties for Stringers in Taiwan because of government pressure.
	2	Talk of... Column, 1960-1968 Correspondence and memoranda regarding a series of articles, published on Saturdays under the headline "Talk of...", covering the various elements of life in cities overseas. These articles are generally in an informal, non-news format, rather like letters from the foreign correspondents. The first article published was about London by Drew Middleton (1960).  see: Editorial Policy International News, 1980-1985; How People Live Articles, 1958
	3	Tanganyika (see: Tanzania Stringers, 1964-1971)
	4	Tanzania - Stringers, 1964-1971 (Records on one stringer. )(Tanganyika and Zanzibar merged to form Tanzania.)
		TASS, 1955-1970 Negotiations for <i>The Times</i> subscription to TASS service. These negotiations were started in 1955 by Clifton Daniel. They ended in 1960 with an agreement for Russian language service for the Moscow Bureau and the English language service in New York. Copy of the agreement (1960) included. Proposal that TASS correspondents occasionally do special articles for <i>The Times</i> (1967).
		Taxes (see: Staff Taxes, 1982-1985)
		Teheran, Iran (see: Iran, 1953-1979)
		Tel Aviv, Israel (see: Currivan, Gene, 1948-1950)
		Telephones see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
		Telex see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
174	8	Terrorism, 1984-1986 Memo and copy of a series of articles on counter terrorism. Memo on Americans travelling abroad.
		Text (see: Reuters, Ltd., 1955-1977)
		Thailand see: Alden, Robert, 1949-1963; Bangkok Bureau, 1961-1976; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971
		Third World Countries (see: Censorship, 1982-1985)
		Tibet (see: Wren, Christopher S., 1982-1985)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
159	5	Time-Life, 1970 Correspondence and memoranda regarding a complaint by <i>Time-Life</i> about <i>The Times</i> news reports on Khrushchev's reminiscences.
		Tokyo Bureau see: Alden, Robert, 1949-1963; Articles and Books about The Times Foreign News, 1942-1962; Chapin, Emerson, 1952-1971; Haberman, Clyde, 1982-1985; Haberman, Clyde, 1987-1989; Jorden, William J., 1952-1961; Malcolm, Andrew H., 1967-1979; Parrott, Lindsay M., 1948-1961; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978; Shabecoff, Philip, 1969-1971
	6	1948-1978 Administrative matters, communications equipment, staff problems. Associated Press service to the Tokyo Bureau. Plans for coverage on the 1970 International Exposition in Japan.
174	9	1983-1985 (Miscellaneous memoranda.)
		Stringers
159	7	1955-1979 (Records of individual Stringers.)
174	10	1980-1980 Records of a full-time stringer in the Tokyo Bureau.
159	8	Tonkin Gulf, 1964 Dispatches regarding accreditation of War correspondents to U.S. Navy Ships patrolling off the Vietnamese coast, in the Gulf of Tonkin.
	9	Toronto Bureau, 1964-1970 Correspondence regarding the establishment (1964) of the bureau. Administrative matters, staff problems.
		see: Burns, John F., 1989-1990; Cowan, Edward, 1964-1971; Daniell, Raymond F. (Mr. and Mrs.) (Tania Long Daniell), 1950-1969; Lee, John M., 1964-1971; Malcolm, Andrew H., 1967-1979
	10	Toronto Globe and Mail, 1948-1969 Arrangement for a special service from the correspondents of the <i>Globe and Mail</i> in China. Copies of news reports from China are included in the file.
		Toronto Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Toronto, 1951-1969)
160	1	Toronto Telegram Syndicate, 1949-1969 Records regarding payments for articles and services to <i>The Times</i> .
	2	Transportation News (see: Commuter Problems Abroad, 1959)
		Trinidad - Stringers, 1952-1961 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.
		Tunis (Tunisia) (see: North Africa, 1953-1969)
		Tunisia (see: Brady, Thomas F., 1952-1969)
	3	Stringers, 1962-1968 Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order
		Turkey see: Haff, Joseph, 1955-1963; Hangen, Welles, 1949-1956; Humbaraci, Aslan K., 1948-1949; Kifner, John, 1979; Walz, Jay, 1958-1971
		Stringers
	4	1953-1971 Records of individual Stringers (in alphabetical order).
174	11	1982-1985 (Records of individual Stringers.)
160	5	U-2 Flights over USSR, 1960 Of interest: Questions submitted by <i>The Times</i> to the president of the Moscow Bar Association, about the Soviet legal system and the conditions under which the U-2 pilot captured by the Russians, would be tried. No answer was received.
174	12	UNESCO, 1984-1985 Correspondence regarding <i>The Times</i> coverage of UNESCO.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		United Features Syndicate (see: Brandt, Raymond Pete, 1955)
		United Nations Bureau see: Bernstein, Richard, 1982-1985; Brewer, Sam Pope, 1950-1971; Crossette, Barbara, 1987-1994; Lewis, Paul, 1987-1994; Nossiter, Bernard (Bud), 1982-1983; Sciolino, Elaine, 1985; Tanner, Henry, 1958-1979
160	6-9	1948-1971 Background correspondence between the U. N. Bureau mainly the Bureau Chief, and the Foreign Desk regarding the coverage of the work of the U. N. organization, particularly the sessions of the General Assembly, the Security Council, the delegates and the major news stories originating from the U. N. are also discussed such as disarmament, Middle East, etc.
174	13	1984-1985 (Miscellaneous Papers.)
161	1	Staff, 1949-1970 Memoranda regarding staff assignments. Listing of staff members (vacation schedules are retained only for the listing). Evaluation of staff members by the Bureau Chief. On special events at the U.N. additional reporters from the home office were assigned to this organization.
	2	United Press International, 1956-1968 Correspondence, mostly from readers, questioning accuracy of UPI dispatches.  see: Censorship, 1954-1971; Datelines, 1950-1976; Oberstein, Eli E., 1959-1960
		United States Information Agency see: Circulation (of The New York Times) Sales Behind the Iron Curtain, 1956-1963
	3	Urban Series, 1956-1957 Correspondence with foreign correspondents regarding the planning of a series of articles on the problems created by the growth of urban areas in the U.S. and abroad. The series was undertaken by the City Desk.
	4	Uruguay (see: Uruguay Stringers, 1960-1966) Stringers, 1960-1966 (Records on individual Stringers.)
		USSR see: Brandt, Raymond Pete, 1955; Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; Circulation (of The New York Times) Sales Behind the Iron Curtain, 1956-1963; Greece Stringers, 1981-1984; Helsinki Accords, 1978; International Press Institute, 1952-1963; Jews and Judaism, 1959-1969; Khokhlov, Nikolai, 1954; Kozlov, Frol R., 1959; Moscow Bureau, 1948-1978 (B); Novosti Press Agency, 1961-1970; Schwartz, Harry, 1948-1969; Sino-Soviet Affairs, 1963-1964; Soviet Correspondents in the U.S., 1961; Soviet Diplomacy Roundup, 1958; Soviet Economic Roundup, 1958; Soviet Life Magazine, 1966-1968; Soviet Rocket Manual, 1956; Stalin, Joseph V., 1948-1968; TASS, 1955-1970
174	14	1982-1985 Correspondence requesting interview with Soviet officials: Yuri V. Andropov, Mikhail Gorbachev. Case of Russian woman who wrote to <i>The Times</i> . (see: Kopytskaya, N.A. (Mme.), 1957)
		Vancouver Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Vancouver, 1953-1958)
		Vatican see: Cianfarra, Camille M., 1948-1956; Cortesi, Arnaldo S., 1948-1964; Doty, Robert C., 1953-1970; Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976
		Vatican Council II (see: Ecumenical Council, 1962-1964)
		Venezuela see: Eder, Richard, 1956-1973; Latin America Communications, 1952-1977; Maidenberg, Hyman J., 1964-1967; Perez Jimenez, Marcos, 1960
161	5	1970-1977 Correspondence regarding two different stories on Venezuela involving the president of this country. In both cases, complaints of inaccuracy were raised against <i>The Times</i> .



<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
161	6	Stringers, 1967-1971 Records on individual Stringers in alphabetical order.
		Vienna Bureau see: Handler, Meyer S., 1948-1968; Hoffmann, Paul G., 1954-1976; Hungary, 1949-1954; McCormac, John, 1949-1958; Szulc, Taddeusz, 1954-1971
	7	1948-1976 Cables and correspondence regarding news from Austria and Eastern Europe in general. The coverage of the countries in Eastern Europe was handled through the Vienna Bureau (1948, 1949). Communications problems, staff problems and other administrative matters. Closing of the Bureau (1963). Services of a stringer used instead. Closing again of the Bureau (1970). Correspondence about The Times correspondent in Vienna from 1927 to 1928.
	8-9	Stringers, 1962-1971 (Records on individual Stringers. ) Vientiane Stringers (see: Peagam, Norman, 1977-1979) Vientiane Stringers (see: Laos Stringers, 1961-1970) Viet Report (see: Vietnam, 1954-1979 (A)) Vietnam see: Apple, R.W., Jr., 1966-1968, 1969-1979; Ayres, B. Drummond, Jr., 1968-1969; Baldwin, Hanson W.; Bigart, Homer, 1956-1968; Blumenthal, Ralph, 1967-1968, 1969, 1970-1971; Buckley, Thomas A., 1961-1969; Butterfield, Fox, 1969-1979; Carroll, John S., 1968; Durdin, Tillman, 1950-1971; Emerson, Gloria, 1964-1971; Grose, Peter, 1959-1971; Halberstam, David, 1961-1966; King, Seth S., 1956-1969; Laird, Melvin, 1969; Lewis, Flora (Mrs. Sydney Gruson), 1952-1979; MacGregor, Greg, 1952-1960; Mohr, Charles, 1963-1971; Pace, Eric, 1966-1979; Pentagon Papers, 1971; Peterson, Iver Echert, 1969-1971; Shuster, Alvin, 1966-1977; Smith, Hedrick L., 1963-1971; Smith, Terence F., 1967-1977; Sterba, James P., 1968-1979; Style, 1949-1976; Tonkin Gulf, 1964; Vietnam Saigon Bureau Operations, 1966-1971; Weinraub, Bernard, 1962-1971; Whitney, Craig R., 1968-1971, 1972-1978
162	1-3	1954-1979 Correspondence about news coverage and the situation in Vietnam. Correspondence regarding a publication "Viet Report" and the use of chemical warfare in Vietnam (1966). Request from Clifton Daniel that <i>the Times</i> maintain a balance in reporting the controversy over U.S. policy in Vietnam. Editing of a wire service report on Vietnam. Effort of <i>The Times</i> , after the Vietnam War, to get access for its correspondents into North Vietnam. Reporting on casualties (1967). Memo from Abe Rosenthal about Hubert Humphrey's off the record remarks about Vietnam (5/9/67). Group pictures of <i>Times</i> correspondents in Vietnam (1972), (1965). Correspondence about news coverage and the situation in Vietnam. Correspondence regarding a publication "Viet Report" and the use of chemical warfare in Vietnam (1966). Request from Clifton Daniel that the <i>Times</i> maintain a balance in reporting the controversy over U.S. policy in Vietnam. Editing of a wire service report on Vietnam.
174	15	1983-
		Negro Troops (see: Johnson, Thomas A., 1968-1970)
162	4	North Vietnam Coverage, 1969-1971 Correspondence and copies of articles by Michael Maclear regarding news coverage of North Vietnam. Mr. Maclear was the only North American correspondent in Hanoi during and after the death of Ho Chi Minh. <i>The Times</i> however, decided not to publish the articles. Records regarding a temporary arrangement with Felix Greene for news coverage from Hanoi.  see: Salisbury, Harrison E., 1949-1971
	5	Refugees, 1975-1976, 1993 Records regarding <i>The Times'</i> efforts to help a number of refugee families from Vietnam and Cambodia relocate in the United States. These were families of <i>The Times'</i> former local employees and Stringers.

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
		Saigon Bureau
162	6	1961-1970 (Problems of news transmission.)
163	1-2	Operations, 1966-1971 Administrative matters: office facilities, local staff problems. List of correspondents assigned to the Bureau (1968).
		Stringers
	3-4	1952-1971 (Records on individual Stringers.)
		Wall Street Journal (see: News Content, 1956-1959)
		War Risk Policy (see: Staff Foreign Correspondents, 1980-1985)
		Warsaw Office
		see: Feron, James, 1959-1971; Kamm, Henry, 1960-1971; Kaufman, Michael T., 1982-1985; Kifner, John, 1980-1985; Olsen, Arthur J., 1955-1966; Rosenthal, Abraham M., 1952-1978; Tagliabue, John, 1989-1990; Underwood, Paul, 1958-1970; Wiechowski, Alex, 1985
	5	1959-1969 Administrative matters such as office lease, financing the operations of the Bureau, etc. New pressure on foreign correspondents reflecting the government's displeasure with the press coverage (1967). Records on local assistants.
174	16	1983
163	6	Staff
	7	Stringers, 1969-1971 Records on a stringer for culture and feature news only.
		Washington Bureau (see: Frankel, Max, 1956-1971)
164	1-11	1949-1961 This file contains background correspondence and consultation between the Washington Bureau and the New York Office on a series of news stories which are primarily foreign in nature. The aggregate of these letters, memoranda and cables reveal interesting aspects of the relationship between the Bureau and the Foreign Desk such as the problem of news editing by the Home office being raised constantly, the daily requests for assistance from the Washington Bureau on foreign news stories dealing with the State Department, the White House, the Pentagon, etc. Also many stories of prime international interest do originate from Washington. (N.B.: Subjects considered of significant importance were pulled out and given their own folders or were filed with other related material.)
165	1-8	1962-1976
174	17	1981-1985 Letters from Bill Kovach about the bureau producing stories on events that occurred elsewhere in the world.
		Washington Star (see: New York Times News Service, 1971-1980, 1982) (see: New York Times News Service, 1971-1980, 1982)
		West Indies
		see: Giniger, Henry, 1955-1971, 1973, 1976; Kennedy, Paul P., 1954-1964
		Stringers
		see: Grenada Stringers, 1960-1962; Lesser Antilles Stringers, 1961-1962
165	9	Western Edition, 1962 Correspondence explaining the objectives of the Western Edition.
		Western Union Telegraph Co. see: Communications, 1952-1955, 1956-1959, 1960-1961, 1962-1964, 1965-1969, 1970-1971, 1976, 1977
		Winnipeg Stringers (see: Canadian Stringers Winnipeg, 1954-1963)
		Women (see: Staff Minorities, 1982-1985)

<u>Box</u>	<u>Fol</u>	
165	10-11	<p>Womens News (see: Emerson, Gloria, 1964-1971)</p> <p>1951-1969            Memoranda and correspondence revealing the close relationship of the <i>Women's News</i> Department with the Foreign Desk on one hand and with the Foreign Bureaus on the other. Of special interest: Coverage of fashion collections abroad, particularly in Europe (Paris, London, Rome, etc.) Project to have the various <i>Times</i> Bureaus contribute regularly to a general news column on women's subjects (1957-1958). First permanent reporter for <i>Women's News</i> in Paris: Mrs. Jeanne Molli (1962). Correspondence regarding the Chambre Syndicale de la Couture Parisienne and <i>The Times</i> policy on couture release dates (1963). Survey on teenagers around the world (1964).</p> <p>12            Womens World Abroad (see: Womens News, 1951-1958, 1962-1969)</p> <p>Wordage Reports, 1953-1969            Monthly report on the number of words cabled to the News Department. The 1950's reports include wordage by foreign correspondents and by countries.</p> <p>13            World Council of Churches (see: Religious News, 1954-1969)</p> <p>World News Briefs Column, 1976            Report on the feasibility of a daily news briefs column.</p> <p>14            World Peace Through Law Conference (see: Conference on World Peace Through Law, 1963)</p> <p>World War Anniversaries Coverage, 1964            Planning for a number of stories on anniversaries of various events in World War I and World War II.</p> <p>WQXR            1958-1969            Broadcasting of news dispatches through the facilities of WQXR. Transcripts of some broadcasts by <i>Times</i> correspondents. Subjects: censorship, people in foreign cities, etc. Practice of accrediting foreign correspondents as correspondents of WQXR.</p> <p>2            1973-1974</p> <p>3            Yale Daily News - Asian Expedition            In 1955 the <i>Yale Daily News</i> conducted an around the world expedition which included an overland drive from Paris to Calcutta with much of the route in close proximity to the "Iron Curtain." The focus of this expedition was the Near-Eastern and South-East Asian section of the globe. <i>The Times</i> published the articles written by the members of the expedition. Clippings of the articles are included in the file.</p> <p>4            Year-End Reviews (see: Financial News, 1960-1971)</p> <p>Yemen - Stringers, 1958-1971            Records on individual Stringers, in alphabetical order.</p> <p>Yomiuri Shimibun (see: Lockheed Aircraft Corporation, 1966-1976)</p> <p>Yugoslavia            see: Abel, Elie, 1955-1959; Belgrade Bureau, 1952-1977; Browne, Malcolm W., 1967-1977; Catledge, Turner, 1955-1962; Djilas, Milovan, 1956; Eder, Richard, 1956-1973</p> <p>5            Zaire - Stringers, 1966-1969            Records on <i>The Times</i> Stringers in Kinshasa, Congo (formerly Belgian Congo, now called Zaire), in alphabetical order.</p> <p>Zambia - Stringers, 1964-1970            Records on individual Stringers in Zambia, formerly Northern Rhodesia, in alphabetical order.</p> <p>174 18            Zimbabwe, 1984-1985            Refusal by Zimbabwe to allow correspondents based in South Africa to cover this country.</p> <p>see: Rhodesia Stringers, 1958-1971</p>